Accessibility and Exploitation of "Published" Extragalactic Data: Public and Private Efforts

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This is a scanned version of the 81 transparencies I prepared for the talk given on July 10, 2003, during the workshop on ``AGN Surveys'' at INAOE. While there was no time to show all transparencies during the talk, they are all included in this electronic version.

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Thanks to Gabriela Alvarez, Leticia Martinez for the scanning, and to Roger Coziol for the conversion to PDF.

ACCESSIBILITY and EXPLOITATION of "published" extragalactic data: public and private efforts

HEINZ ANDERNACH, Univ. Guanajuato, Mexico

- duta? catalogs, tables (mainly radio +other extragal.)
 (→ most condensed form of reduced data)
 not images, spectra, raw/calib. archive data ⇒ VO
- "published"? some are "published" but not accessible and some are "public" (www) but not formally published
- Efforts? → make data accesible < data center(s)

 * exploit data (mainly HA)

OUTLINE OF TALK

- · Motivation & History
- · Evolution of catalog collections, data centers, databases
- Own efforts to collect more catalogs in e-form (from authors, journals, astro-ph, OCR, ...)
- · Current completeness of catalog archives /databases
- · Problems with accessibility and nomen cluture
- · Catalogues versus Databases
- Examples of Exploitation: ID of decametric sources
 ACO cluster redshifts

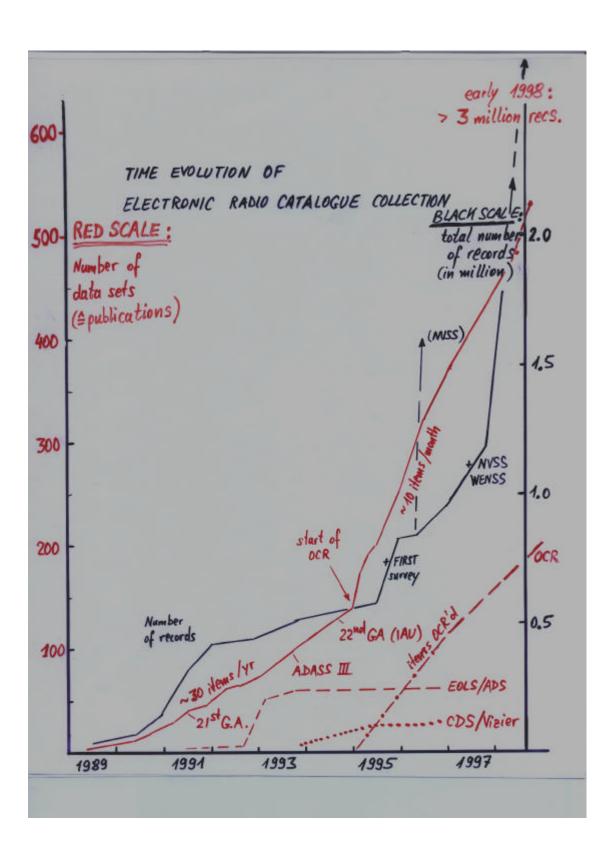
HIS TORY OF ELECTRONIC SOURCE CATALOGS

- 1989 "3C", 4C were the only radio codalogs at ADC/CDS
 but ~ 300,000 measurements published
- 1989/90 E-mail campaign (H.A.) suggesting a database and requesting contribution of electr. source lists
- 1990 Results of campaign publ. in BICDS 38,69

 16 radio + 10 non-radio costs collected
- 1991 IAU GA XXI: WG "Radioastronomical Databases"
 40 radio + 28 non-radio catalogs collected
- 1992 start integrating radio tables to EINLINE (C. Stern Grand) & D. Harris
- 1993/4 50 catalogs (~500.000 records) searchable in EINLINE ~100 radio + 70 non-radio cats collected
- 1994 IAU GA XXII: WG report to Comm. 40

 End of funding for EINLINE -> dead end
- 1995 Start of scanning + "OCR" (opt. char. recognition)
 of missing tabular data
- 1994/5 CATS saffware being developed at SAO (Russia)
- 1996 active feeding of catalogs from H.A.'s list to CATS
- 1998 > 200 source tables with ~ 3 million entries in CATS
 - H.A.: =500 radio + 350 non-radio cats collected

 !! only = 25% of these tables at CDS or ADC!



