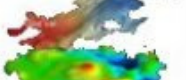
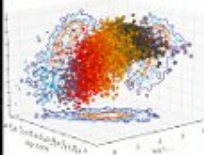


CALIFA Survey



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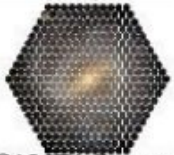


Properties of the HII regions

Sebastián F. Sánchez
IAA (CSIC), CAHA



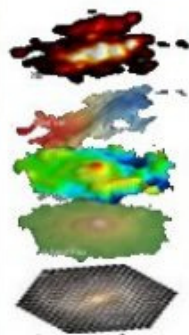
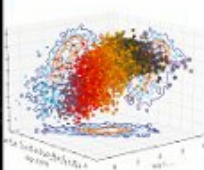
- Guillermo Haro 2013 -
- INAOE, Puebla, July 2013 -



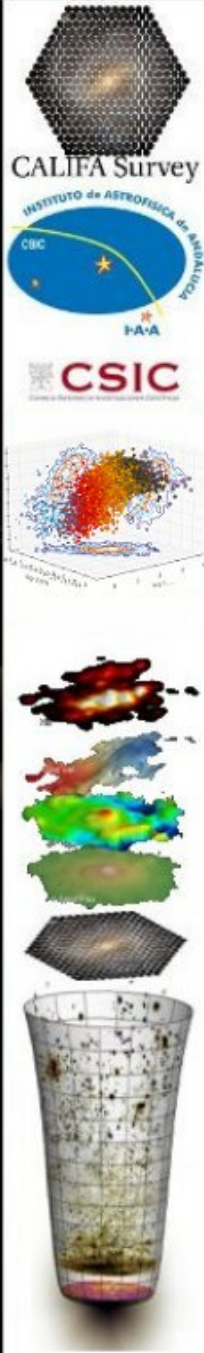
CALIFA Survey



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-CALIFA- Description of the Survey



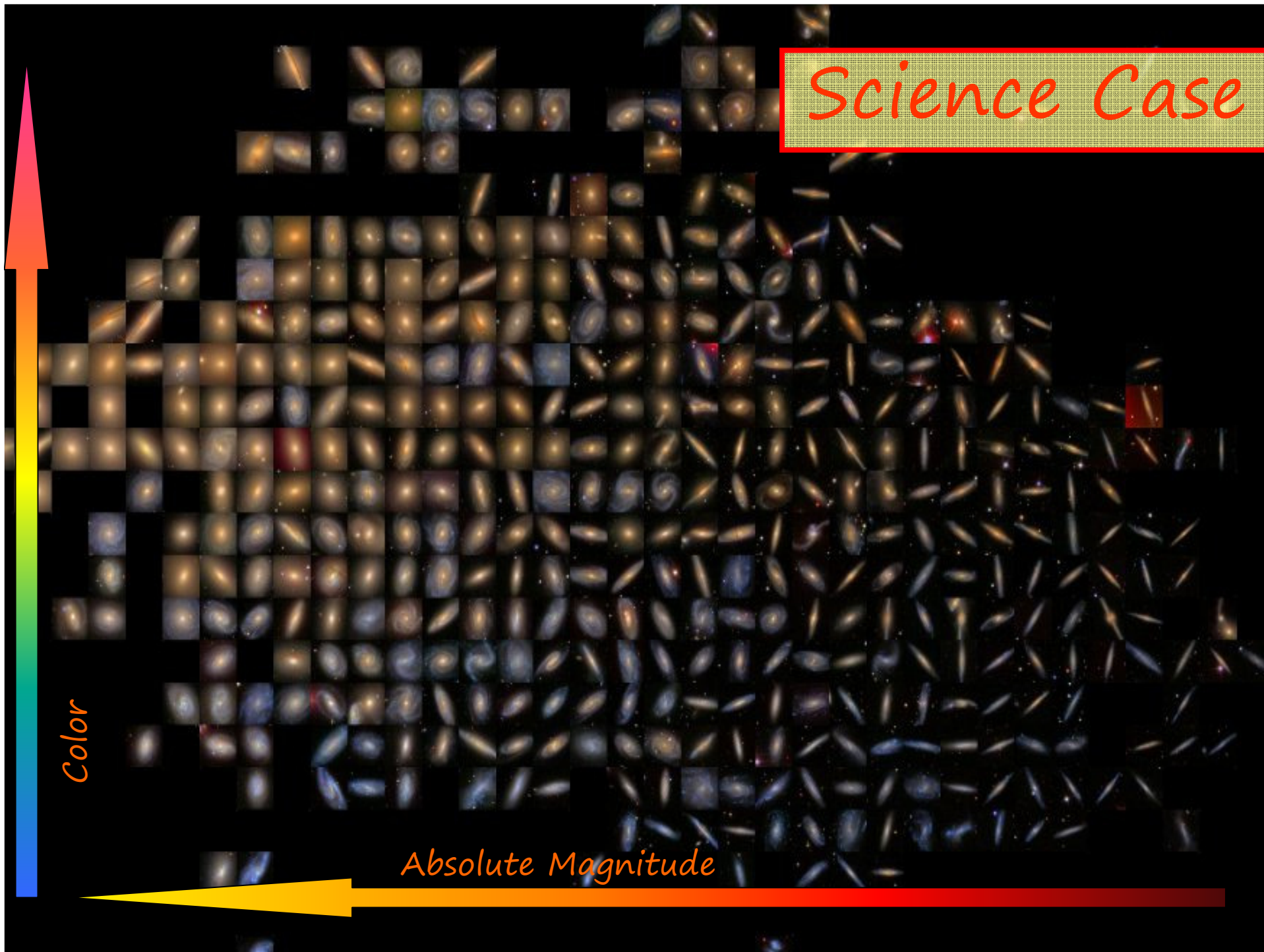
CALIFA: Summary

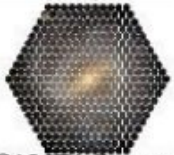
- Legacy Survey of Galaxies in the Local Universe, using Integral Field Spectroscopy (CAHA 3.5m telescope).
- 82 members of 13 countries (25 institutes)
- 250 dark nights in 3 years.
- Started on July 1st 2010.
- Main Goals:
 - Characterize the Spatially resolved spectroscopic properties of Galaxies in the Local Universe.
 - Uncover the fossil records of the evolution of galaxies.
- Predecessors: PINGS (PPak IFS Nearby Galaxy Survey, F.F. Rosales-Ortega)

Science Case

Color

Absolute Magnitude

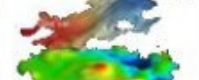
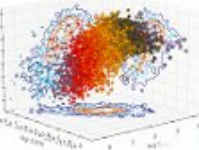




CALIFA Survey

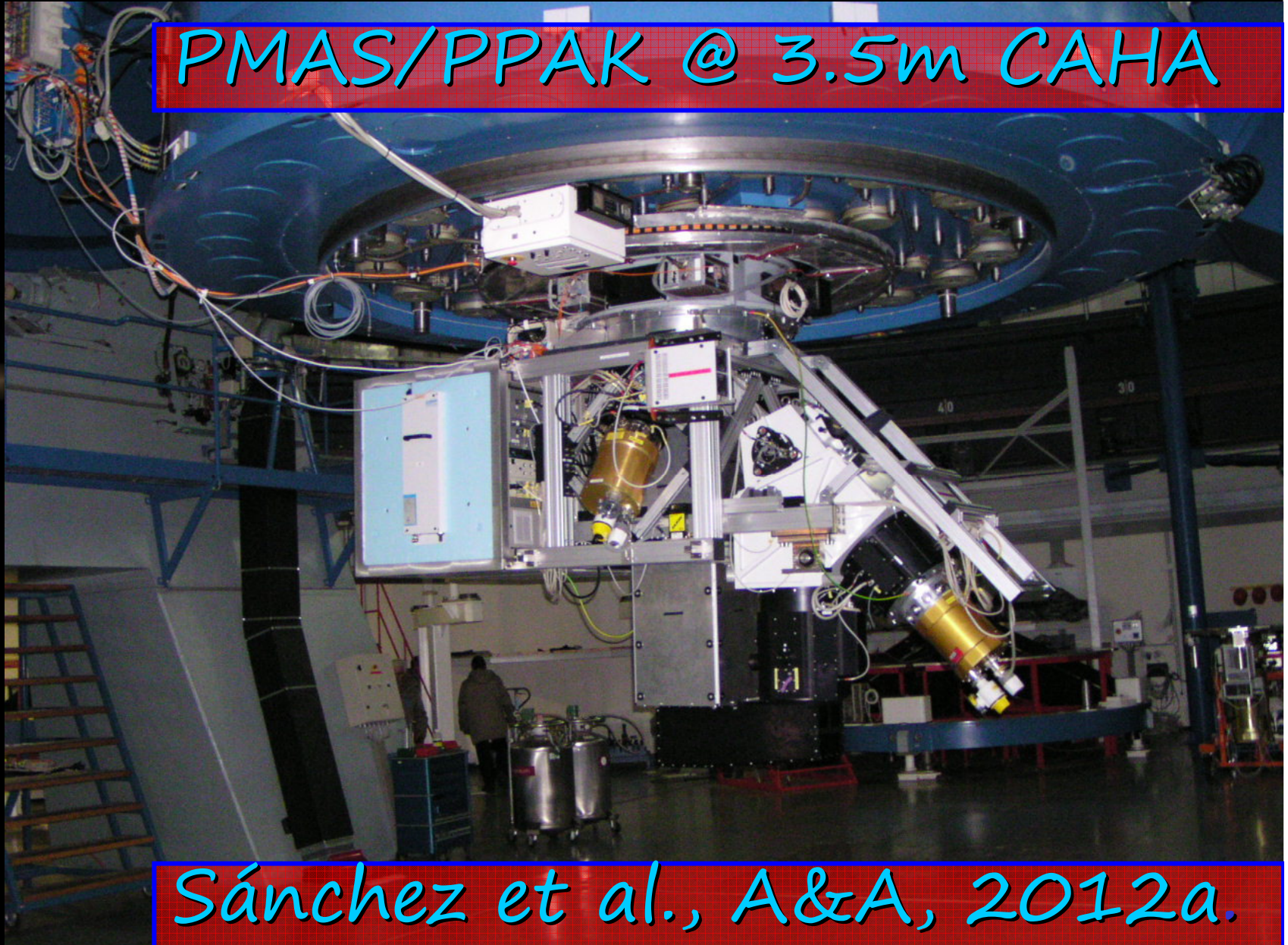


CSIC



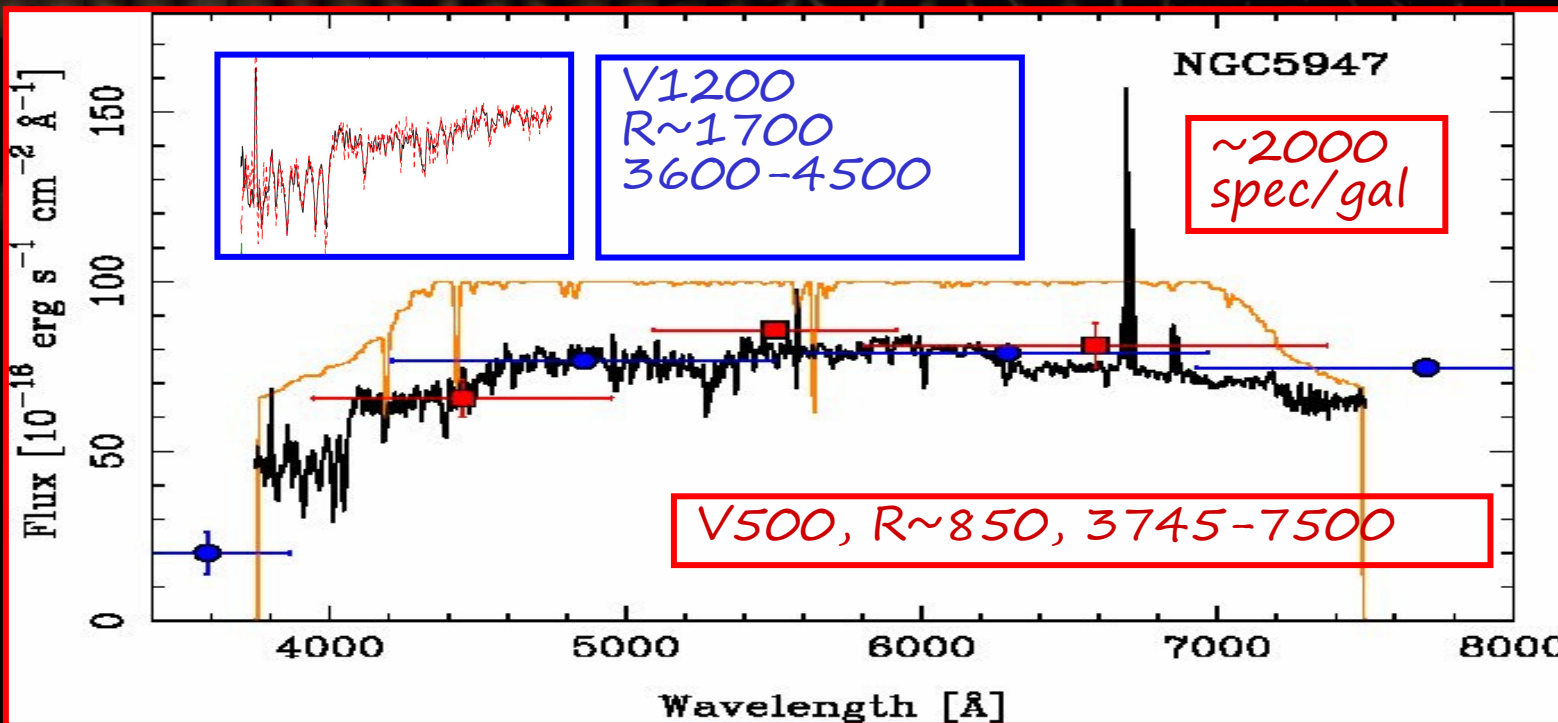
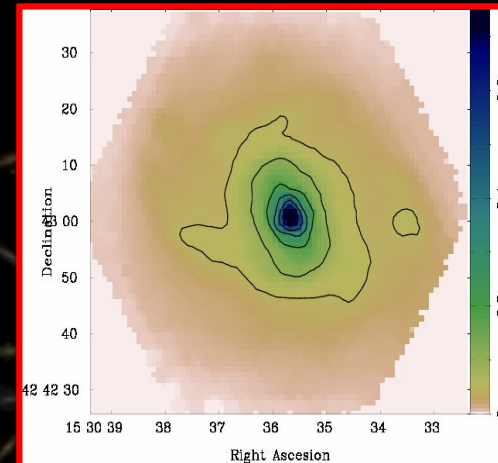
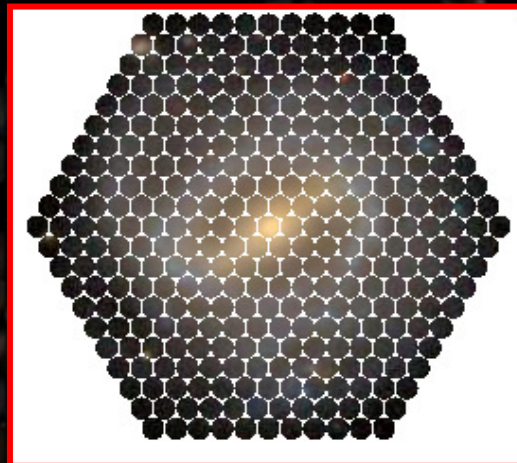
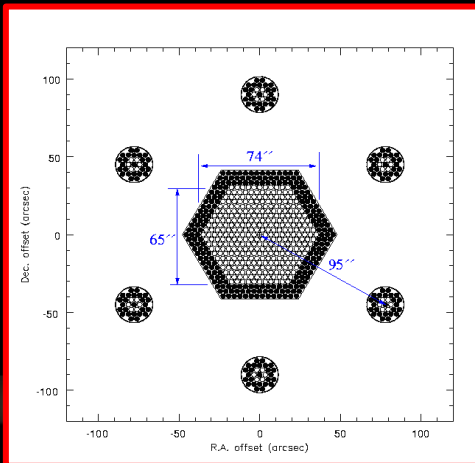
CALIFA: Metodology

PMAS/PPAK @ 3.5m CAHA

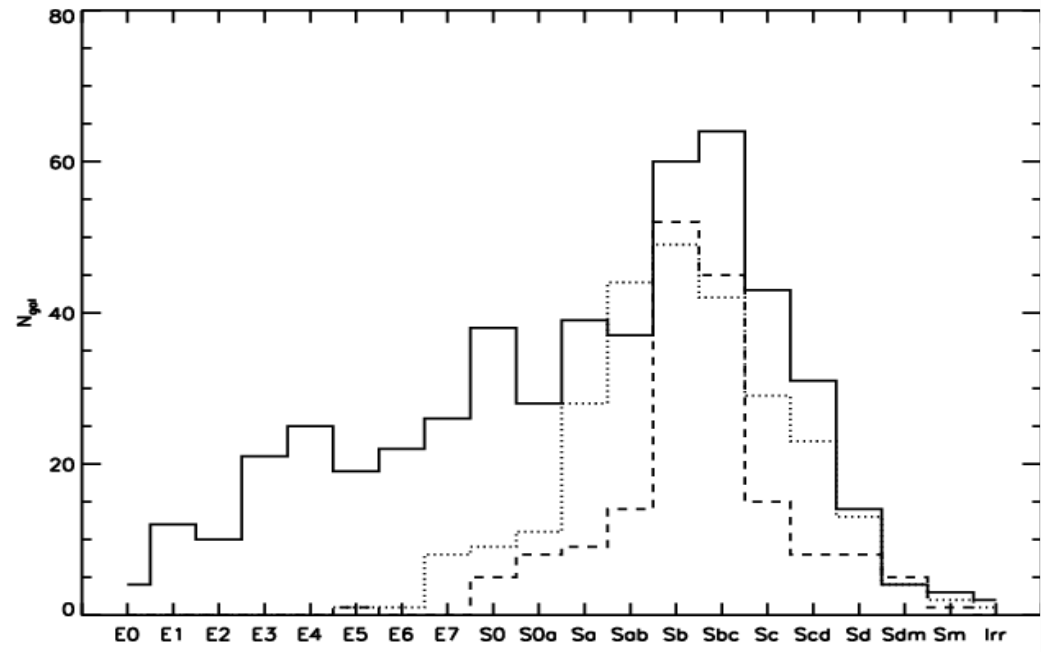
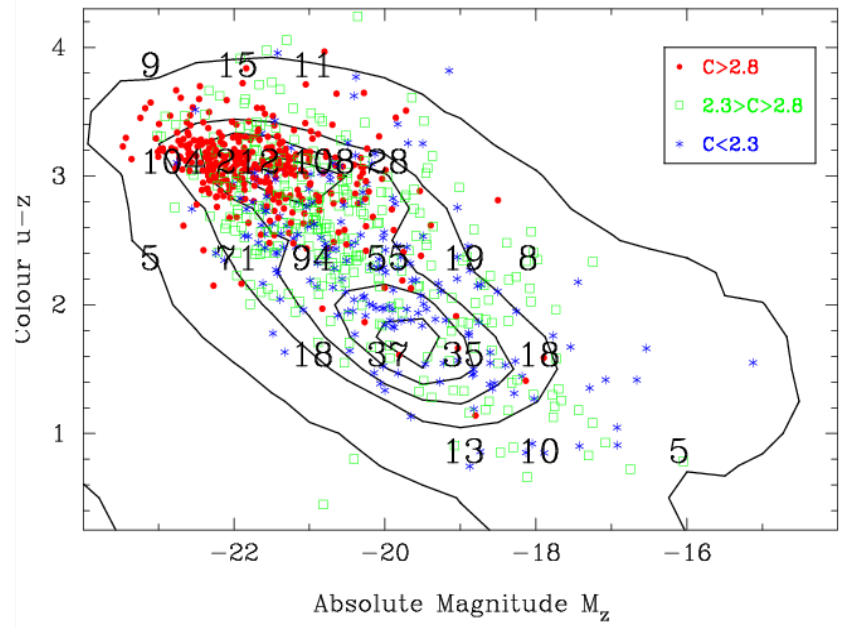
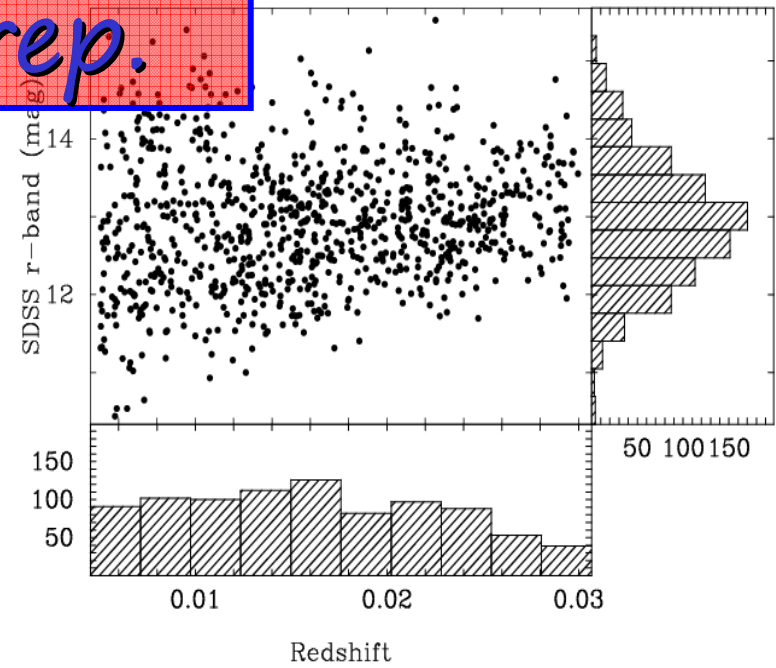
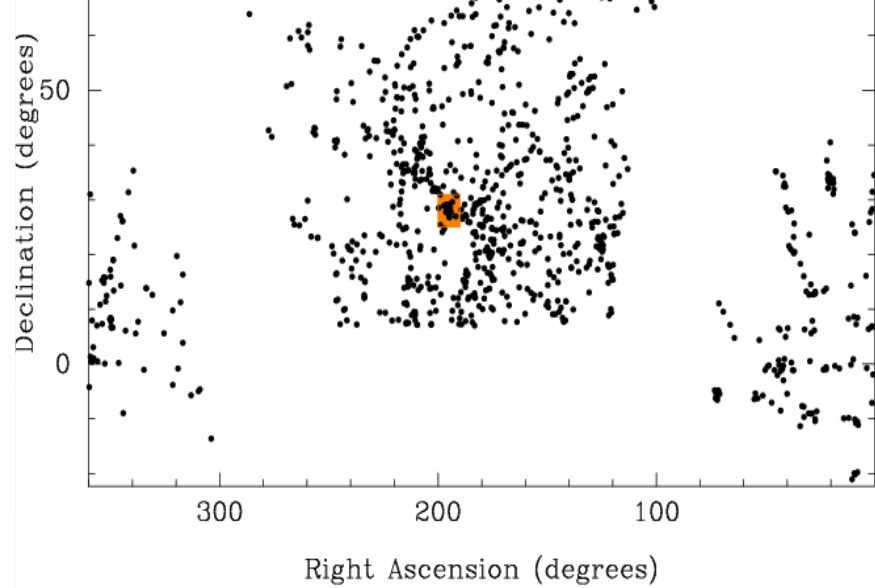


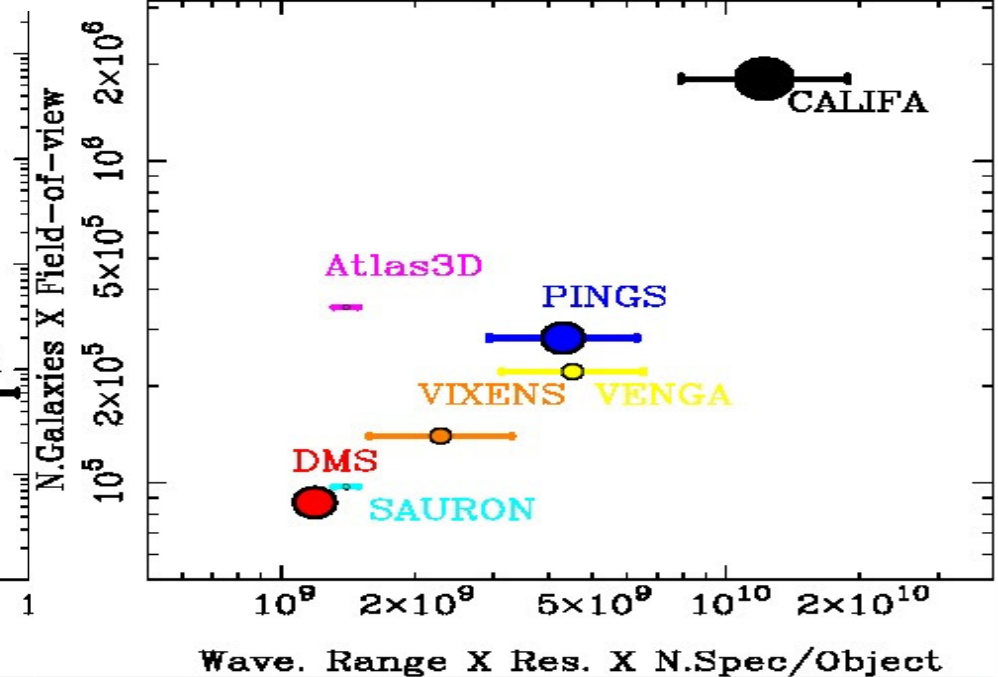
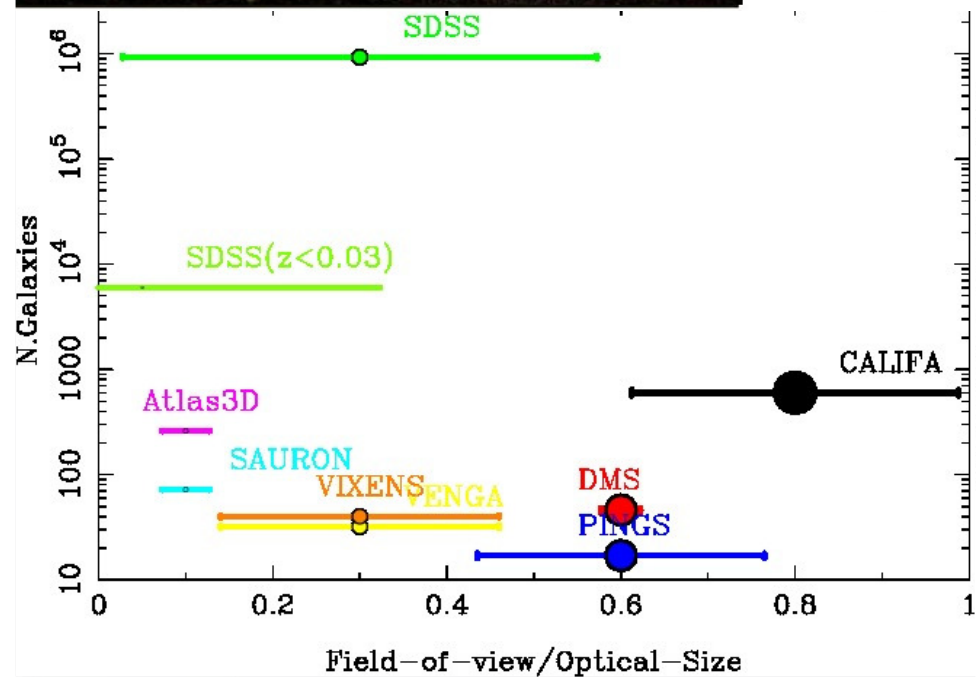
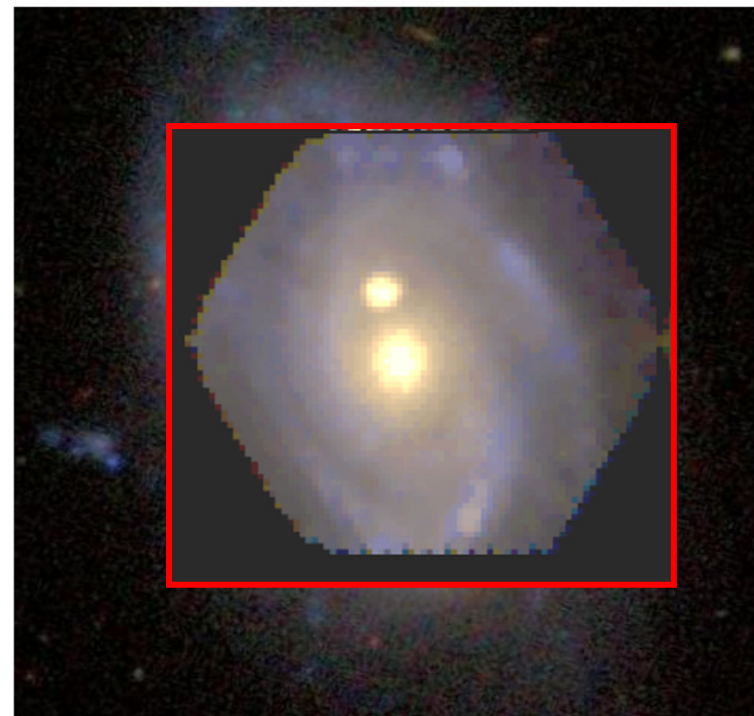
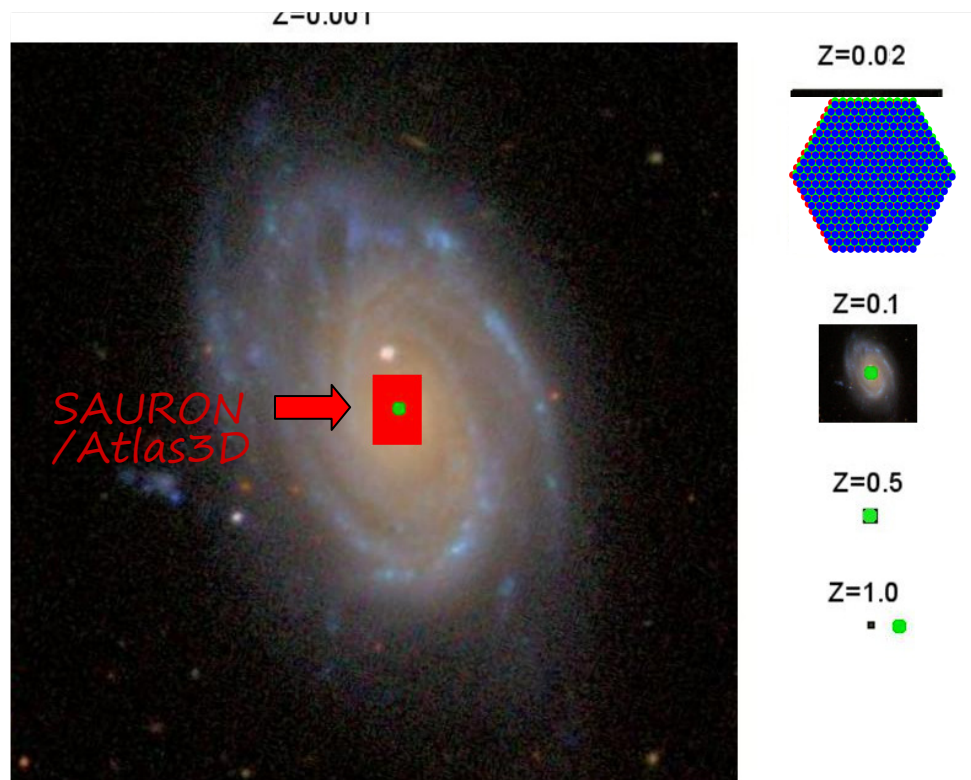
Sánchez et al., A&A, 2012a.

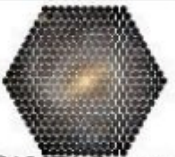
CALIFA: Methodology



Walcher et al., in prep.



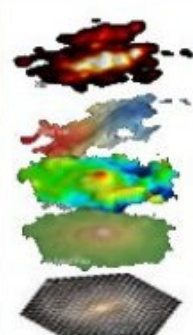
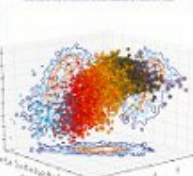




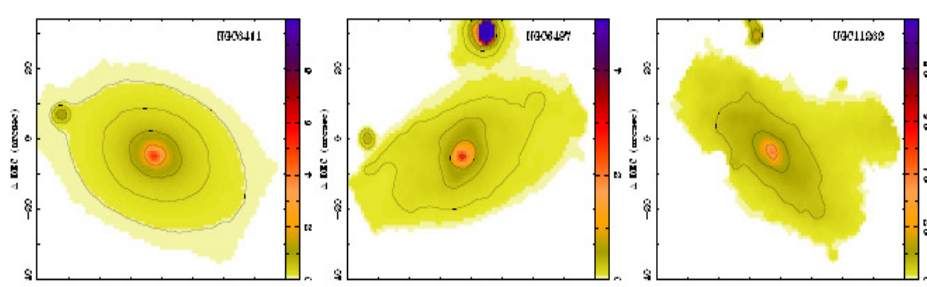
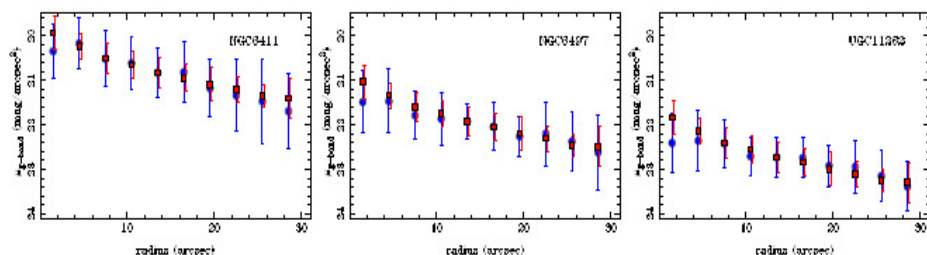
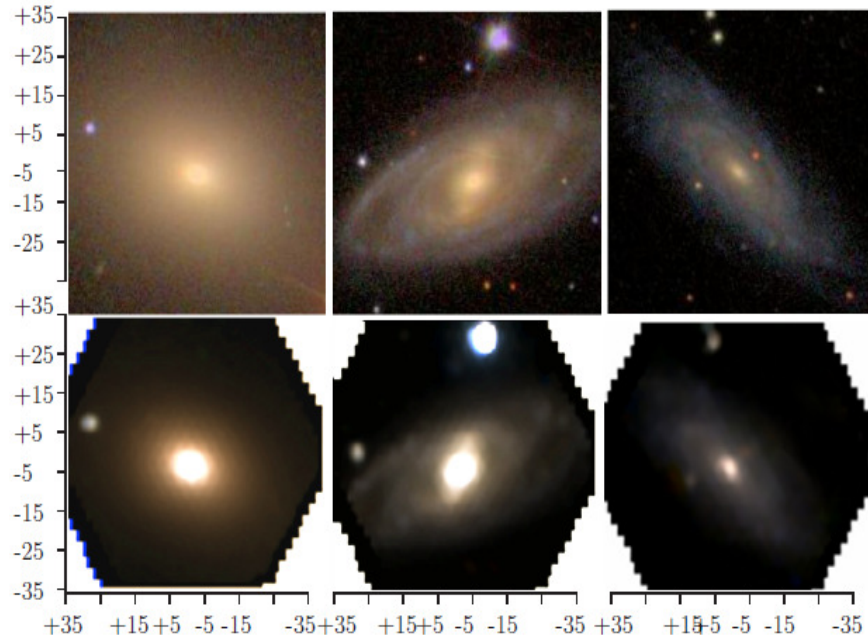
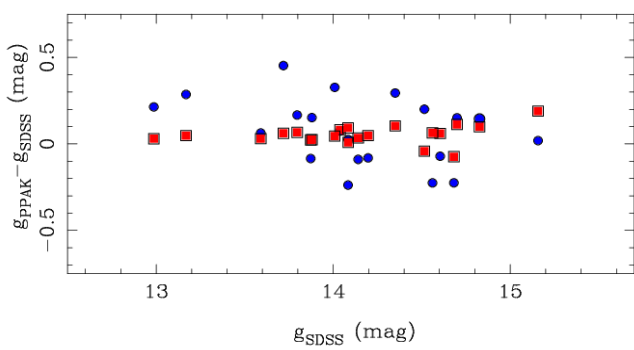
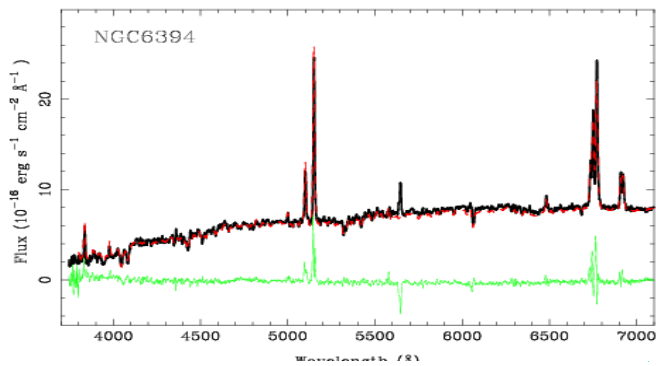
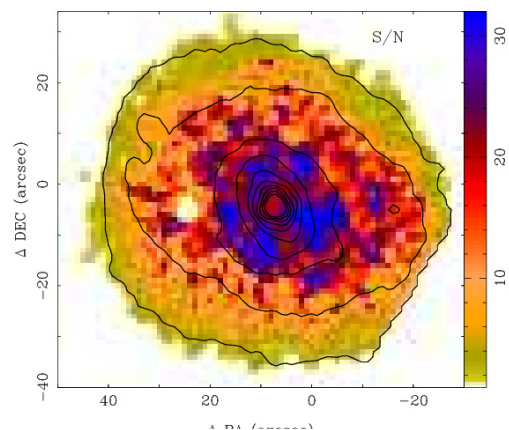
CALIFA Survey

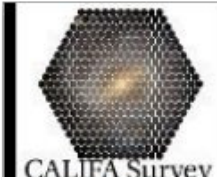


CSIC

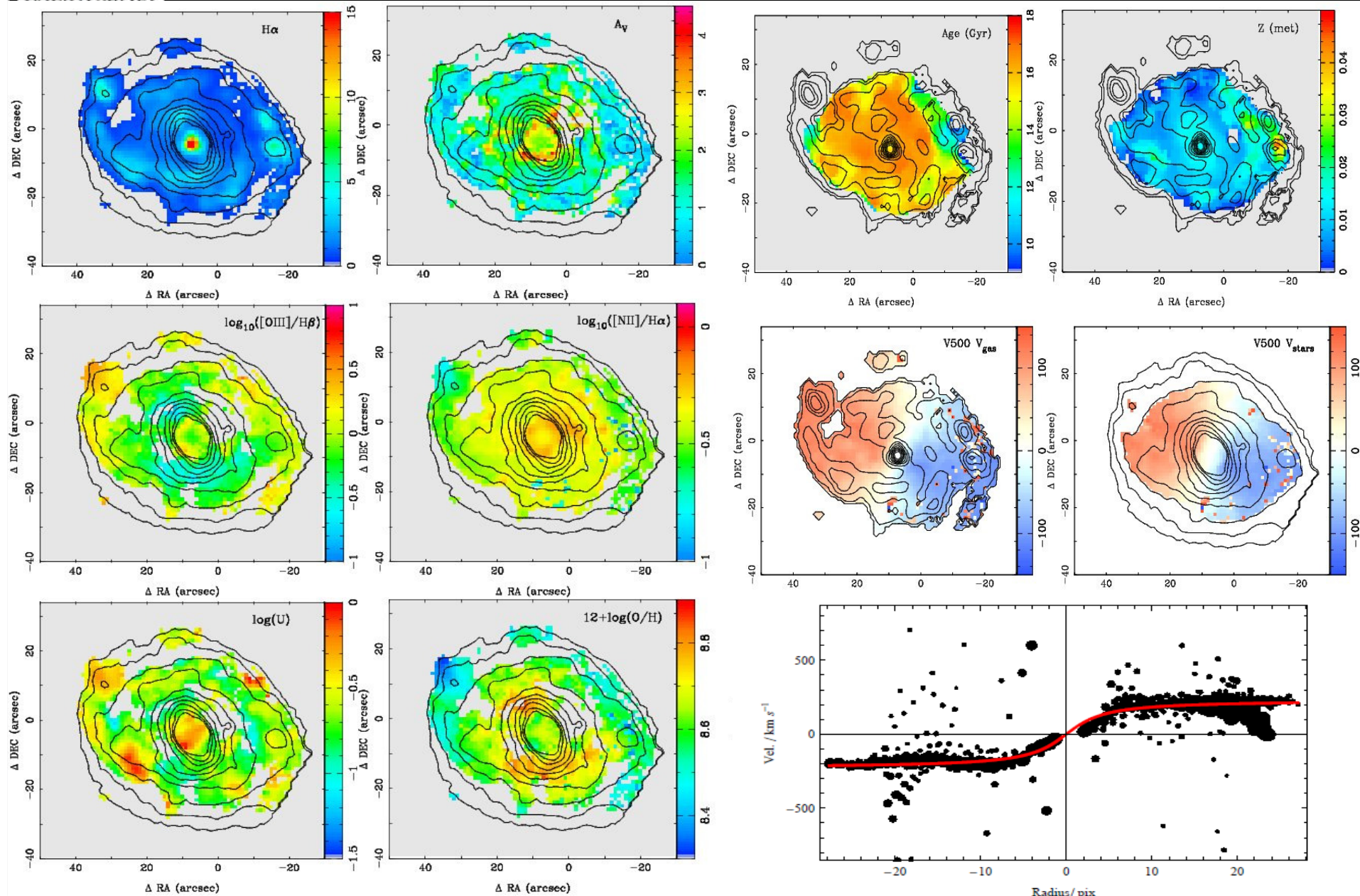


CALIFA: Working Pipeline (1.3c)