How Complete is the Electronic Catalogue Archive at CDS in the Extragalactic Domain?

H. ANDERNACH

Bull. Inf CDS (Sept. 1994)

Literature Survey 1987-93 (ApJ(S), AJ, AA(S), MN)
 ⇒ ~ 500 papers with data on >50 objects each (extragalactic objects, including radio-, IR, X-ray with no optical ID)

Year of	$N_{\rm entr} > 50$	$N_{\rm entr} > 100$
Publication	at CDS	at CDS
1987	4/54 = 7%	4/38 = 11 %
1988	5/56 = 9%	4/41 = 10 %
1989	9/72 = 13%	9/56 = 16%
1990	13/76 = 4%	13/64 = 20%
1991	22/84 = 26%	21/60 = 35%
1992	13/69 = 19%	11/56 = 20%
1993	18/89 = 20%	18/69 = 29%
1987-93	84/500 = 17%	79/374 = 21 %

Jan. 1993: agreement A&A(S) \iff CDS:

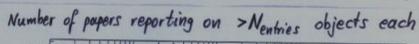
tabular material accepted for A&A (S) will be archived /distributed at CDS; tables are selected by author and/or Editors

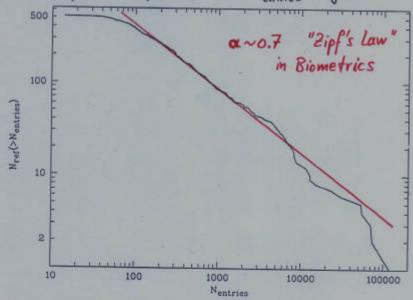
Statistics up to A&AS 105 (May 1994):

19 papers with > 50 extragal. objects

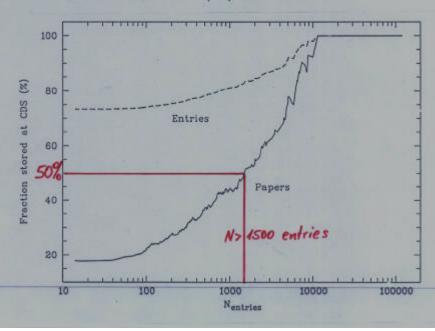
11 of these are in CDS archive (42% of data entries)

1987-1993 Literature Survey in Extragalactic Astronomy





Completeness of Electronic Catalogue Archive at CDS as function of size of published tables



Experience made during Data Collection

- virtually NO data set received voluntarily
- · young generation tends to be more generous in providing electronic tables than "veterans"
- >> 90% are Tex files (some very complex) -> "de Texing" effort -> redundant with E-publishing ?!
- · monitoring SISSA preprint server is worth-while! (watch out for refereed version!)
- · ~ 80 different requests received for ~150 items of the MANY REQUESTS FROM CDS: but Little in return!
- · Consistency checks of table columns absolutely recommended!

(RA <24 h; -90 < DEC < 90; sort by column → discover outlyers!)
orig. WENSS version: precession 5 > +90°:

- · Occasionally many errors found in fresh publications
 - -> authors sometimes don't bother to respond
 - -> referees frequently disregard the data section (yet

often the most "objective" heritage for future analysis)

ERRORS, INTRODUCED IN COMPILATIONS:

Example: Masterlist of Radio Sources (Dixon 1981)

~86000 records in total, and sold for US \$100!

RA43 84550 RA43 84551 RA43 84552 RA43 84553 0.74 0.74 18. 0.32 0.10 0.356 0.15 RA43 84554 RA43 84555 RA43 84556 RA43 84557 RA43 84558 RA43 84559 0.438 0.45

S4 catalog in Masterlist: ~30 typos (in ~400 sources) HOW MANY ARE IN ZCAT?

My contribution to CDS: almost 100 catalogs and corrections to many dozens of others.

Searching the "Read Me" files for "Andernach":

Index 'readme_files' contains the following 60 item(s) relevant to 'andernach':

Experience with Scanner + Optical Character Recognition

(based on 300 dpi + OMNIPAGE PROF, vers 2.0-6.0)

- . highly reliable only for modern, well-printed fouts
- alignment of table columns not always preserved
 [?? industry has no need for this ??]
- large tables (>10 pages) exceed "training" capacity
 of OCR software
- proof-reading is mandatory for a reliable result
 (transparency method: brain checks up to 50-100 char/sec)
- · some fonts are hopeless to recover with OCR:

 classical line printer (broken fonts); MNRAS of 1970'ies
- . blank entries in table columns confuse the OCR program
- O CAUTION: CDS releases OCR'd tables with many errors!