CALIFA: Analysis Pipelines



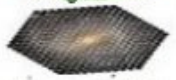
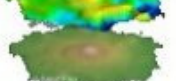
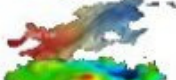
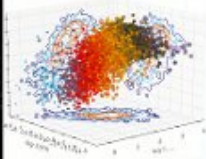
CALIFA: Analysis Pipelines



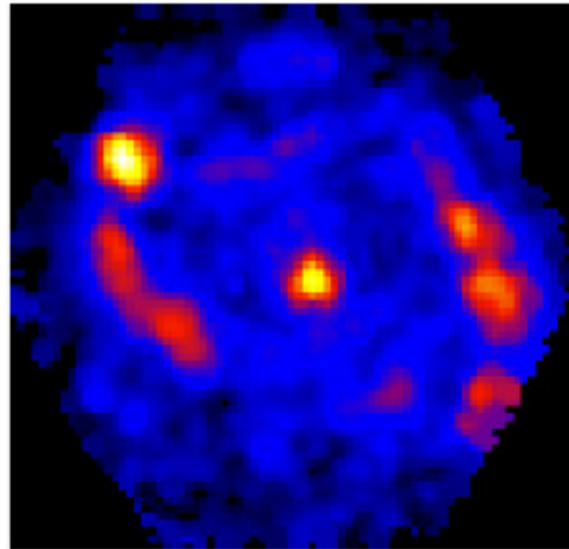
CALIFA Survey



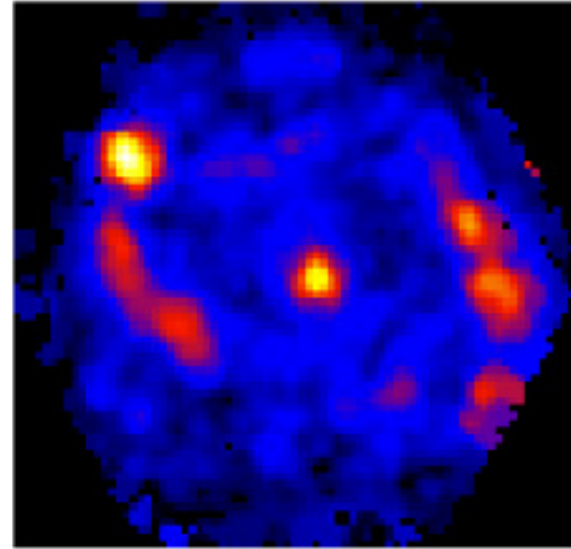
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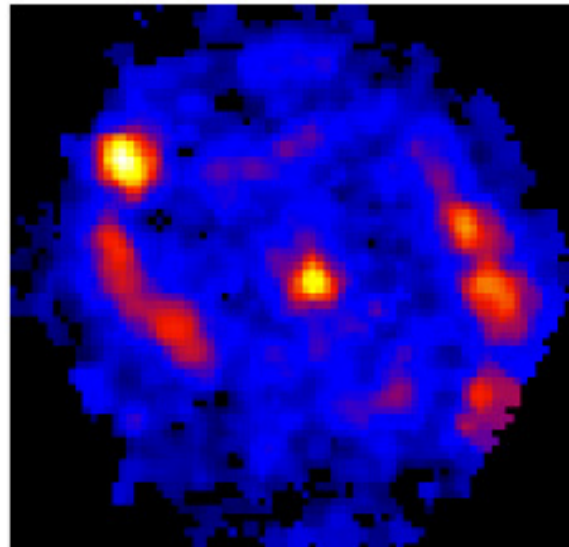
FIT3D



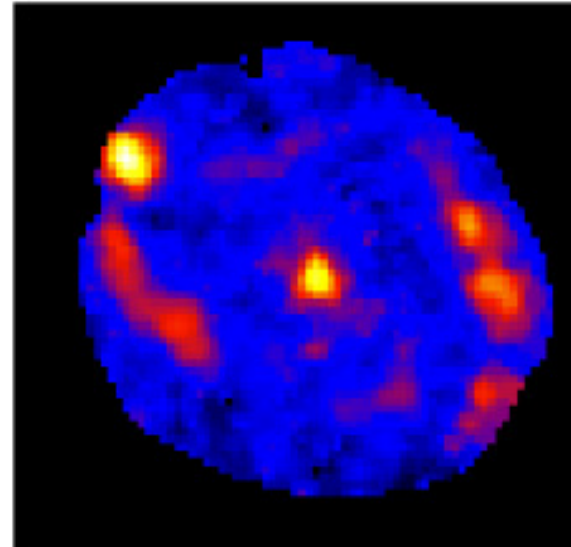
pPFX
+
Py3D

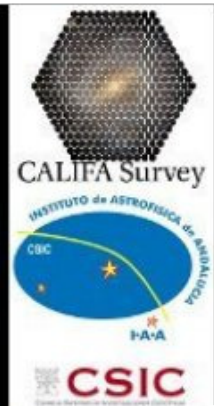


Starlight
+
MPfit

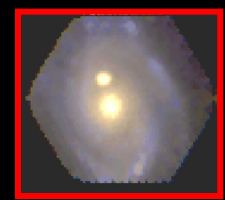


Starlight
+
LM

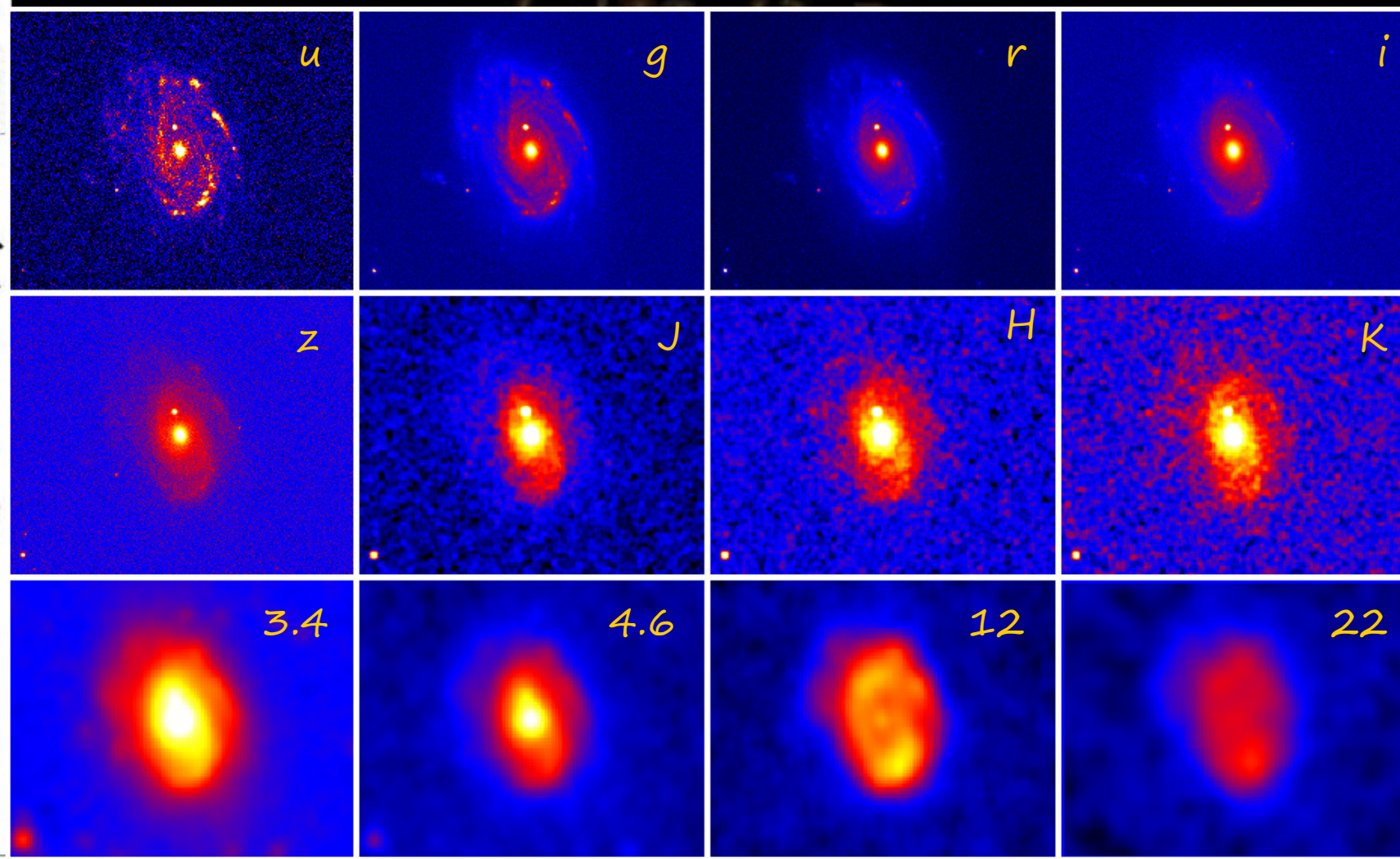
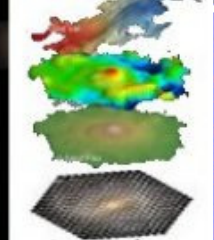
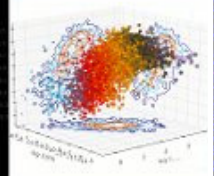




CALIFA



Ancillary Data



Web Interface: QC, Archive, DR

CALIFA Survey
 INSTITUTO de ASTROFISICA de ANDALUZA
 CSIC

Observed Objects Up-to-Date
 SDSS Poststamps: Obs. Sample
 SDSS poststamps: Full sample

3rd Busy Week
 2nd Busy Week
 1st Busy Week
 Kick-Off Meeting

Internal WIKI

Search Search

mycalifa

- My account
- Support tickets
- Create content
- Log out

- CALIFA Red Book
- CALIFA Collaboration
- Members
- Structure
- Publications
- News
- News
- Next Events
- CALIFA Sample
- Observed Objects Up-to-Date
- SDSS Poststamps: Obs. Sample
- SDSS poststamps: Full sample
- CALIFA Meetings
- 3rd Busy Week
- 2nd Busy Week
- 1st Busy Week
- Kick-Off Meeting
- Internal WIKI

CALIFA EXPLORER V0.1

Tue, 11/22/2011 - 15:31



NAME (938)	RA	DEC	CALIFAID
NGC5947	15:30:36	+42:43:01	938

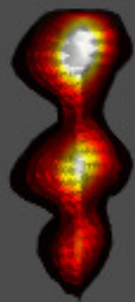
BASIC PARAMETERS	VALUE	REF.
Name	NGC5947	NED
Redshift	0.01965	NED
Petrosian Mags (u,g,r,i,z)	(15.763, 15.763, 14.197, 13.491, 17, 12.863)	NED
Galaxy Type	0	NED

CALIFA OBSERVATIONS

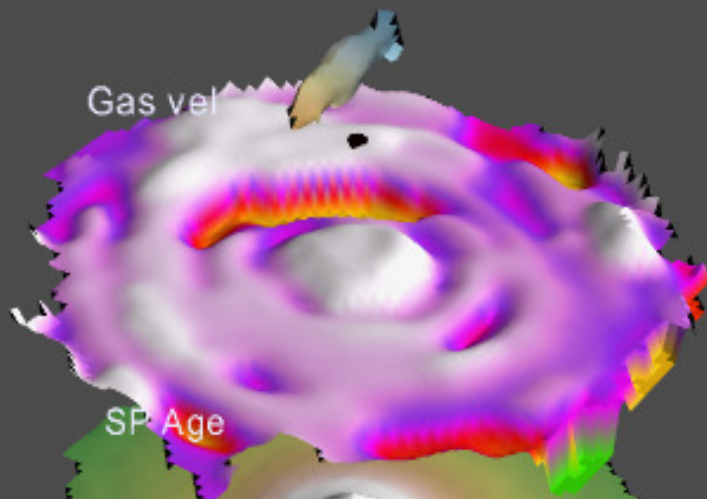
V500	20100610 V500 Cube		
V1200	20100705 V1200 Cube		

NGC7550

Ha

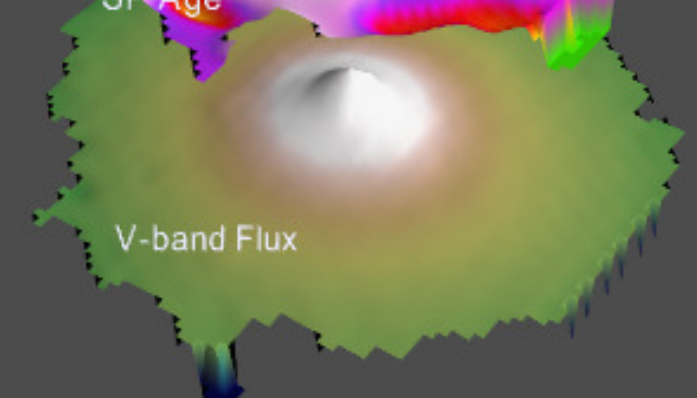


Gas vel



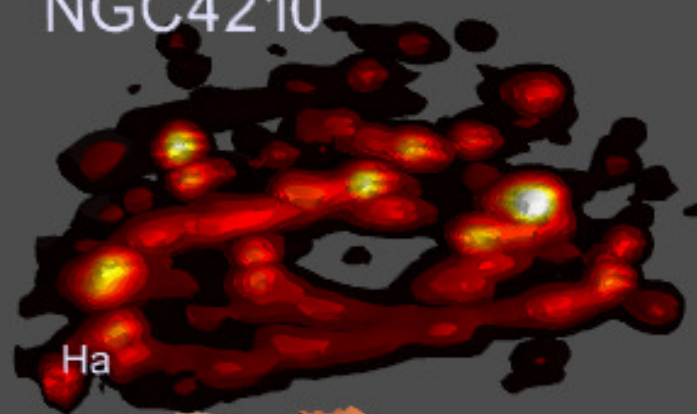
SP Age

V-band Flux

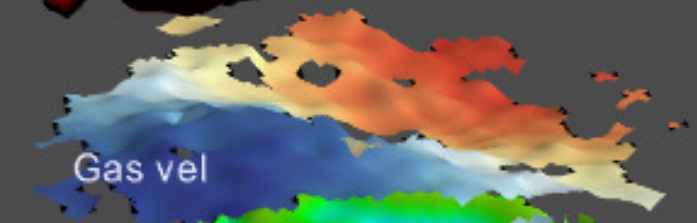


NGC4210

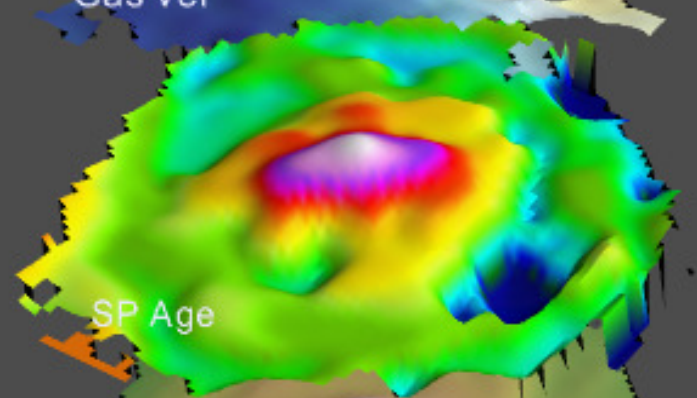
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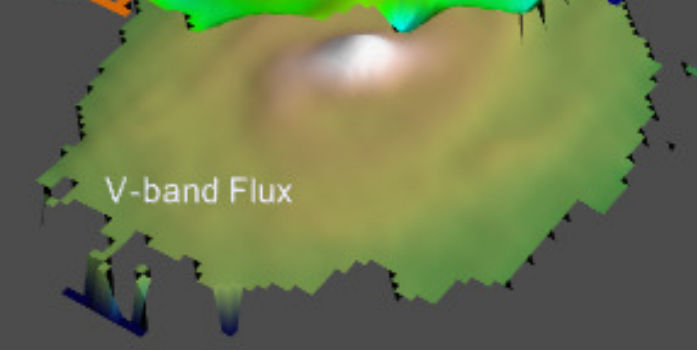
Gas vel

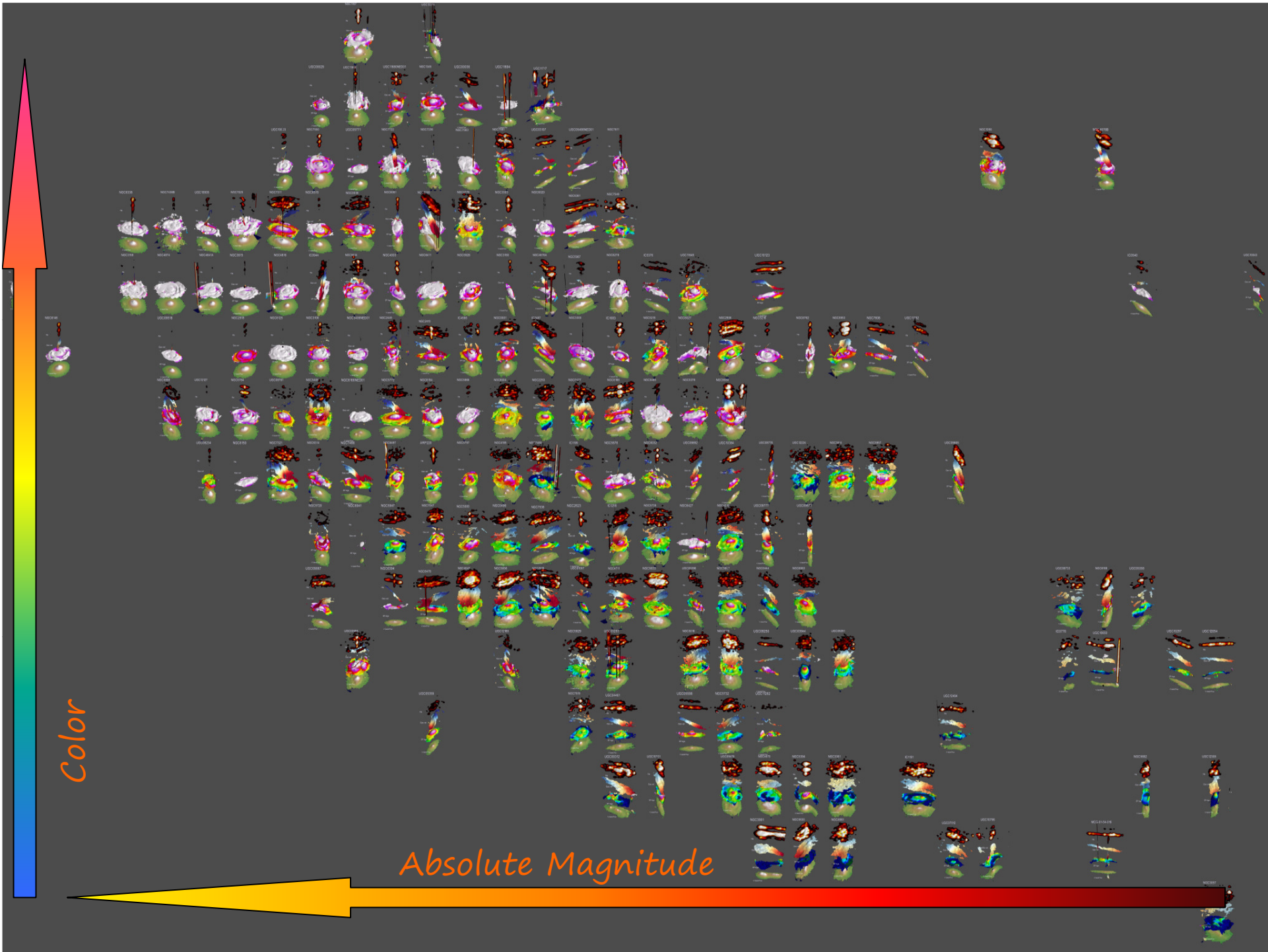


SP Age

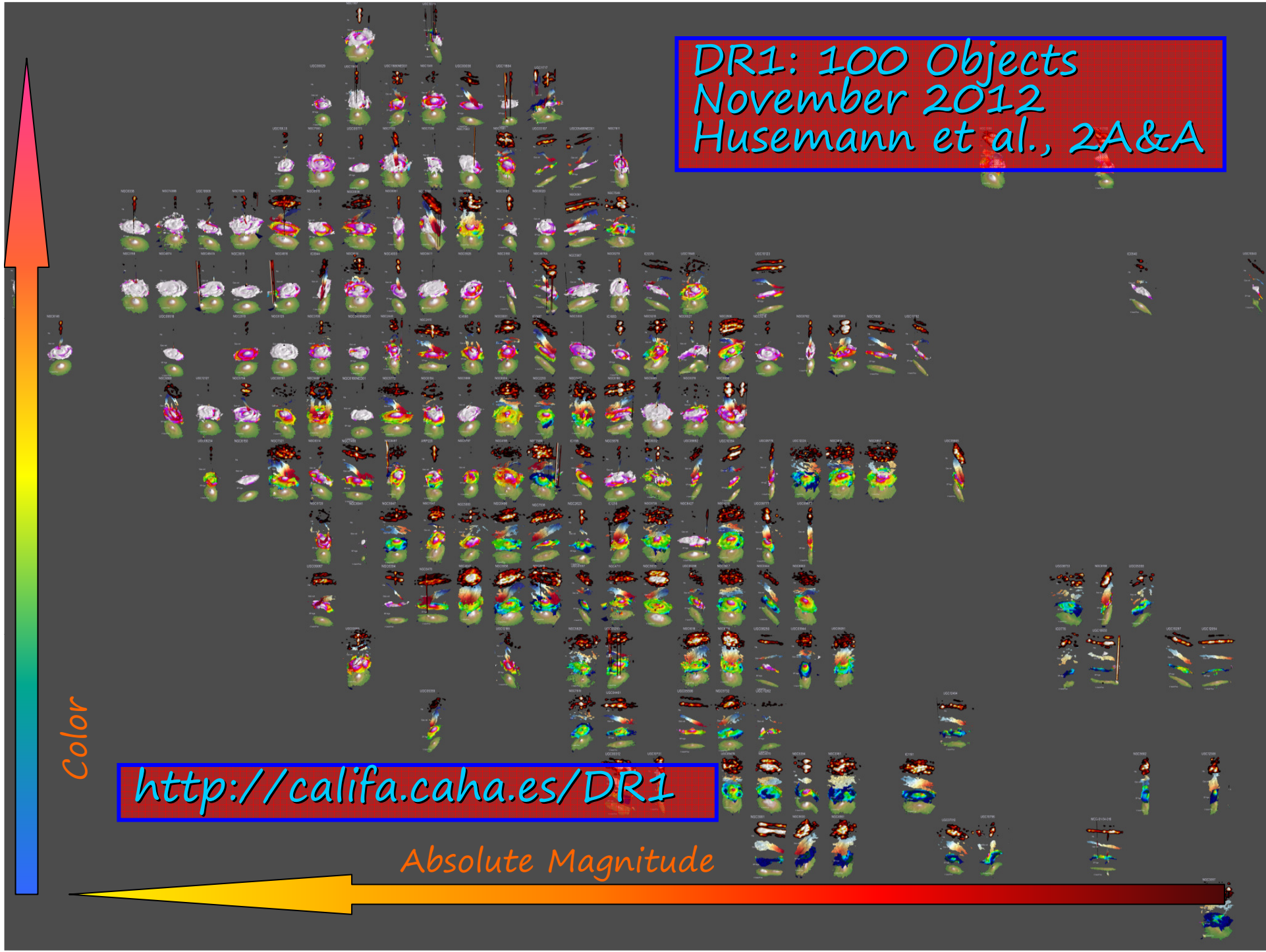


V-band Flux





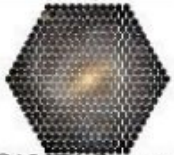
DR1: 100 Objects
November 2012
Husemann et al., 2A&A