 THE REAL "CHALLENGE":
- tables from microfiche (typically MNRAS, until NOW!)
 tequires microfiche copier (only "top" libraries, e.g. STScI)
- tables published in font size ≤ 6 pt
 ⇒ UNRECOVERABLE DAMAGE DONE BY EDITORS/PUBLISHERS
 TRYING TO SAVE SPACE!

many tables were printed in too small fouts to be recovered with scanner + OCR

PROBLEM OF RECOVERING older tables

with "Optical Character Recognition" (OCR)

A&AS 39,379 (1980)

1:1 reproduction

TABLE ACTUALLY RECOVERED FROM PREARINT I HAD KEPT! 111 11171111111 1111 1111

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PANTS:	UNRECOVERABLE!
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OBSERVATIONAL PARAMETERS OF CLUSTERS TABLE 1

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*ANCIENT" HISTORY: Examples of articles with data published in MNRAS on MICROFICHE (even until 1997!)

The following microfiches will have to be copied in amplified form on paper to be OCR'd thereafter:

1979MMRAS.188579Bucknell	Galaxies in clusters	15 pages
1980MNRAS.190307Carter	Photometry of 0004.8-3450 cluster	
190.	multitrequency flux compilation of 3C sources	40 pages done
91	Radio positions + optius for sooms sources	35
192.	Radio continuum of galaxies at 11cm	or proprint with H
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1981MWRAS.196669Wilkinson+	opt radio properties of 4C radio galaxies	23
1981MNRAS.196695Schuch	UMa Supercluster; opt.field and 5ClO Survey	on cess of the attendary
1982MWRAS.198321Purton+	Radio emission of stars	33 In #4179 wenda
1982MNRAS 200 . 733Godwin & Peach	Photometry of Al367	30 pp
- 63)	Multifrequency obs of 94 3CR sources	32 pp paper copy w
1983MNRAS.204365Clowes & Savage	Optically-selected quasar cands near SGP N=210	
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1984MNRAS.207393Savage	opt-sel. QSO cands in B0112-35	dd
1984MNRAS.207445Sparks	Properties of radio ellipticals	20 very bad cop
1984MNRAS.209697Lloyd, C.	Opt monitoring of radio sources	36 pp
	Spectra of QSO candidates	14
1986MNRAS.222673Few & Madore	Ring Galaxies	
	CCD surf. photometry of ellipticals	D.S. madden
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NEW SINCE June 2003: ADS offers row OCR results for all its scanned articles

=> efficient way of recovering (at least well-printed) tabular data of "ancient" articles!



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The OCRd text has NOT been proofread. This means that there are OCR errors in the text. This makes for instance data tables unusable as input for further data analysis, unless they have been very carefully proofread. Please do not use these data for any significant research unless you clearly understand the limitations.

Name:	Heinz Andernach	
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Address/Institute	Depto de Astronomia Univ Guanajuato Guanjuato, CP 36000 Mexico currently at INAGE (only temporarily for a 3-week workshop)	4
Signup for OCR	Clear	

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THE ASTROPHYSICAL JOURNAL SUPPLEMENT SERIES, 62:751-819, 1986 Decen

The status of the Markanian galaxy catalog in 1986

A CATALOG OF MARKARIAN GALAXIES

JOSEPH M. MAZZARELLA AND

VICKI A. BALZANO¹
Astronomy Programs, Computer Sciences Corporation
Received 1986 April 25; accepted 1986 June 9

A catalog of Markarian galaxies is presented which tabulates redshifts, spectral and morphological classifications, magnitudes, infrared and radio flux densities, and over 600 references to available data published before 1986 January 1. Redshifts are now available for 1228 objects with strong ultraviolet continua, and follow-up spectroscopic and photometric observations of Markarian galaxies have provided classifications of 115 Seyfert 1, 43 Seyfert 2, and 137 starburst and H II-type galaxies.

The 1500 objects in the completed 15 lists of the Markarian survey (First Byurakan Spectral Sky Survey) currently provide the largest sample of active galaxies with $r \le 0.1$ which have been discovered in a reasonably systematic and uniform fashion. The purpose of this work is to facilitate the use of Markarian galaxies in future studies that involve the difficult task of establishing the characteristics and origins of the wide range of activity observed in active galactic nuclei. After a description of the Markarian survey and the current catalog, a summary of the general results obtained from the data is presented. A preliminary study of the infrared properties of Markarian galaxies as measured by IRAS reveals a number of interesting results, including the existence of a sample of elliptical and lenticular galaxies with appreciable infrared emission. Studies of the spatial distribution of the Markarian objects and the role of interactions in stimulating active phenomena in galaxies, as determined from the data in the catalog, will be published in future papers. galaxies, as determined from the data in the catalog, will be published in future papers.

Subject headings: galaxies: redshifts — galaxies: Seyfert — galaxies: structure — infrared: sources —

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Ref. Type (5) (6)	586 SB45BA 588 S0 588 S0 189 In 129 S04 129 S04 588 SB6 588 SB6		OSS S86 Point Compact OSS Compact 1	184 SBb 557 P 557 P 558 S 568 S 569 In 184 S0 P 184 S0 P 569 SBb 5657 E 568 SB
-				
Chass (4)	8y2 8y2 8y1.1 8y1.1		88 88	9
18 (S)	25 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	2255555555	222222222	0.0268 428 0.0026 128 0.0031 236 0.0031 236 0.0031 236 0.0031 428 0.0139 428 0.0139 428 0.0134 428 0.0134 428 0.0135 428 0.0135 428 0.0135 428