Color

<http://califa.caha.es/DR1>

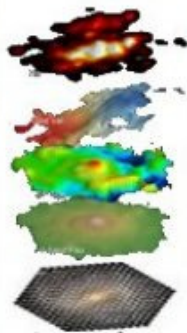
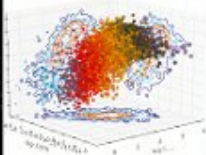
Absolute Magnitude



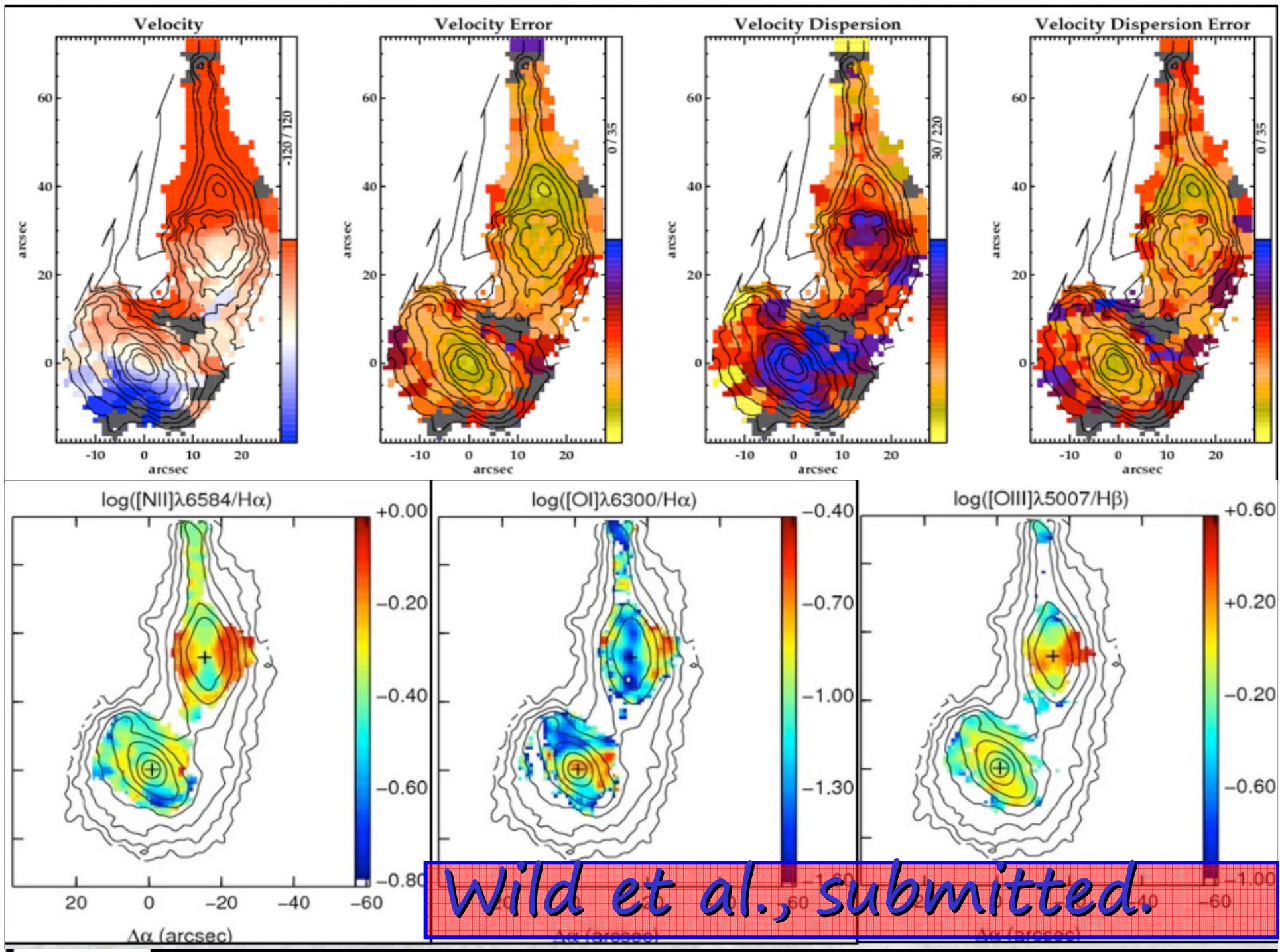
CALIFA Survey



CSIC



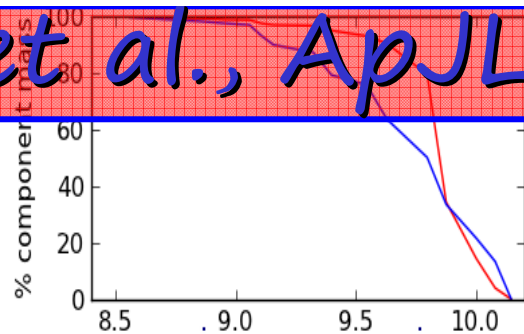
-CALIFA- First Science Results



Perez et al., ApJL, 2013

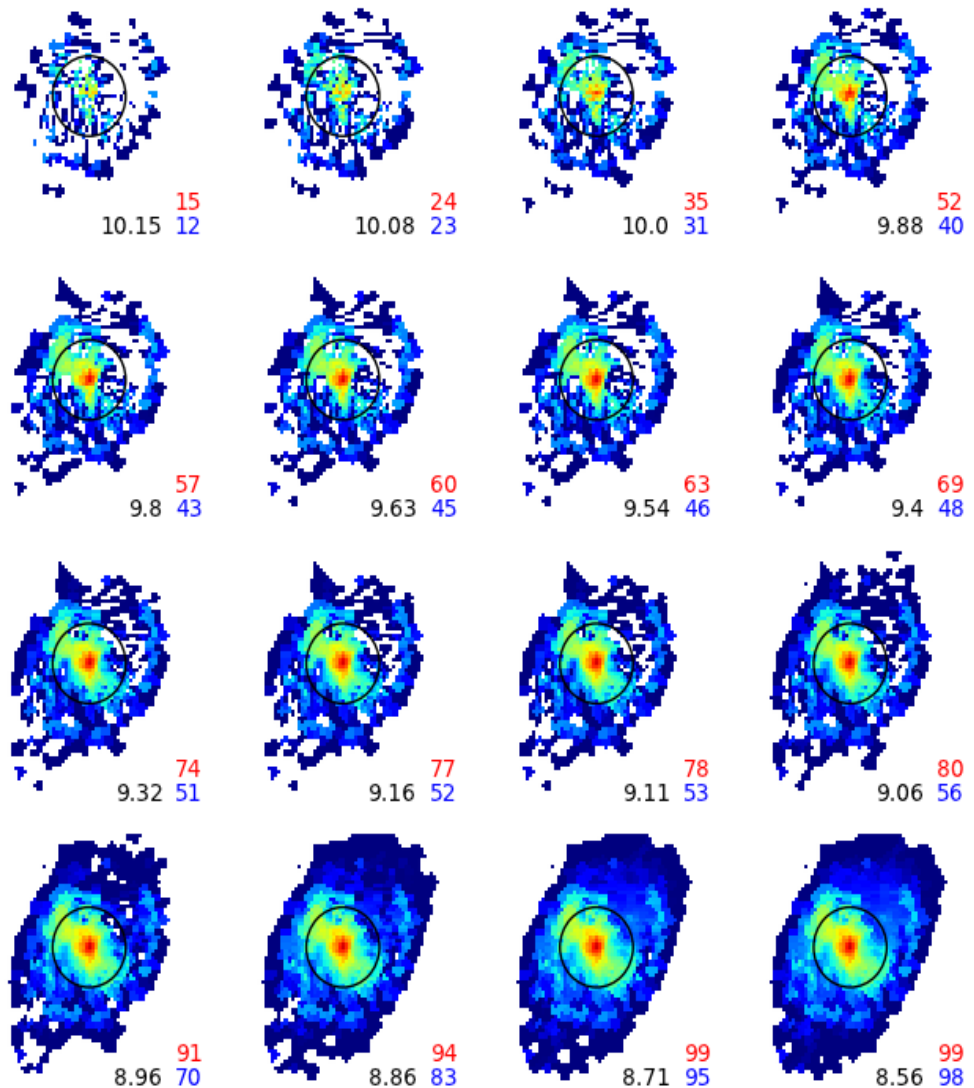
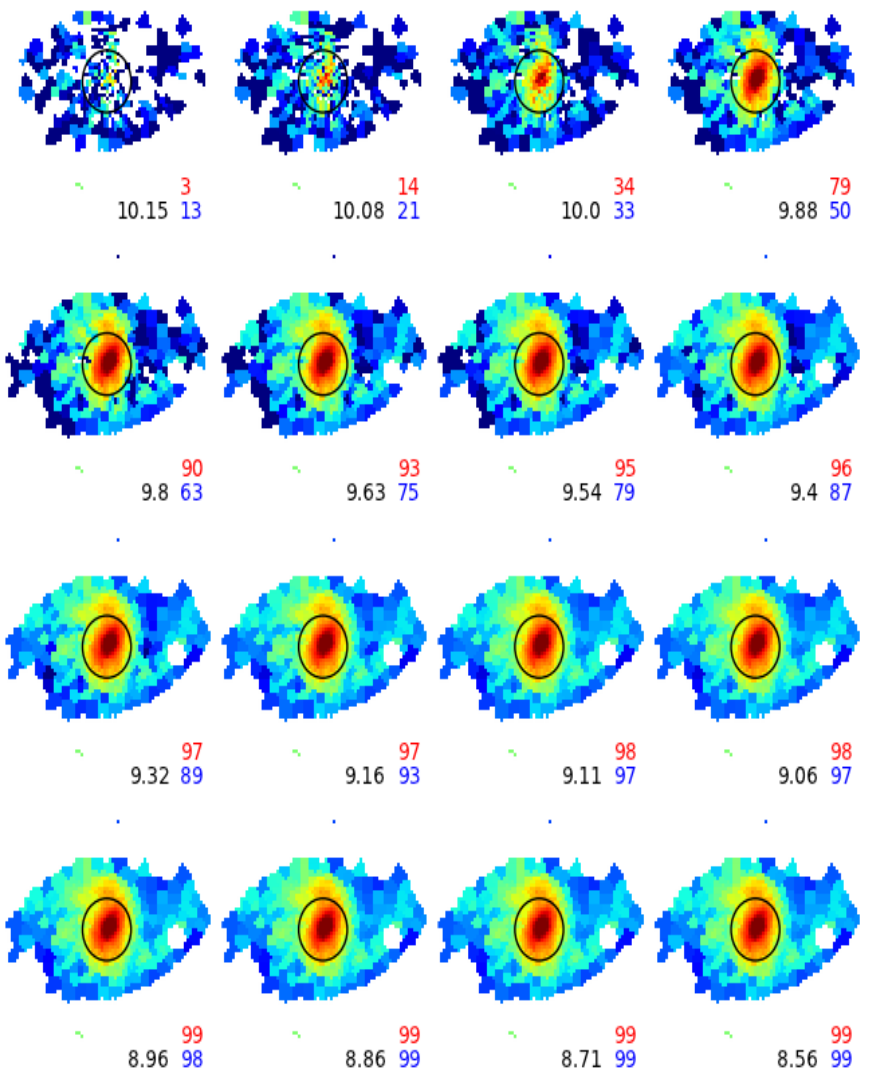
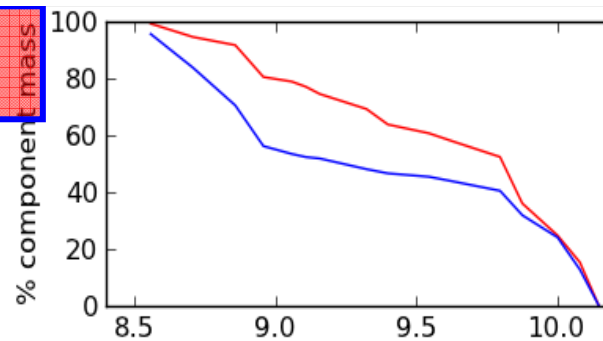
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$M[<HLR]=10.77$

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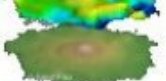
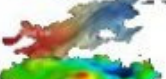
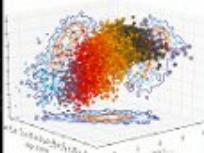




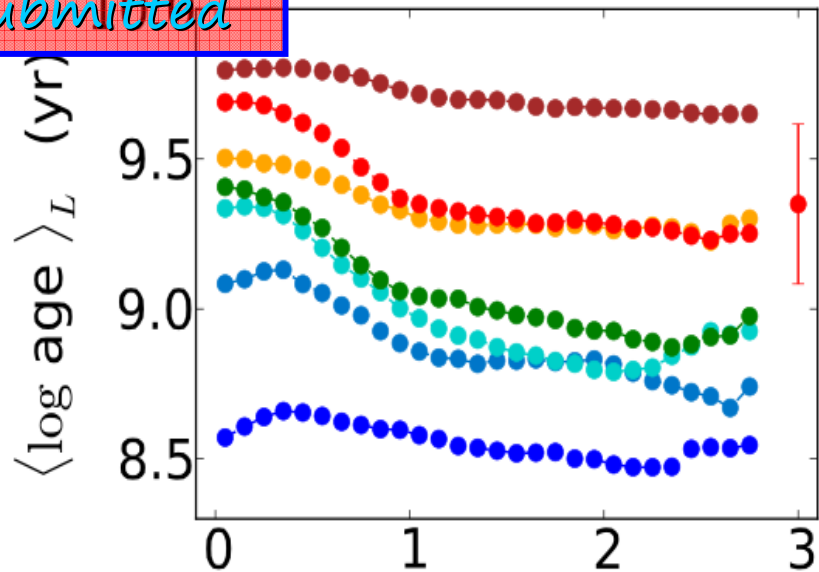
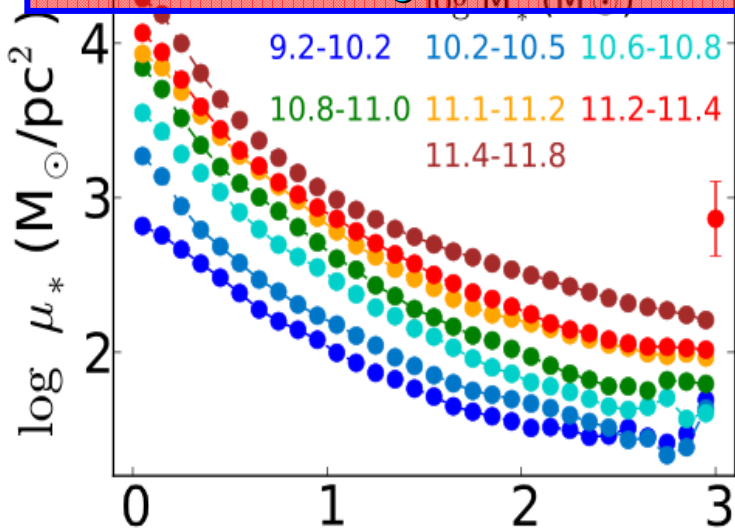
CALIFA Survey



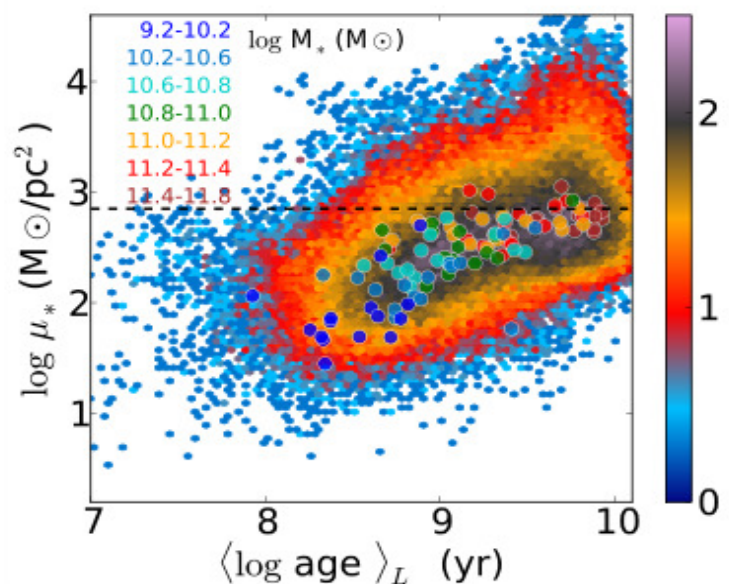
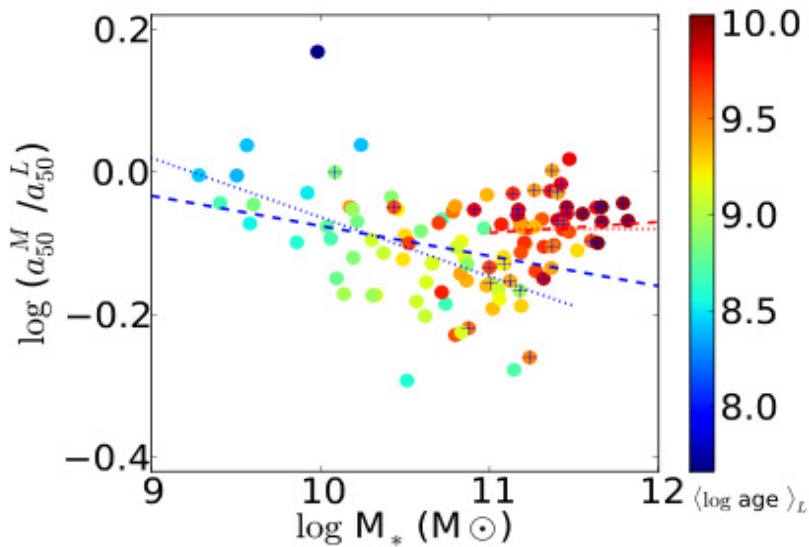
CSIC

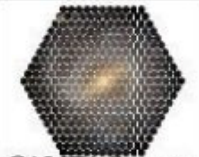


Gonzalez Delgado, et al., submitted



The CALIFA collaboration: The star formation history of CALIFA galaxies

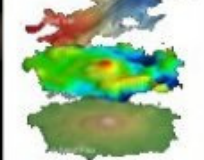
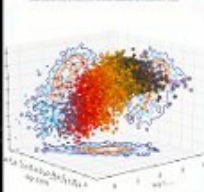