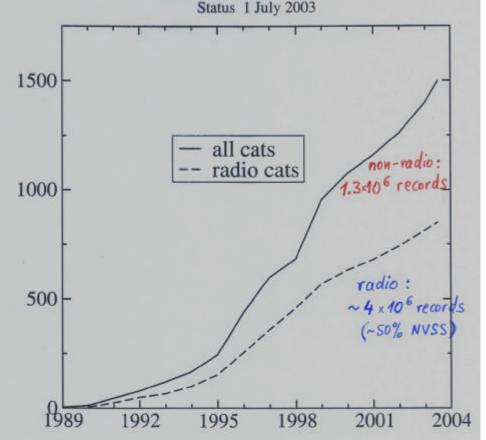
TABLE 7 ACCURATE COORDINATES IN ORDER OF RUSHT ASCENDION

	Table	7 as pu	iblished	(RA, DEC	of all Mkn's
(3)	350500 183039 065827 282145 0723145 074216 153834 -055059 -082845 071135	153432 154345 025729 -010747 134339 -091006 350740 -001300	214657 214654 -091231 041450 435140 363152 -084055 0731034 -101346 -025621	-103256 -044015 383718 022424 422520 022000 -013411 -010522 -023803	-140535 -030831 -0003153 -104202 -074534 -062719 410522 410523 -033968 -001331
a(1850) (2)	023740.6 023754.9 02395.14 02395.14 02425.12 024325.4 024325.4	024426.3 024501.1 024511.4 024511.4 024511.8 024511.9 024601.9 024601.9	024615.0 024617.0 024827.3 024827.3 024915.2 025148.2 025108.0 025208.0	025547.8 025548.0 025548.0 025714.1 025058.4 030027.9 030126.7 030126.7	030557.5 030626.3 030946.6 031010.0 031051.2 031142.9 031142.9
Michel	1182 0595 1183 0596 1183 0596 1184 11053 0598	1185 1054 1186 0509 0371 1187 11856 1401 1401	1059 1059 1059 1059 1165 1165 1165 1053	2000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	1080 0903 1070 1071 1404 1072 1073 1073 1073
(3)	- 102256 - 000105 - 000347 - 075133 - 103319 - 033807 033846 134054 165100	0125208 045633 -005857 312806 050341 012530 291726 -021616 -002908 075838	322858 -101564 315743 31966 -044638 36338 006611 115544 -132037	- 132134 - 702321 310523 - 102423 56856 - 623602 - 603111 - 603135 303527	002730 274304 073120 -073120 -142501 -142501 230538 044249 190500
a(1950) (2)	020711.1 020730.4 020732.1 020732.2 020750.2 020850.4 020850.5 021052.4	021108-7 021120-5 021408-9 021425-8 021427-0 021437-0 021620-3 021707-5 021734-5	021753.1 021920.5 022104.2 022133.3 012305.6 022353.9 022353.9 022354.9	022506.2 022506.2 022538.0 022538.0 022700.1 022738.2 022948.3 022948.3	023013.4 023027.0 023148.4 023210.1 02348.4 023437.9 023437.9
Metra (3)	1622 1623 1623 1026 1026 0588 0386 0386 0367 1175	0530 1027 0590 1028 1029 1029 1029 1021 1021 1021 1021 1021	1032 1034 1034 1037 1037 1038 1176 1176	1025 1040 1042 1044 1044 1045 1046 1046	1047 1170 0504 1049 1049 1180 0380 0370
6(1950)	323825 -045417 275810 115446 164847 620554 112730 165126 344040 232447	122151 101535 125046 052327 121540 32320 350213 214500 070322 070143	064252 062540 354020 351032 312736 -653848 274720 051358 621058	372006 (225040 004123 -074543 000810 022549 313528 -013415 -013415	021935 2032507 -0822902 -003147 022832 200708 -0850403 -102218
(2)	013810.8 013812.0 014005.4 014105.3 014112.9 014122.7 014202.3 014204.1	014552,8 014054,5 014023,8 014623,8 014746,9 014748,8 0148812,0 0148812,0	015021.4 015056.4 015155.7 015201.7 015326.0 015456.6 015458.4 015458.4	015506.9 015531.2 015531.2 015708.8 01571.1 015812.1 015817.4 015917.4	020065.2 020126.0 020307.6 020514.4 020518.9 020514.9 020514.9
Meta CB	1164 1165 1165 0572 0573 0574 0574 0581	06118 1166 1166 1166 1008 1008 1008 0518 0578	0530 0581 0581 0002 1010 1167 1012 0364 1168	0582 0583 0583 1013 1014 0584 1016 1016	0585 0365 11172 1018 0686 11174 11019 1020 1021