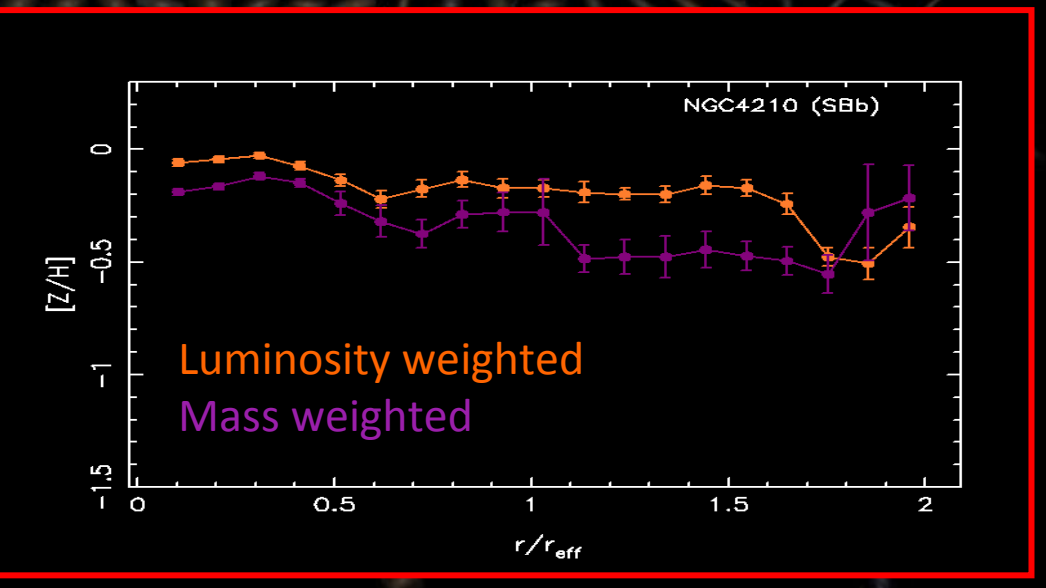
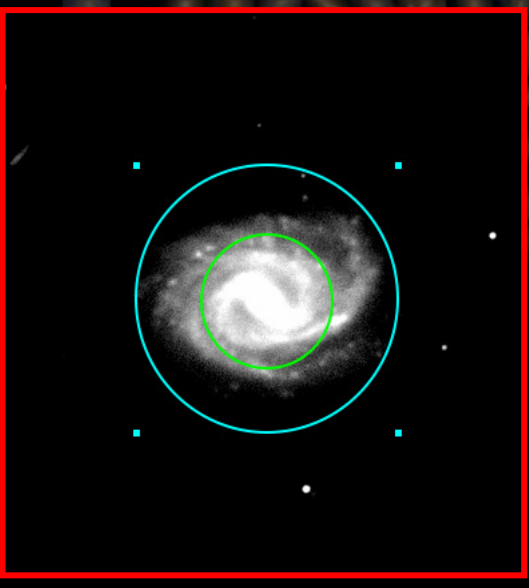
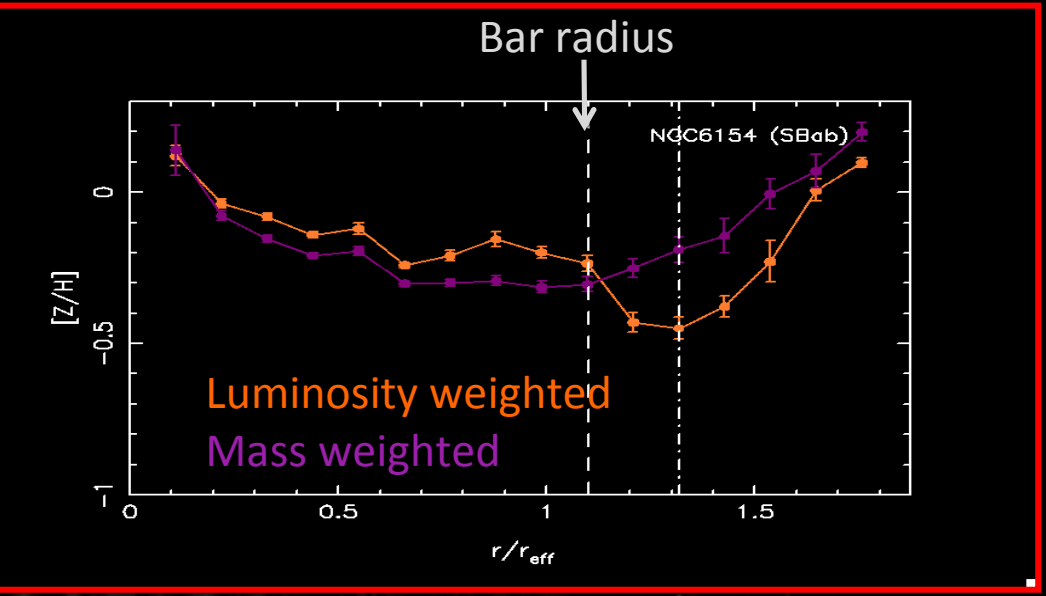
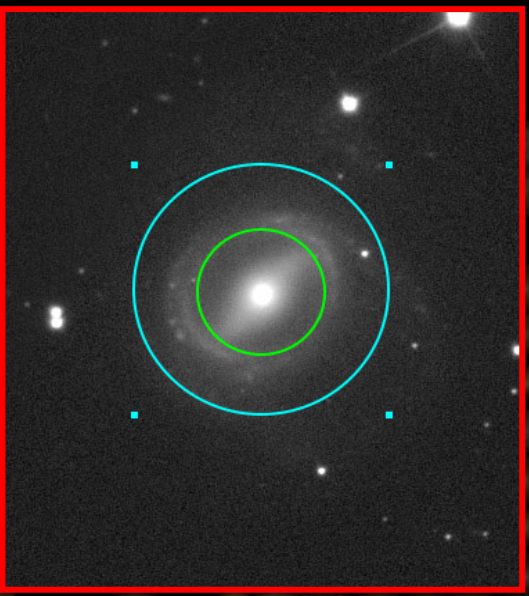
CALIFA Survey



CSIC



P. Sánchez-Blazquez et al., in prep.

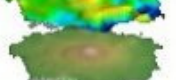
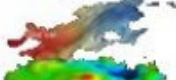
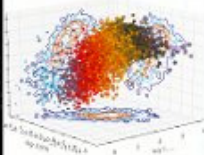




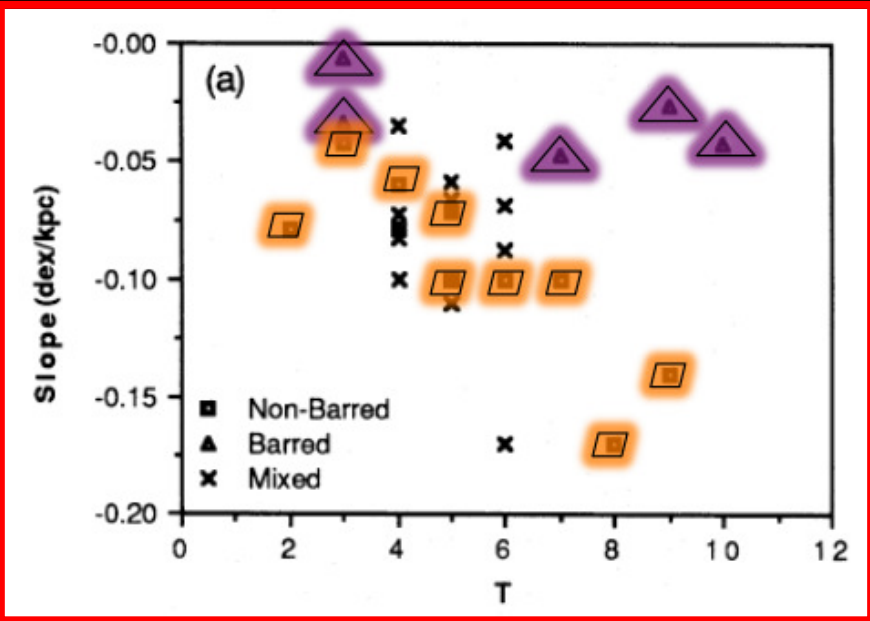
CALIFA Survey



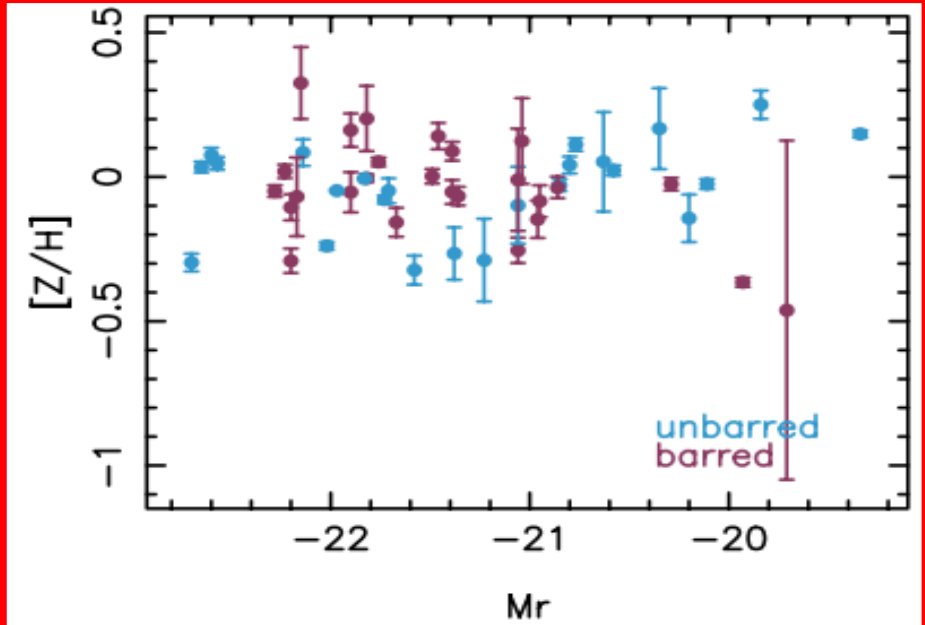
CSIC



Zaritsky, Kennicutt & Huchra 1994



P. Sánchez-Blazquez et al., in prep.



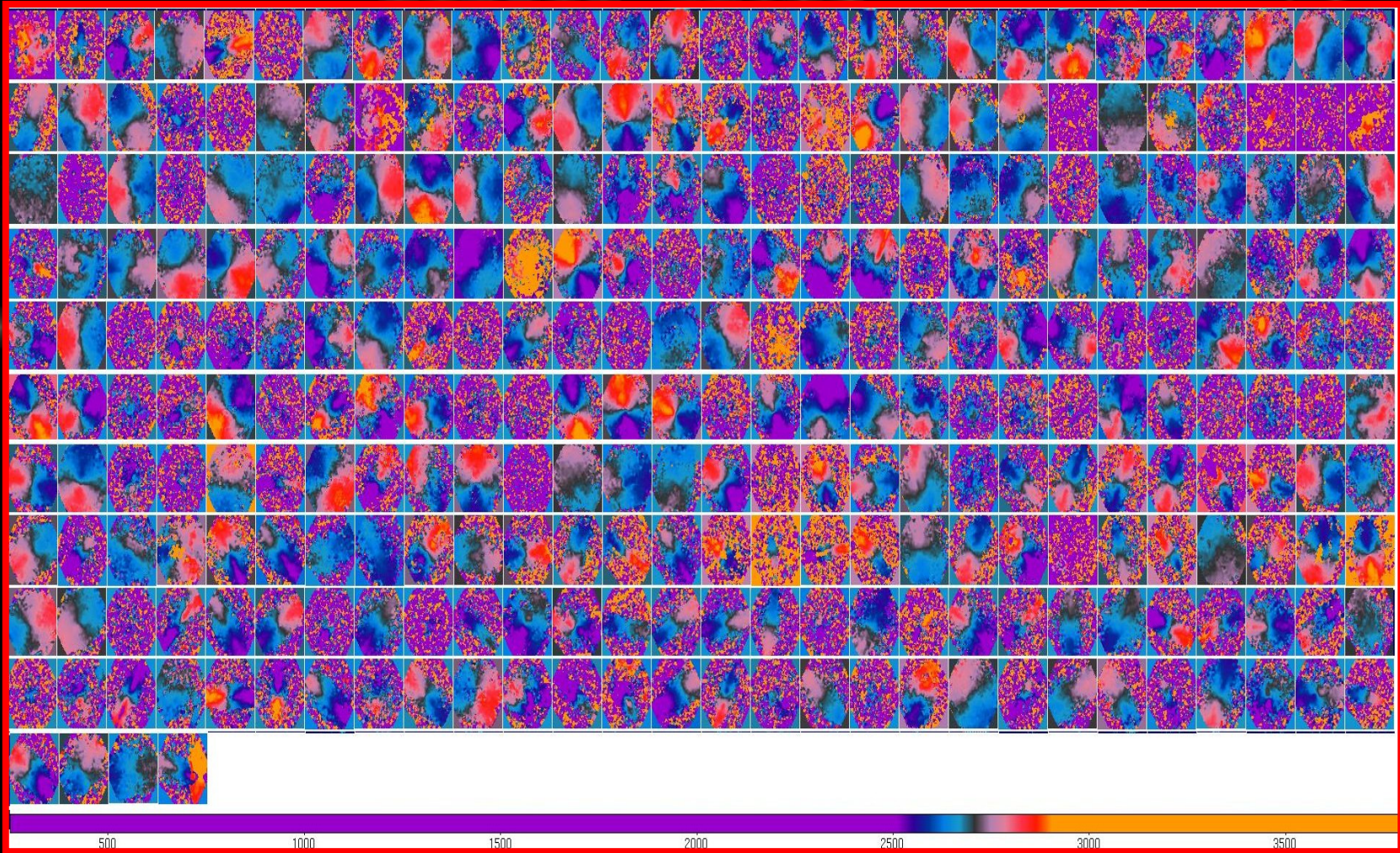
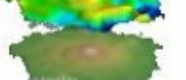
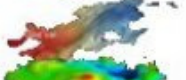
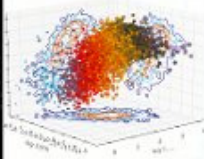
334 H α velocity maps



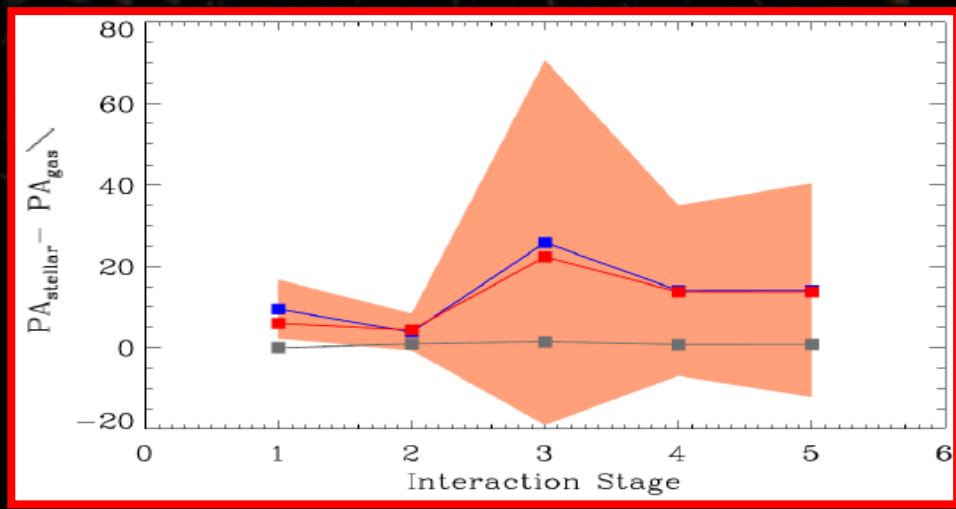
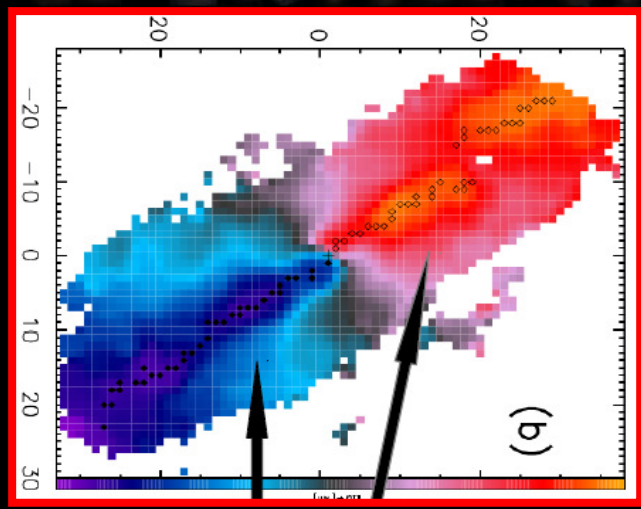
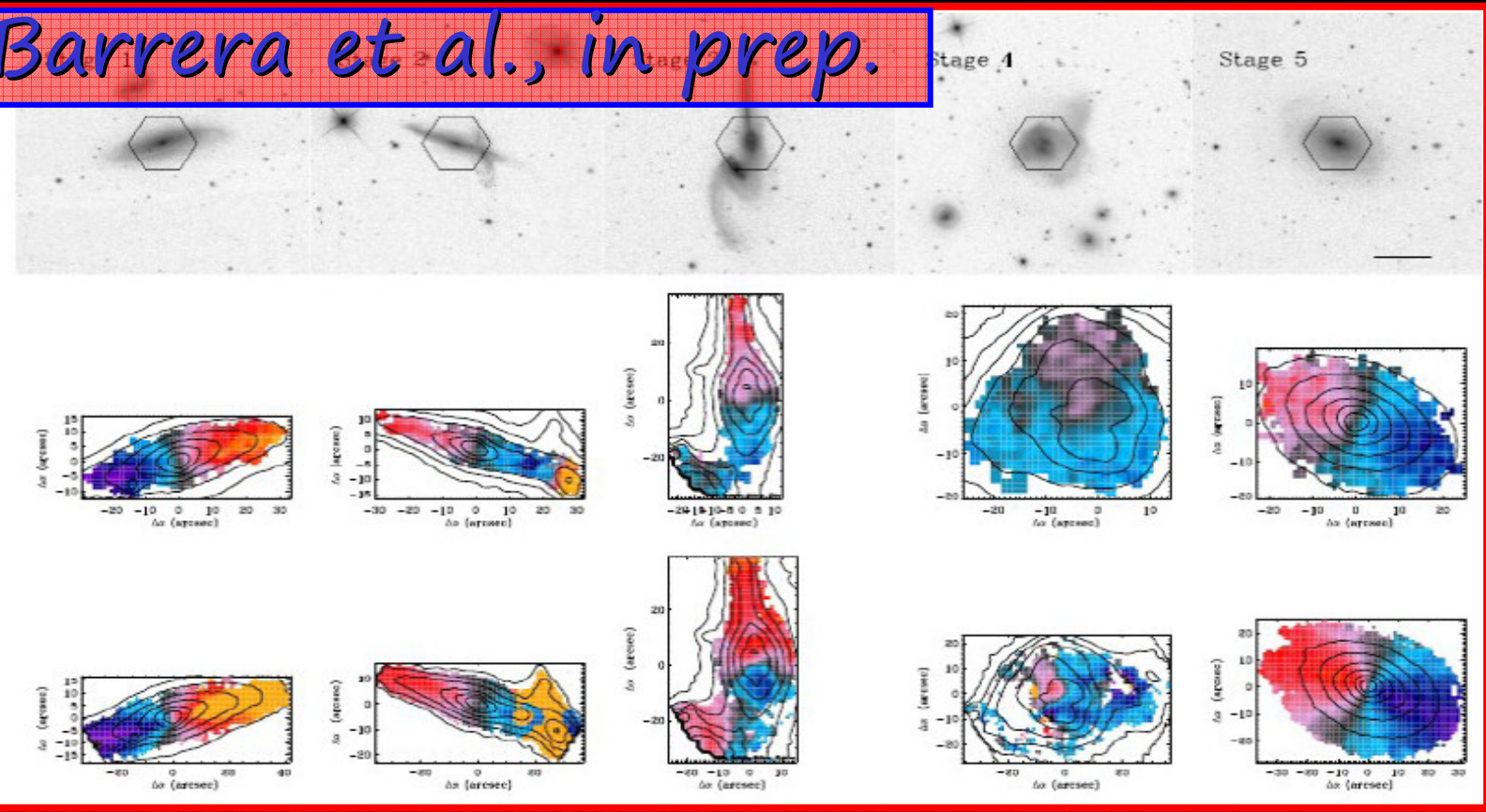
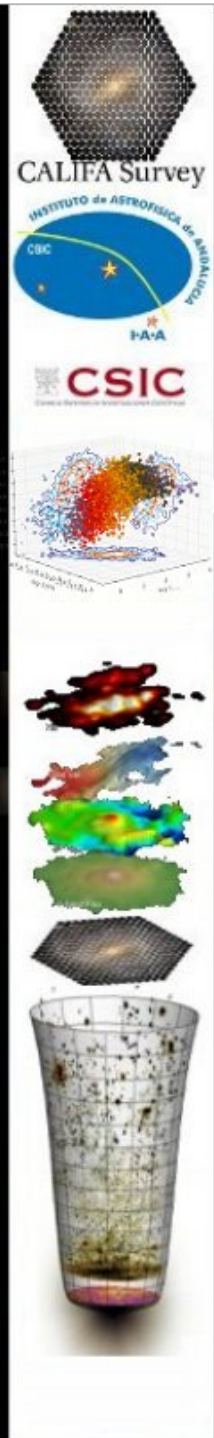
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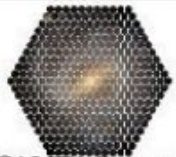


CSIC



Barrera et al., in prep.