6(1950)	384722 035422 115637 343548 -013139 -123207 641855 120830	375330 - 100658 084733 341037 285623 225430 285820 013746 341830 - 005741	-070404 343030 315420 315150 -014938 316235 316235 316344 312113 -011401	185597 -004848 -063508 106322 325519 -022012 -121758 -121758 332445 112623	344703 324742 002432 055723 345732 285201 -092458 055905 305847 -051937
(2)	011335.1 011451.0 011522.7 011628.4 011640.2 011644.3 011644.3	011736.8 011849.3 011849.3 011855.0 011855.0 012001.7 012040.0	012050.2 012136.5 012136.5 012138.2 01224.7 012345.1 012416.3	012450.1 012459.2 012504.5 0120128.7 013011.7 013011.7 013038.6 013038.9	013207.2 013238.5 013535.9 013537.8 013558.7 013558.7 013720.6
Merke (3)	0977 0979 0980 0980 0981 0982 0567 0982	0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	0889 0990 0891 1154 0983 1155 0358 0570 0570	0359 0095 00967 1156 0998 1000 1167 1167	1158 1159 0571 1002 1160 1161 11003 11004
6(1950)	025859 025755 331501 303249 020532 211033 -015643 142550 220607 100358	314100 -125823 040237 -023905 333948 170840 -022921 211427 -102140	-035713 -143246 233707 -042548 -051308 280714 351538 063905 313327 -062717	346045 -130702 220420 -018239 200853 351809 -064510 -064510 -045026	-131448 -052017 -065543 -015515 -015515 -130627 -150628 324923 324921 924921 924921
(2)	004023 0040028 004003.0 004104.0 004232.2 004432.2 004537.0 004537.0	004604.4 004604.8 004617.2 004842.2 004842.2 004835.0 005054.0 0052061.5	005335.4 005338.9 005438.9 005510.1 005513.5 005642.2 005642.2 005642.2	005940.7 010035.0 010038.0 010135.8 010135.8 010350.4 010523.0	010559.7 010913.1 010916.9 011112.3 011112.7 011319.5 011324.8
Mrke (3)	11143 0958 0958 0346 0555 1146 0347 1147	0348 0556 0556 0557 0558 0558 0349 0562 0563	0864 1149 0050 0065 0065 0050 0050 0050 0050	1150 0009 0353 0070 0071 0071 00561	1151 0974 0562 0563 0564 0975 1152 0001 0978
(3)	214053 -121546 -014635 186527 224730 253842 -045919 -122306	335523 -014943 080006 343150 210824 243047 003039 -104949 221206 003320	214116 060907 -015321 142437 -040758 143243 -020345 011055	065111 306240 -115602 301653 301704 -101346 -004058 081130 025434 234234	353742 -094354 009021 131530 144553 232013 034101 -074343 400451
(2)	000035.5 000135.7 000135.7 00035.6 000738.6 000738.6 000933.5 0000907.9	001146.0 001201.0 001202.2 001225.4 001225.4 001341.3 001341.3 001341.5	001807.2 001828.2 001820.0 002112.5 002207.4 002221.6 002421.0 002421.0	002528.7 002556.1 002607.3 002718.5 002738.4 002838.4 002838.4 002838.4	003431.9 003438.5 003542.5 003542.5 003544.8 003544.8 003644.3 003747.6
S Mrk	0334 0336 0336 0338 0338 0337 0937 0933	0846 0846 0841 1139 1140 0842 0842 0843 1141	0548 0548 0538 0945 0945 0945 0945 0945	0948 0340 0351 0055 0055 0055 0055 0341	0953 00054 00054 0343 0344 0054 0054
			803		

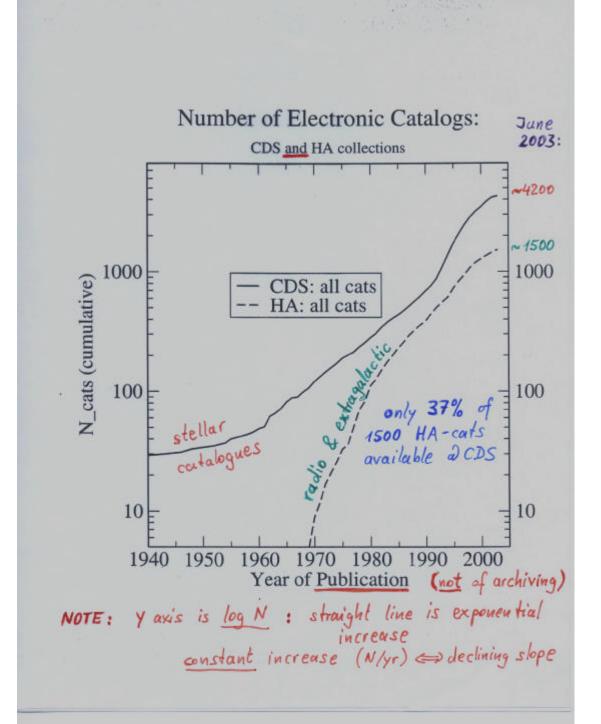
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TABLE 7 ACCURATE COORDINATES IN ORDER OF RIGHT ASCENSION TAW OCR Result for
                                                                    Mazzarella & B's 1986
mrk# a(1950) 5(1950)
(1) (2) (3)
                                                                      Table 7:
Mrk# a(1950) B(1950)
(1) (2) (3)
                                                        perfect recognition, but requires reformatting!
Hrk# a(1950) -(1950) (1) (2) (3)
M-k# a(1950) 6(1950)
(1) (2) (3)
Mrk# G(1950) 5(1950)
(1) (2) (3)
 214053
-121546
-014635
195527
324730
253842
-045919
-122308
204147
475154
```

SO WHAT'S THE SITUATION NOW? Didn't the electronic journals make all my collection efforts redundant?

Number of catalogs in HA collection

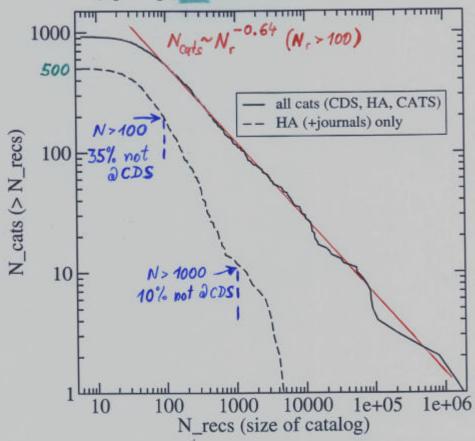


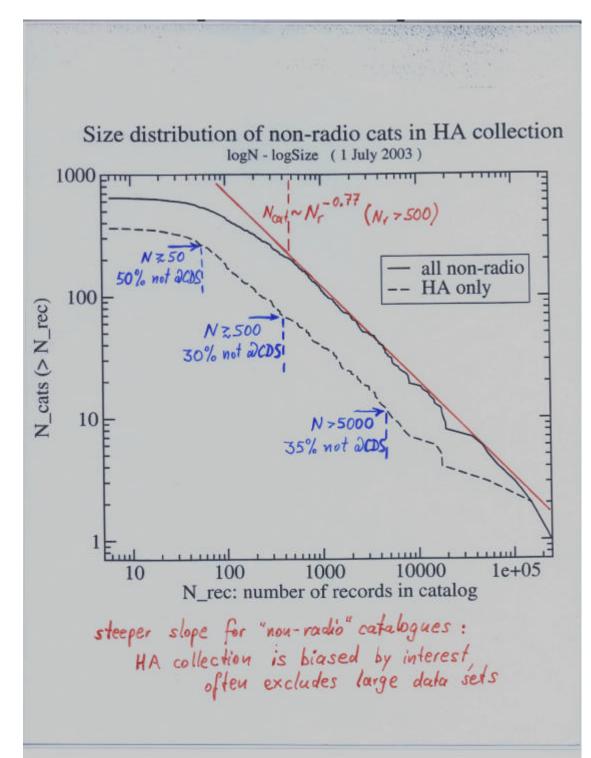
Strategy: collect everything that is "unlikely" to be included in CDS soon (~all except A&A) many (~30%) of "my" tables/catalogs appear in CDS within ~months to ~years...



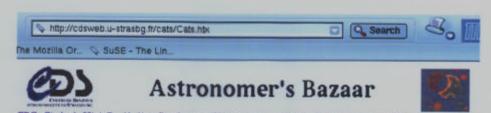
Size distribution of 927 radio source catalogs

(logN - logS) 500 in HA collection only (1 July 2003)





The CDS catalogue collection:



CDS · Simbad · VizieR · Aladin · Catalogues · Nomenclature · Biblio · StarPages · AstroWeb

The CDS Service for astronomical Catalogues

The <u>Strasbourg astronomical Data Center</u> (CDS) collects and distributes astronomical data catalogues, related to observations of stars and galaxies, and other galactic and extragalactic objects. Catalogues about the solar system bodies and atomic data are also included.

The catalogues and tables managed by CDS can be summarized as follows:

- 4981 Catalogues available from CDS ...
- ... of which 4155 are available on-line (as full ASCII or FITS files) ... ~ 430 cat's "IN PREP"
 ... of which 3837 are also available through the Vizier browser.

 SEARCHABLE IN ONE GO

1 Accessing the catalogues

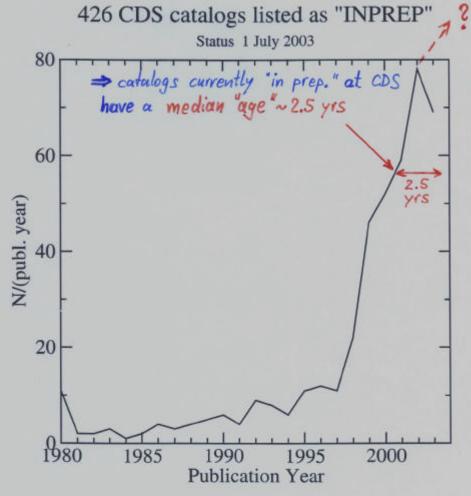
The present interface gives access to the three categories and directs the user to the best way to retrieve the catalogued data:

1. Query the list of catalogues:

Enter keywords, author names, or catalogue number and get access to the summary descriptions of the matching catalogues: Submit Reset

- Browse the list of catalogues, ordered by decreasing catalogue number, and get access to summary descriptions of each individual catalogue.
- 3. VizieR, the CDS/ESRIN service for astronomical catalogues, is the result of a joint effort of CDS (Centre de Données astronomiques de Strasbourg) and <u>ESA-ESRIN</u> (Information Systems Division) in order to provide the astronomical community with a dedicated tool for retrieving astronomical data listed in published catalogues and tables, by the means of a relational database management system. When the catalogue is available under the VizieR system, the result pages include an anchor to the system.

THIS GRAPH IS MEANT TO LOOK LIKE A HISTOGRAM!



⇒ CDS needs more staff to deal with papers and for journals + authors NEED TO COLLABORATE

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Ser### N_records refcode
                                Description
C 754
C 220
C 452
C 628
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 C 834
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739