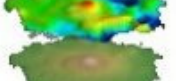
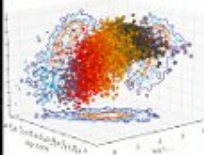




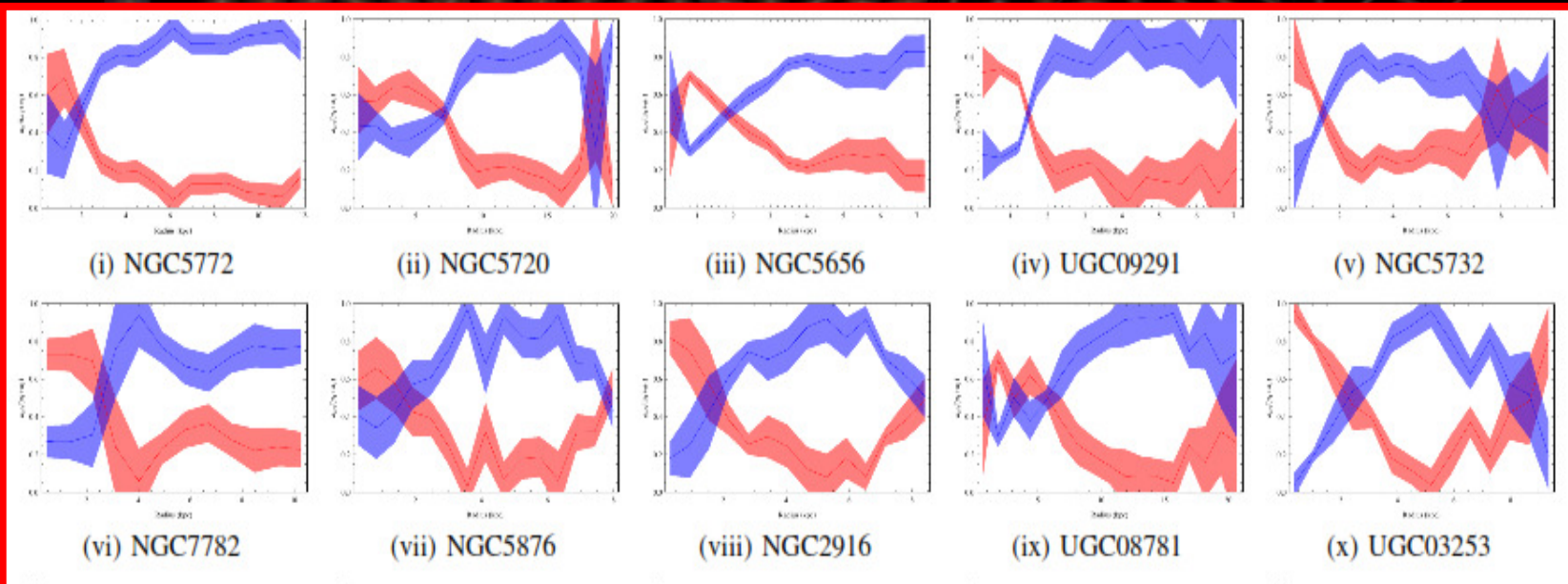
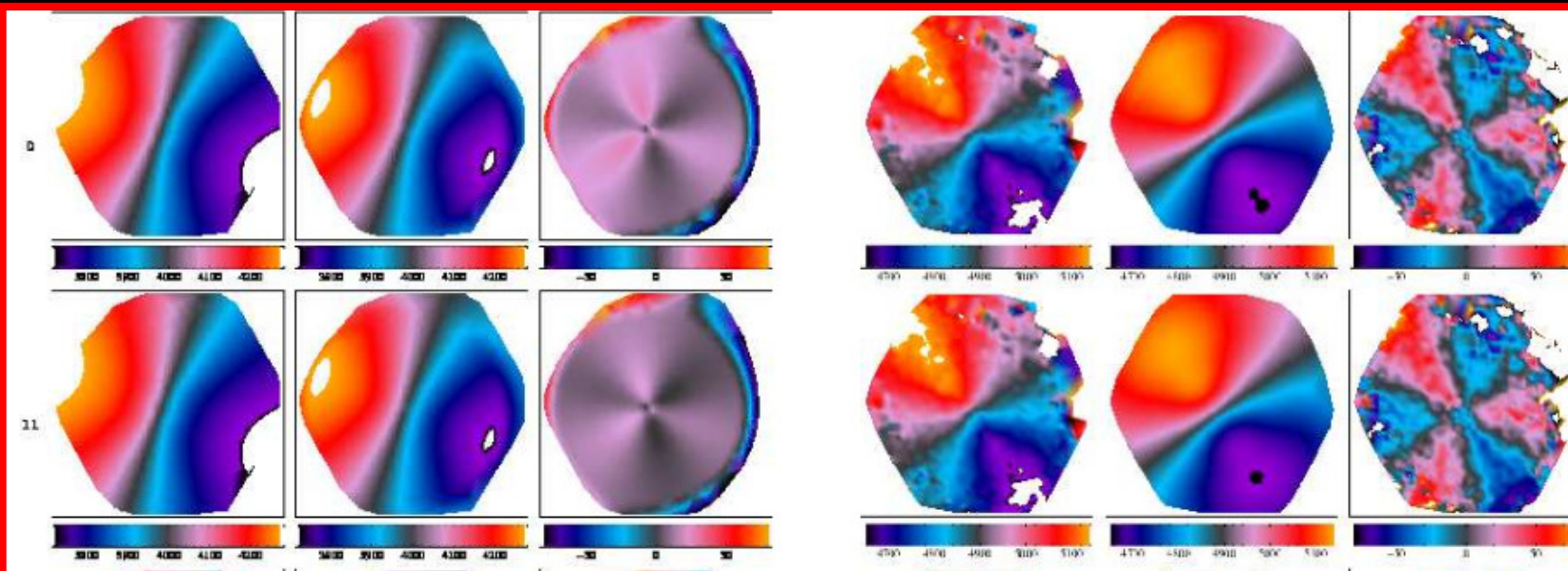
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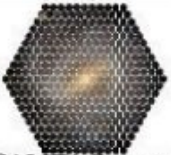


CSIC



Ellis et al., in prep.

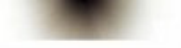
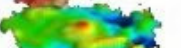
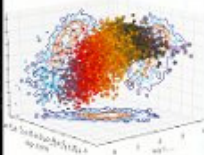




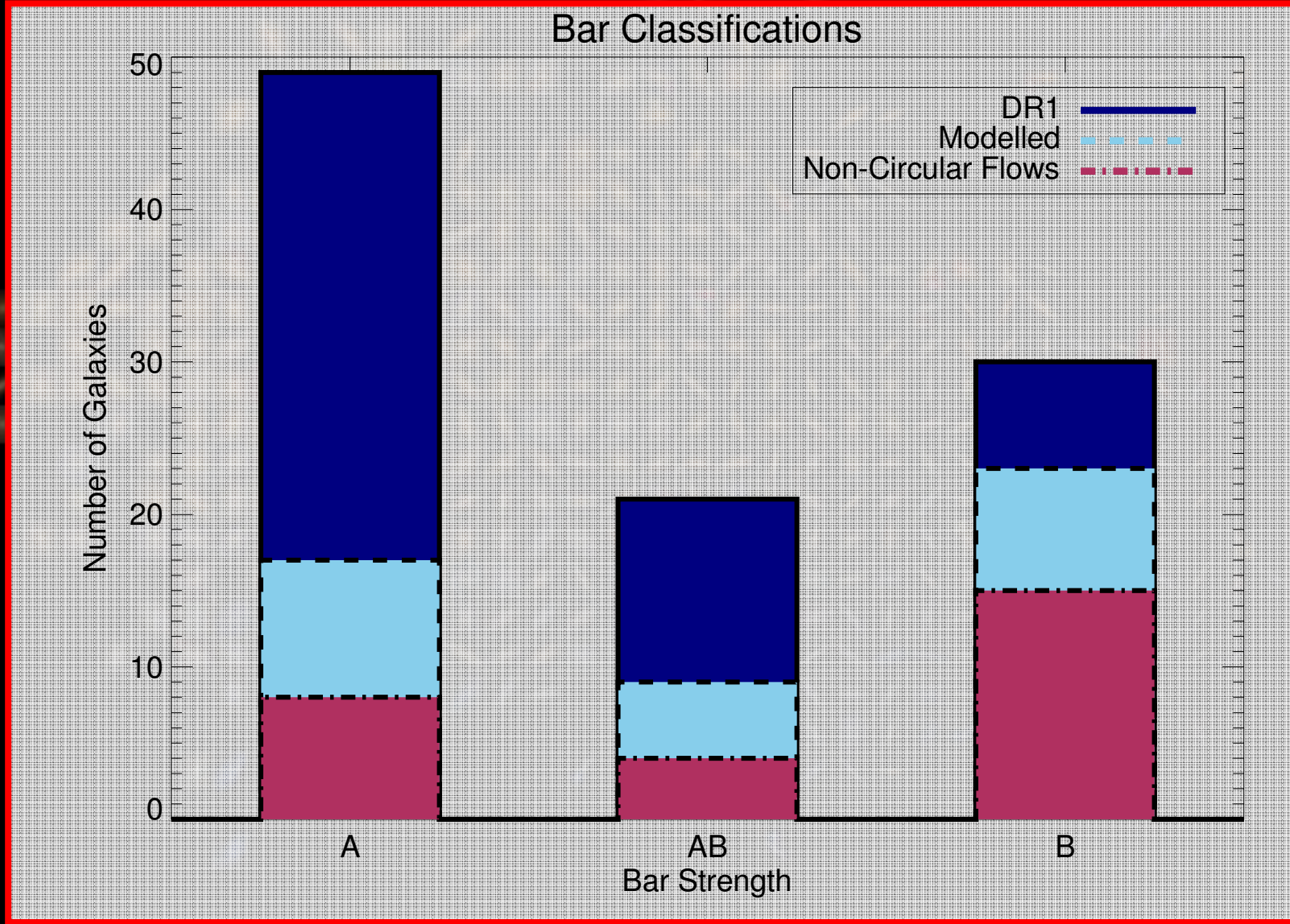
CALIFA Survey



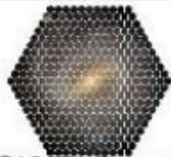
CSIC



K. Spekkens & L. Holmes, in prep.



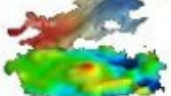
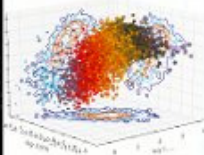
Kinematics



CALIFA Survey

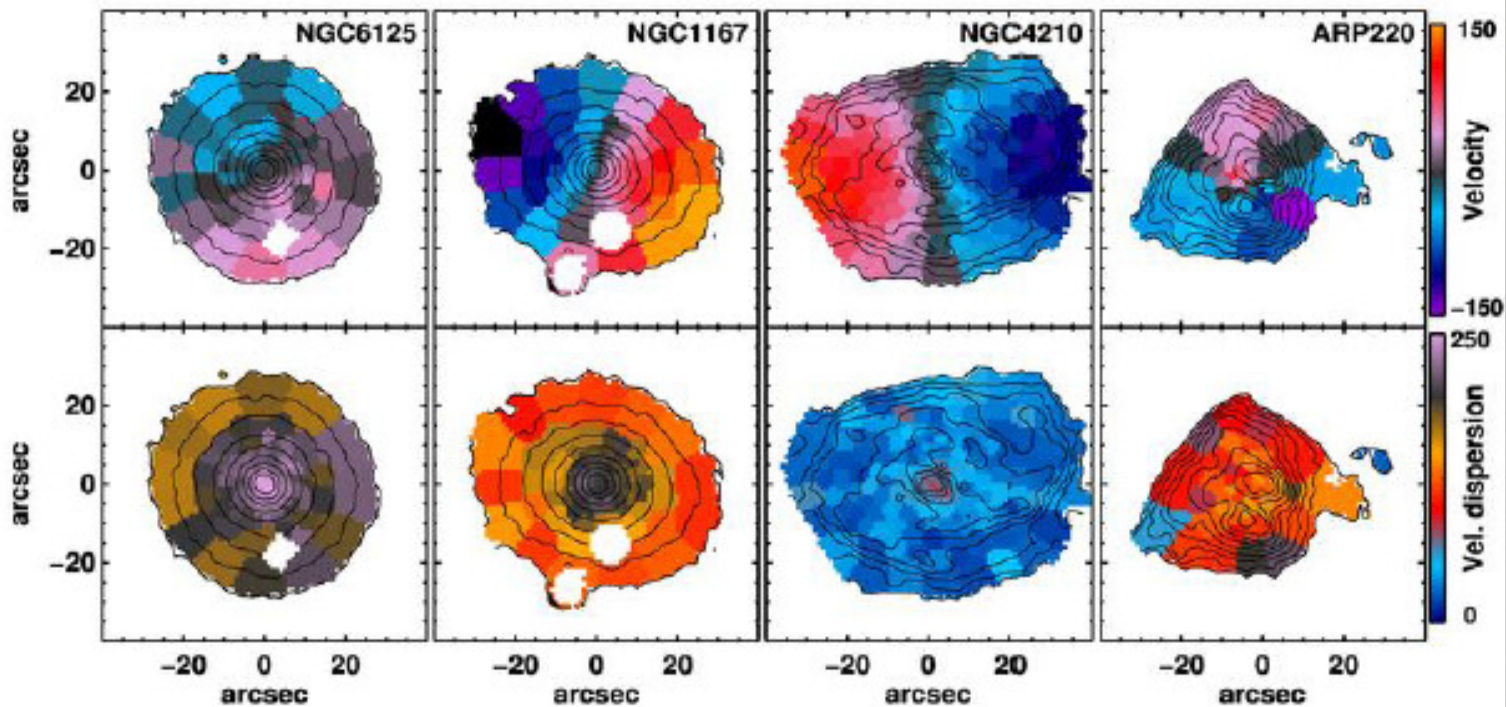


CSIC



Velocity

Vel. dispersion

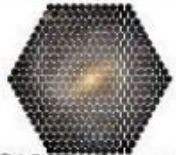


Slow Rotator
(low V , high σ)

Bulge + Disk
(high V , high σ)

Pure disk
(high V , low σ)

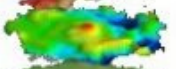
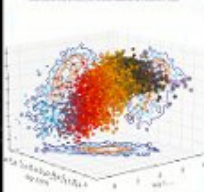
Interacting
(e.g. ARP220)



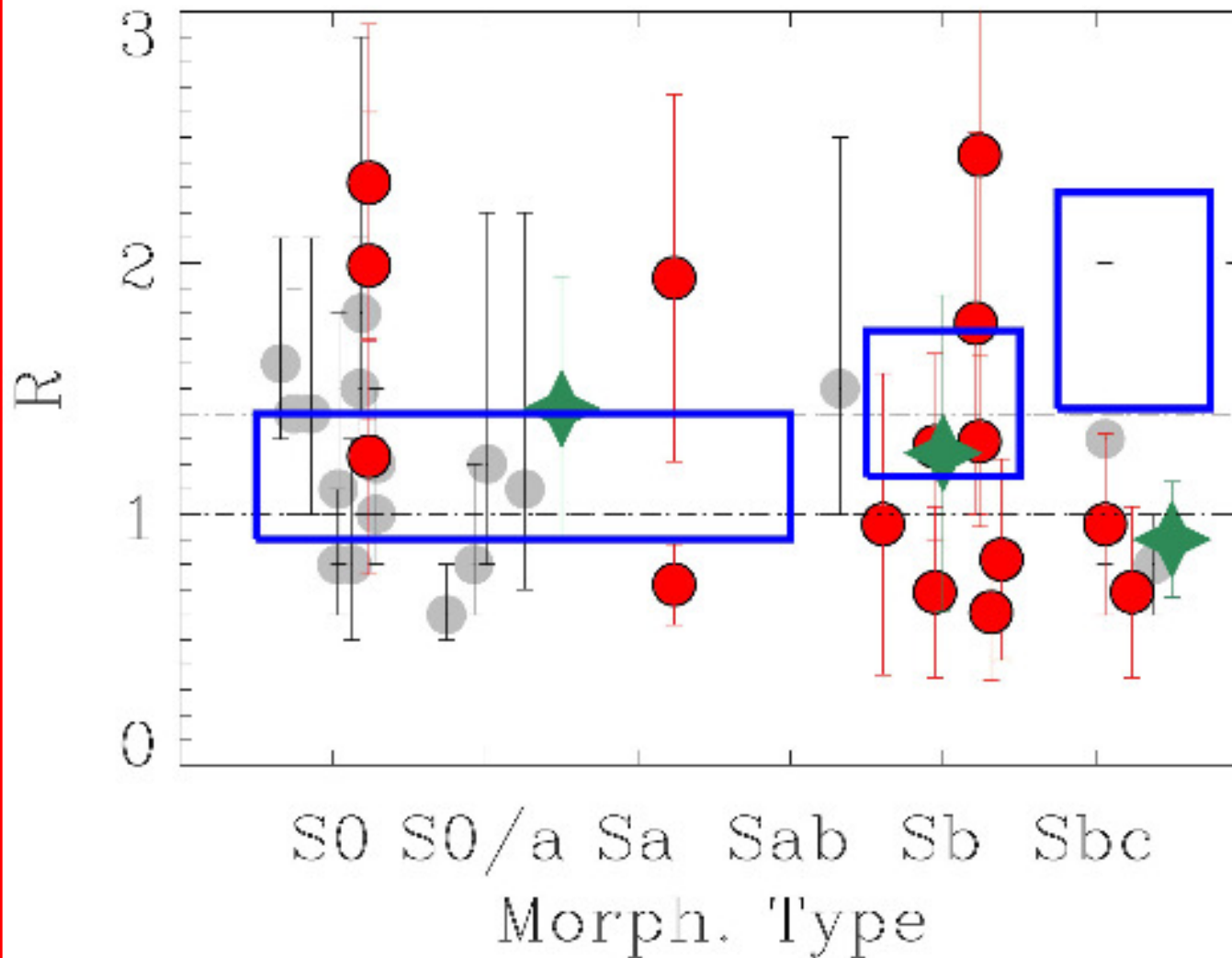
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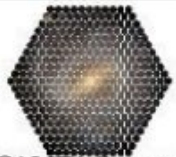


CSIC



López-Aguerri et al., in prep.