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C 329
344
C 004
C 253
C 133
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 C
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811
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C 197
553
C 293
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C 144
C 119
C 521
427
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C 440
C 632
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199621 records · most of the largest are unpublished

N=45

many older ones recovered via OCR by HA
 large fraction available from CATS (SAO, Russia)

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biggest non-radio catalogs of HA collection INPREP at CDS:
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706
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152674 2003AJ....12x..yyyAbazajian+ First Data Release of the Sloan Digital Sk
54008 2002AJ....123...485Stoughton+ Sloan Digital Sky Survey: Early Data Releas
17438 2002AAONL.101...16Read+ 6dF Galaxy Survey Early Data Release (6dFGS)
6925 1989MNRAS.239..459Dixon+ The clusters of galaxies A2197 and A2199
6299 1986AnTok. 21...31Yamagata, Tomihiko: Photometry of 18 clusters of Gala
5341 2003A5A...4xx..yyyZickgraf+ The Hamburg/RASS Catalogue of optical ident
4903 1994MNRAS.267..431Matcalfe+ Multicolor Photometry of the Shapley 8 clus
4600 1991MNRAS.248..483Sutherland+ Optical IDs for southern IRAS galaxies
3892 1989MNRAS.237..799Colless: The dynamics of rich clusters II. Luminosity
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2dF
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4600 1991MNRAS.248.483Sutherland+ Optical IDs for southern IRAS galaxies
3892 1985MNRAS.227.799Colless: The dynamics of rich clusters II. Luminosity
3578 1983GCPMG.C....OLongo & deVaucouleurs: General Catalogue of Photoelec
3555 2003FASJ.xx.yyyGoto+ Hdelta-Selected Galaxies in the SDSS I: The Cat
3113 2000ApJS.131.335Rutledge+ XID: Cross-Association of ROSAT/Bright Sour
3084 1997ApJS.131.335Rutledge+ XID: Cross-Association of ROSAT/Bright Sour
3084 1997ApJS.111...1Small+ Norris Survey of Corona Borealis Supercluster
2545 1991ApJS.-75.993DaCosta+ The O.M. Southern Sky Redshift Survey (SSRS)
2357 2003ApJ..5xx.yyyMuno+ Deep Chandra Catalogu of X-ray Point Sources tow
3266 1992MNPUB. Lebedev & Lebedeva: Compilation of Redshifts of Galax
2014 2001ASAT. 20.317Vorontsov-Velyamino+ Catalogue of Interacting Galaxi
1683 1996Natur.381.759Lenzetta+ Star-forming galaxies at very high redshift
160071993UNPUB. Dickey+ Catalog of Galaxies in the Hercules (A2151) C
1542 2002AJ...124.1918Miller+ The MX Northern Abell Cluster Survey II:
1529 1976UTFORO.TOOA. Leir: Notes on 1529 Abell clusters; MSC U. Toronto
1422 1985ApJS...57.665Butcher & Commer: Evolution of Cluster Galaxies IV. P
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991 1989AJ...97.786Hughes V.A. & MacLeod: The use of IRAS data to define
82 1991UNPUB. Drinkwater: Quasar candidates from 6 UKST plates (see
819 1992ApJS...80..257Elvis+ The EINSTEIN Slew Survey
799 2003ApJS..14x.yyyBahcall N.+ Merged Catalog of Clusters of Galaxies fr
777 1991NNRAS.248.528Allen+ Redshift of Southern IFAS galaxies
743 1988AJ...97.1319Calvani+ Optical cod Radio Proprities of E and SO gal
787 1994NNRAS.248.528Allen+ 
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731
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