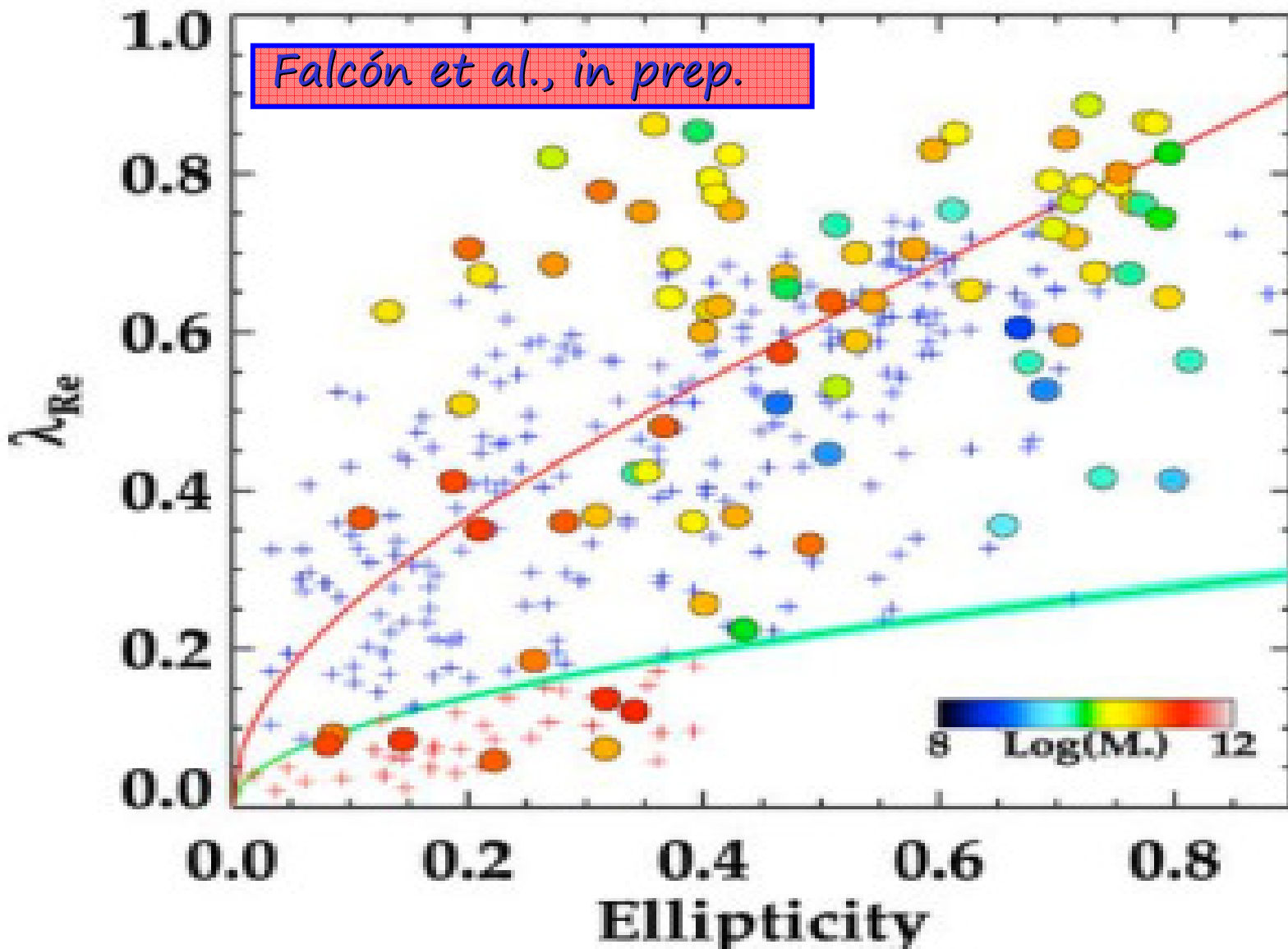
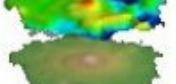
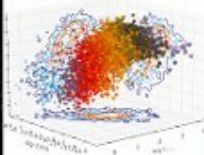




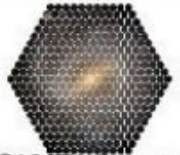
CALIFA Survey



CSIC



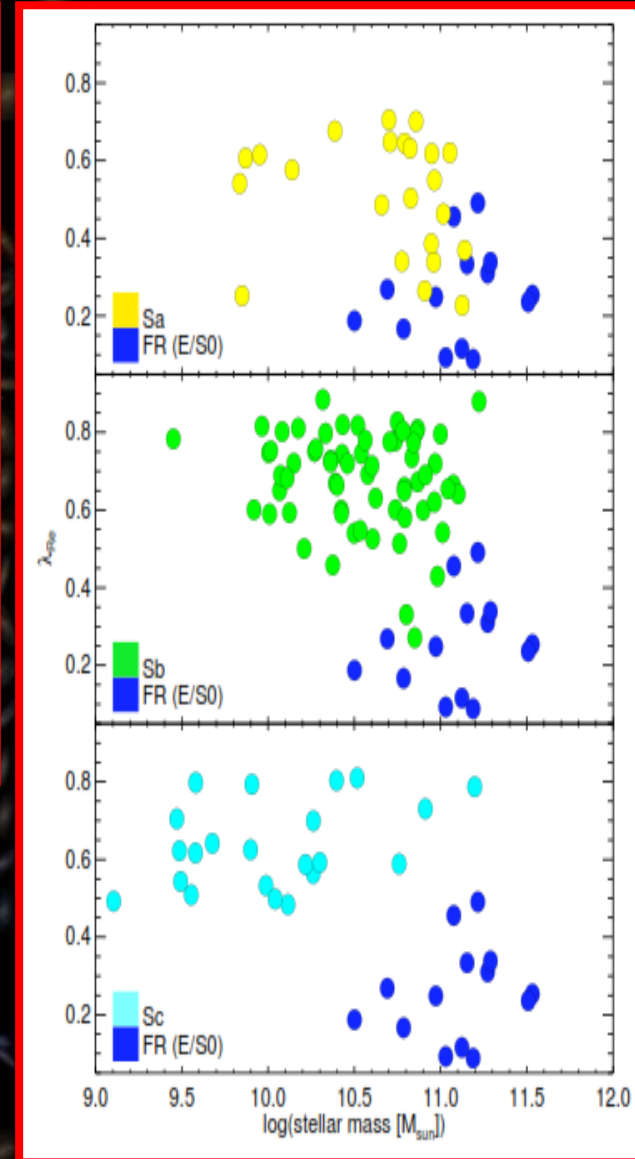
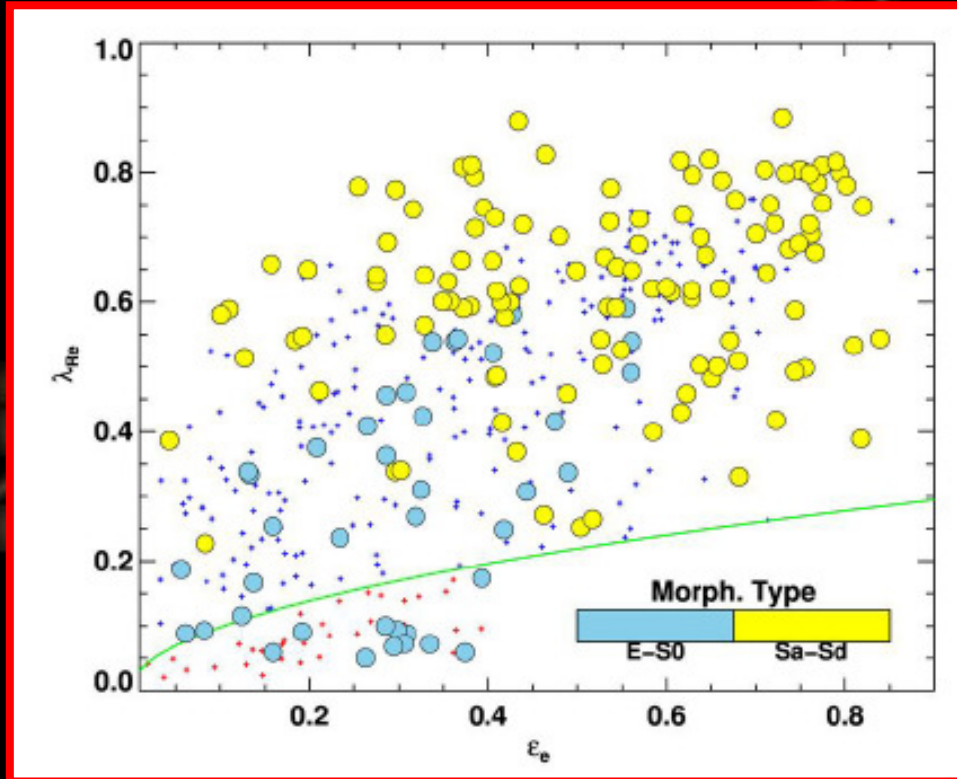
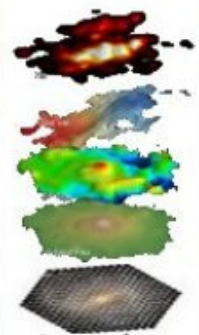
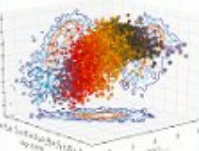
SO Progenitors



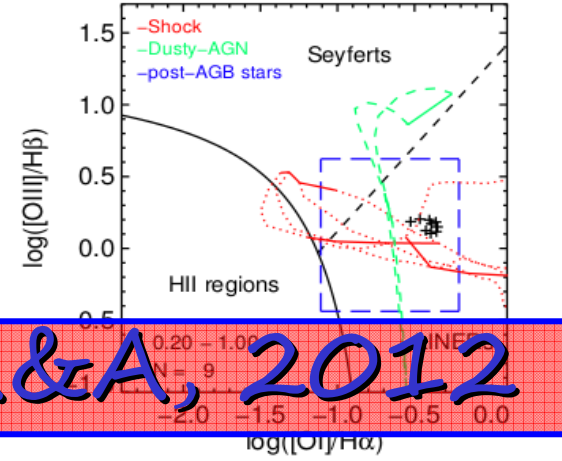
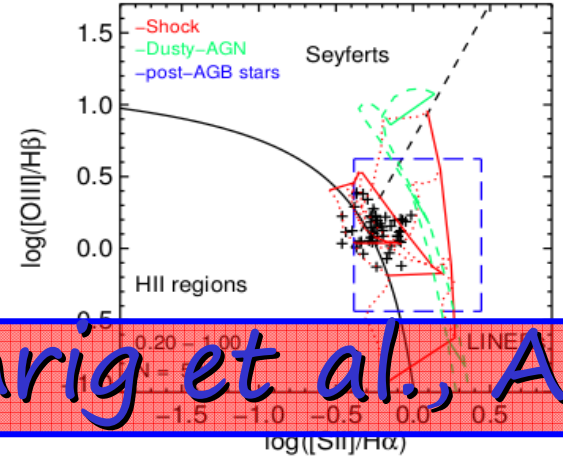
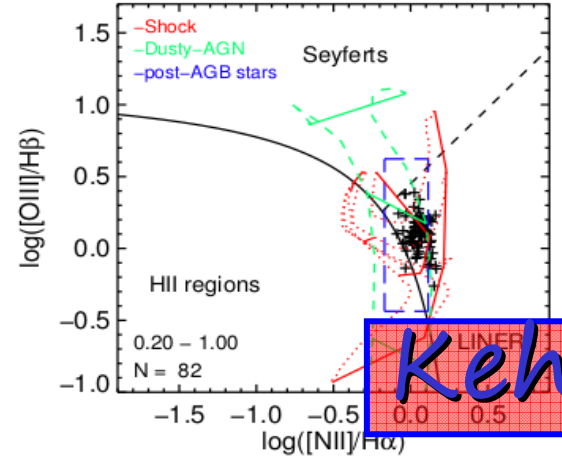
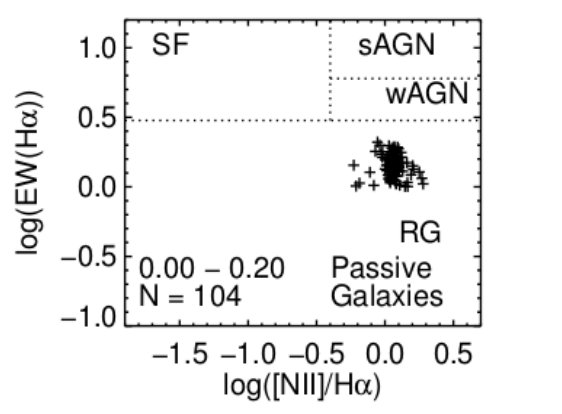
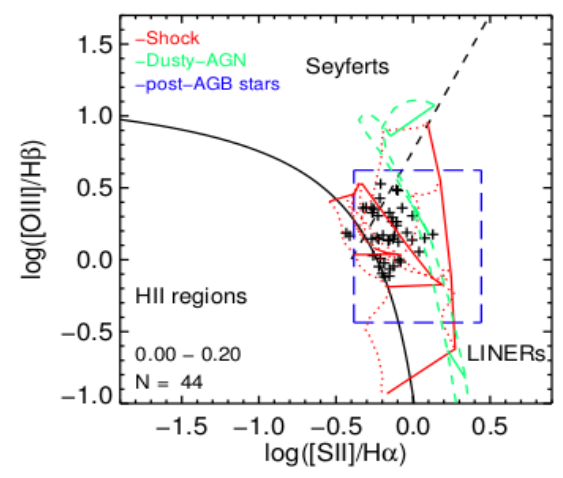
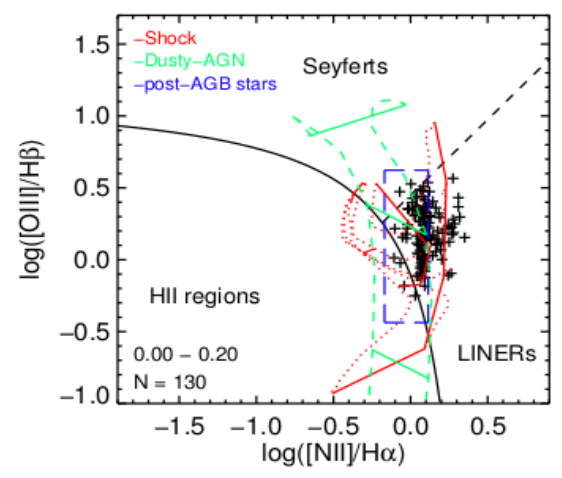
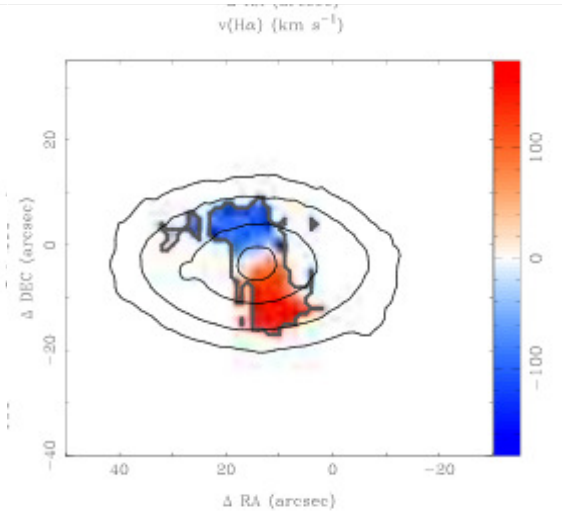
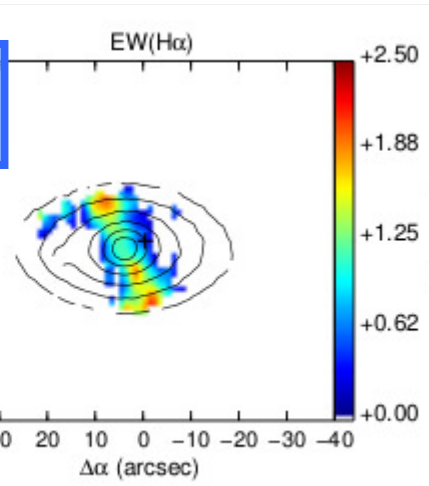
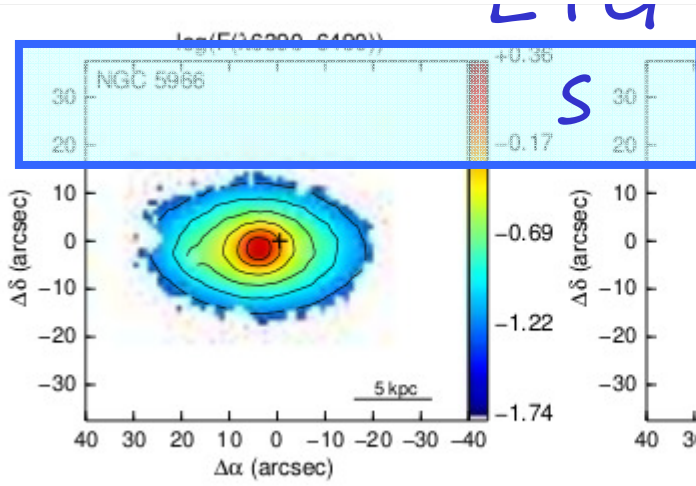
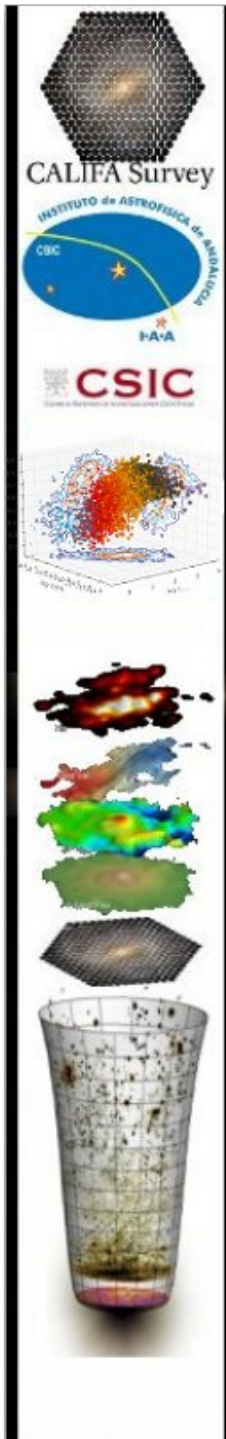
CALIFA Survey



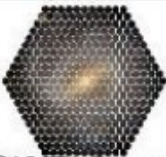
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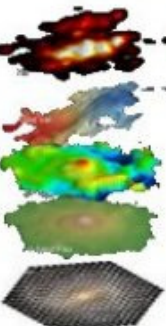
Falcón et al.,
in prep.



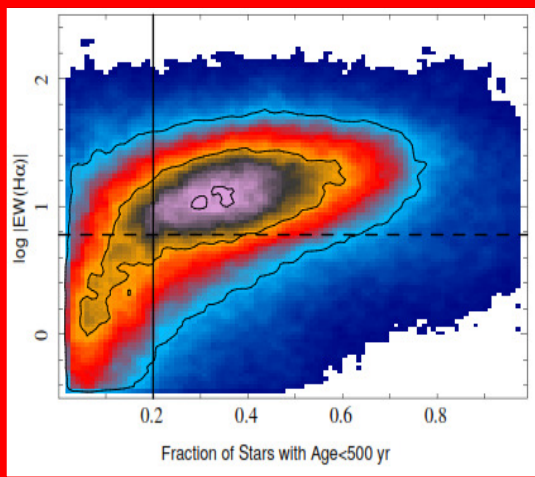
Kehrig et al., A&A, 2012



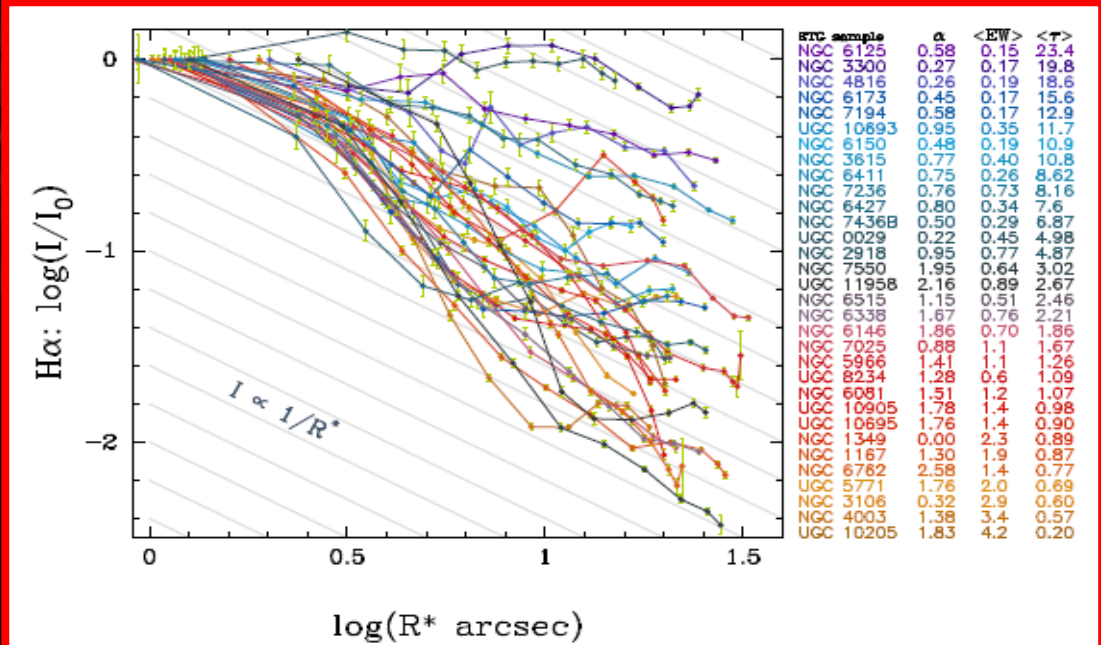
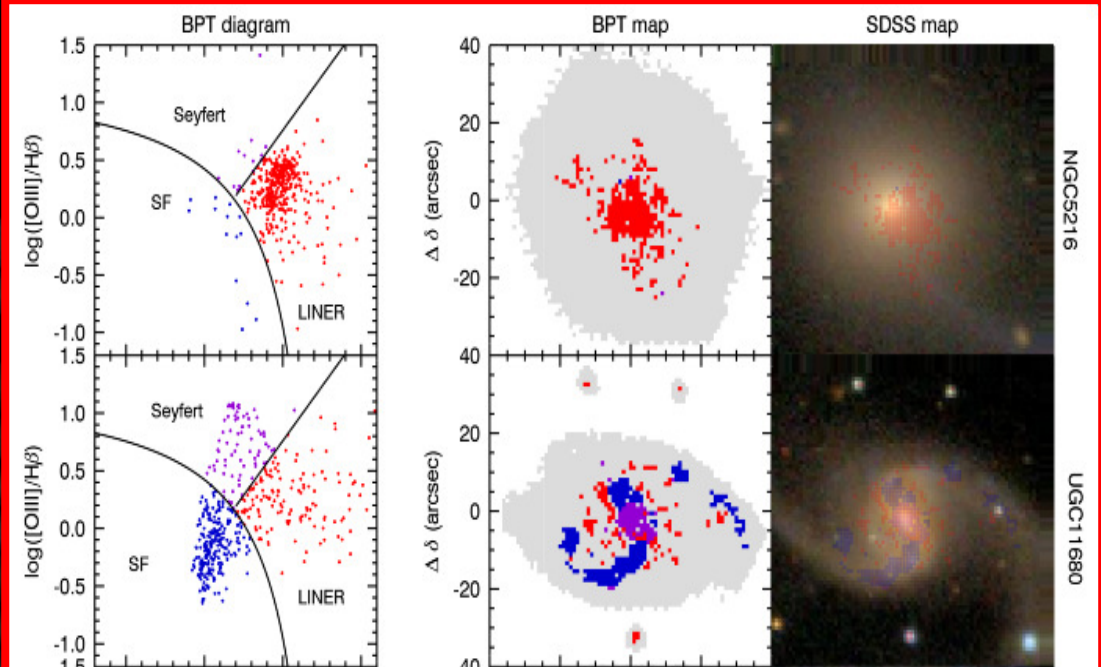
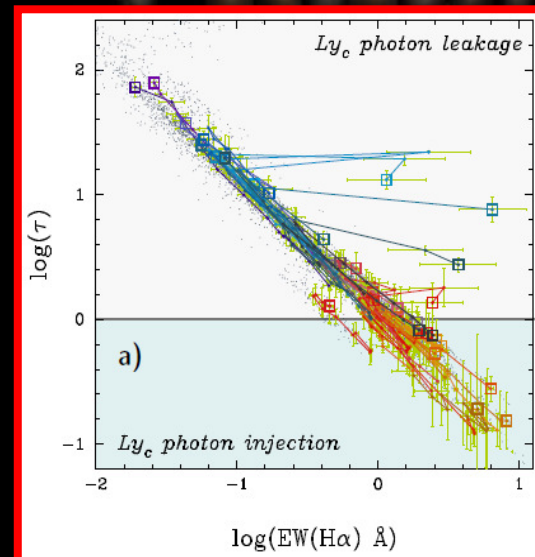
CALIFA Survey

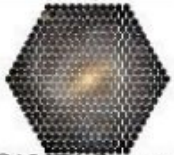


Singh et al., submitted



Paparedos et al, A&A, accepted

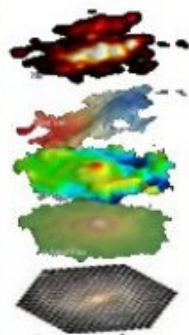
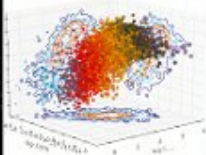




CALIFA Survey

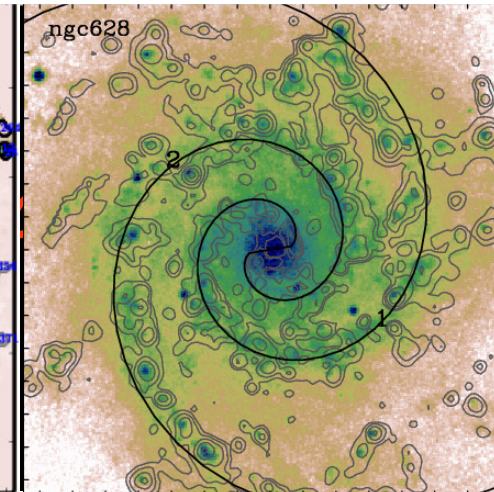
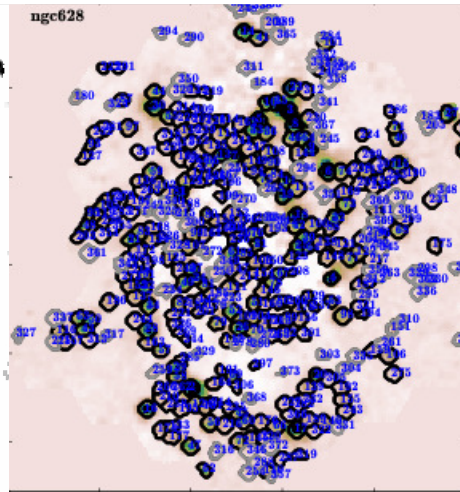
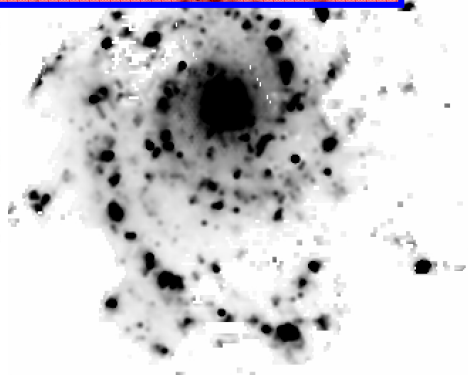
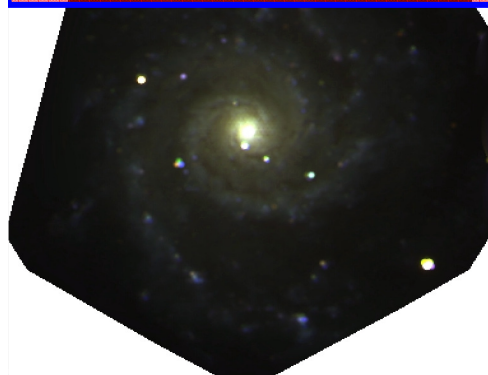


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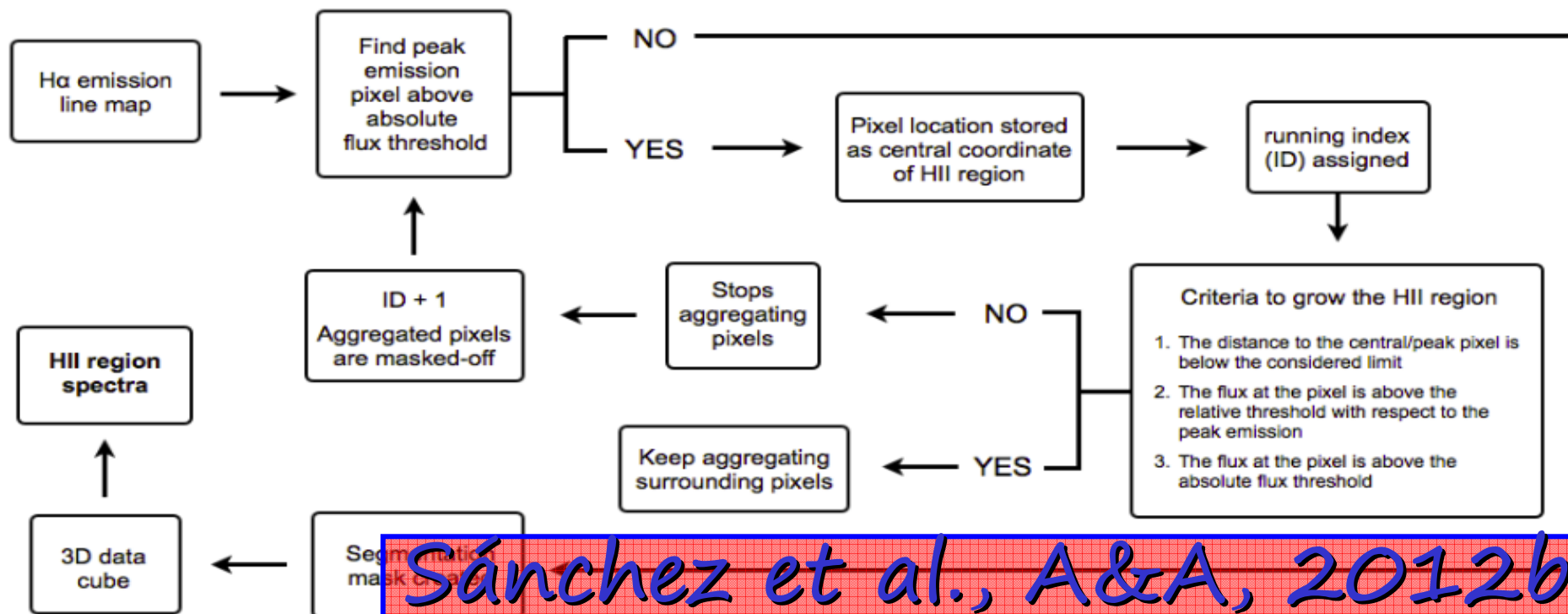


-CALIFA- Properties of the HII regions

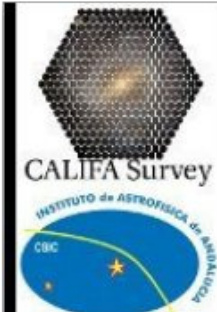
NGC628 from PINGS,
Rosales-Ortega et al. 2010



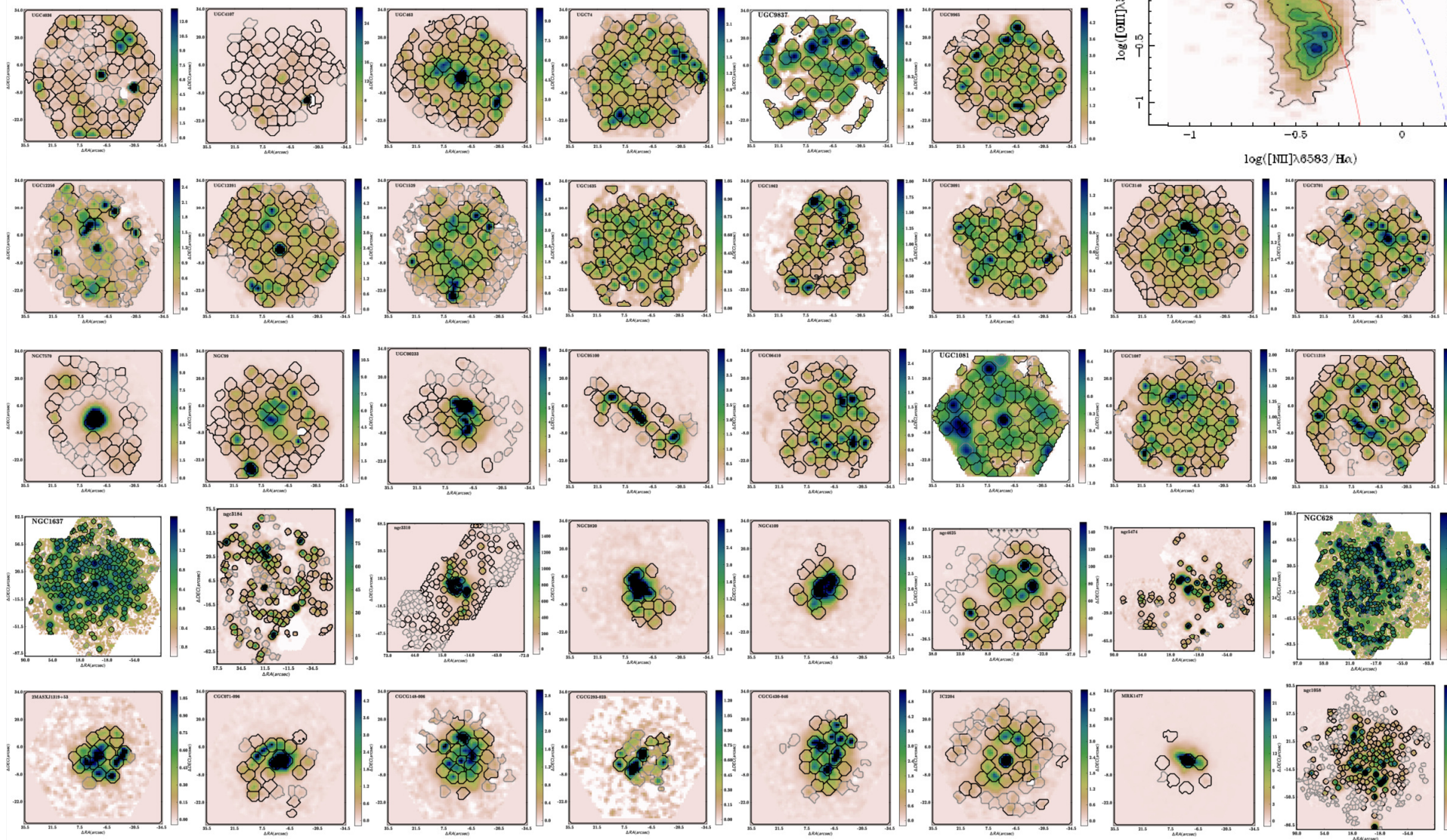
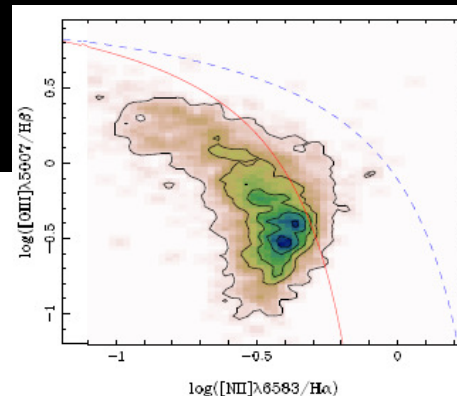
HIIexplorer flow chart



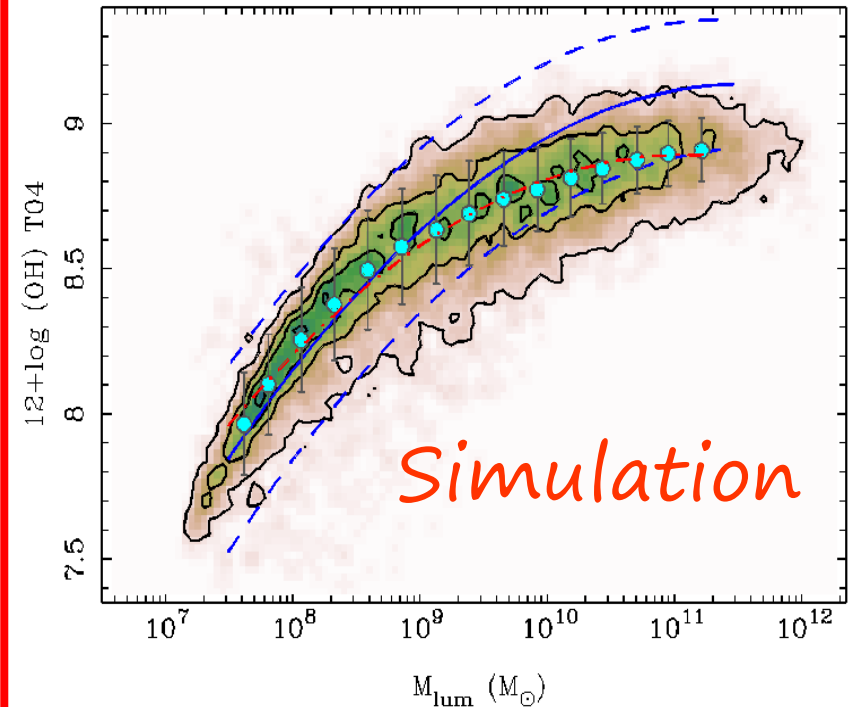
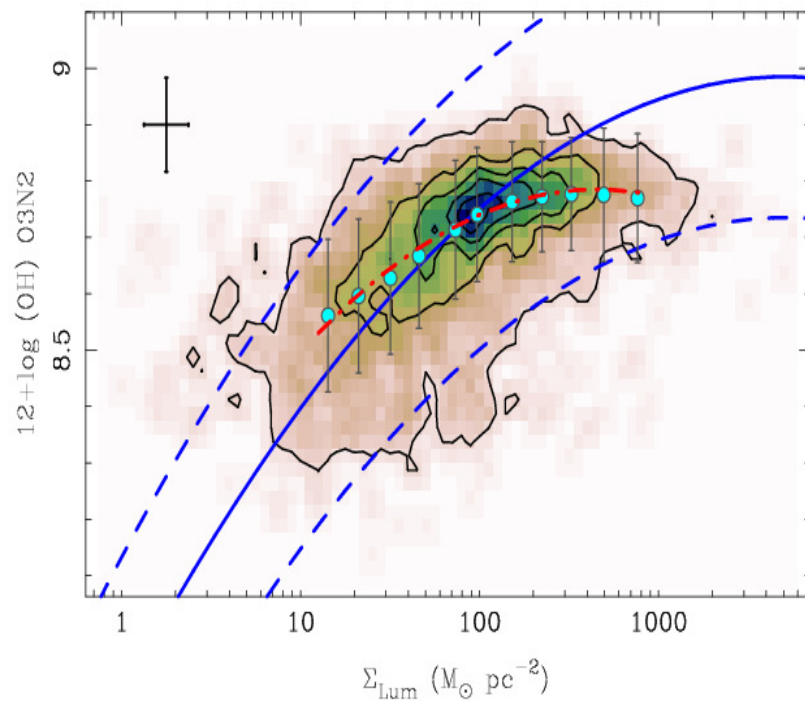
Sánchez et al., A&A, 2012b



~3000 ionized regions, feasibility studies+PINGS

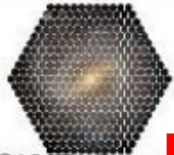


The resolved M-Z relation



- There is tight correlation between the Mass Surface density and the metallicity.
- We can reproduce the global relation from the local one: Product of the evolution of SFR!

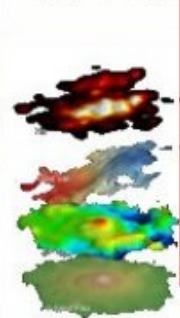
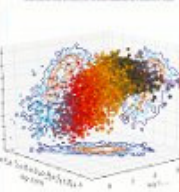
Rosales-Ortega et al., ApJL, 2012

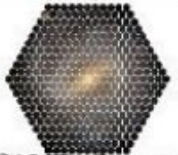


CALIFA Survey



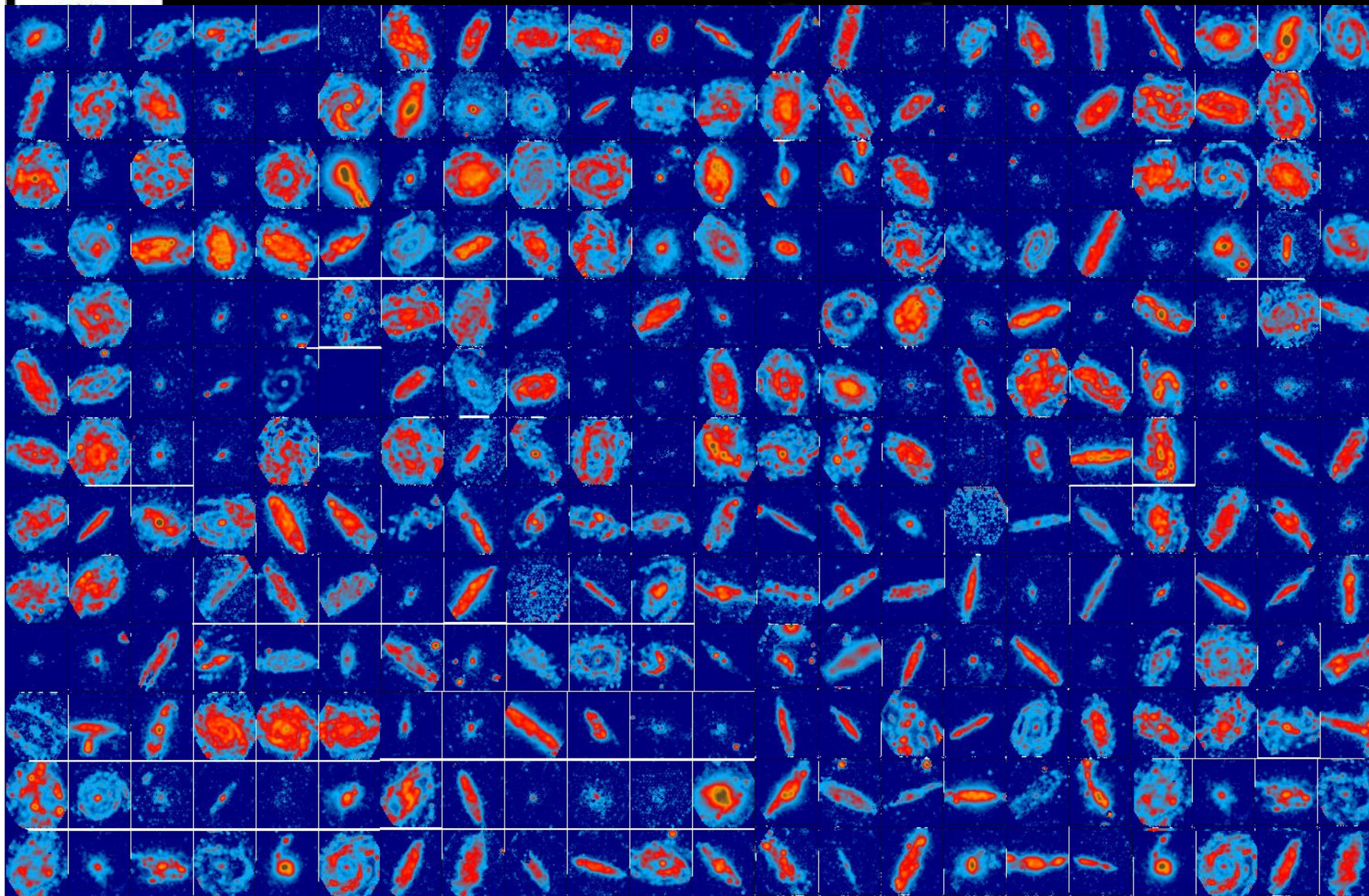
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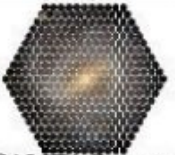




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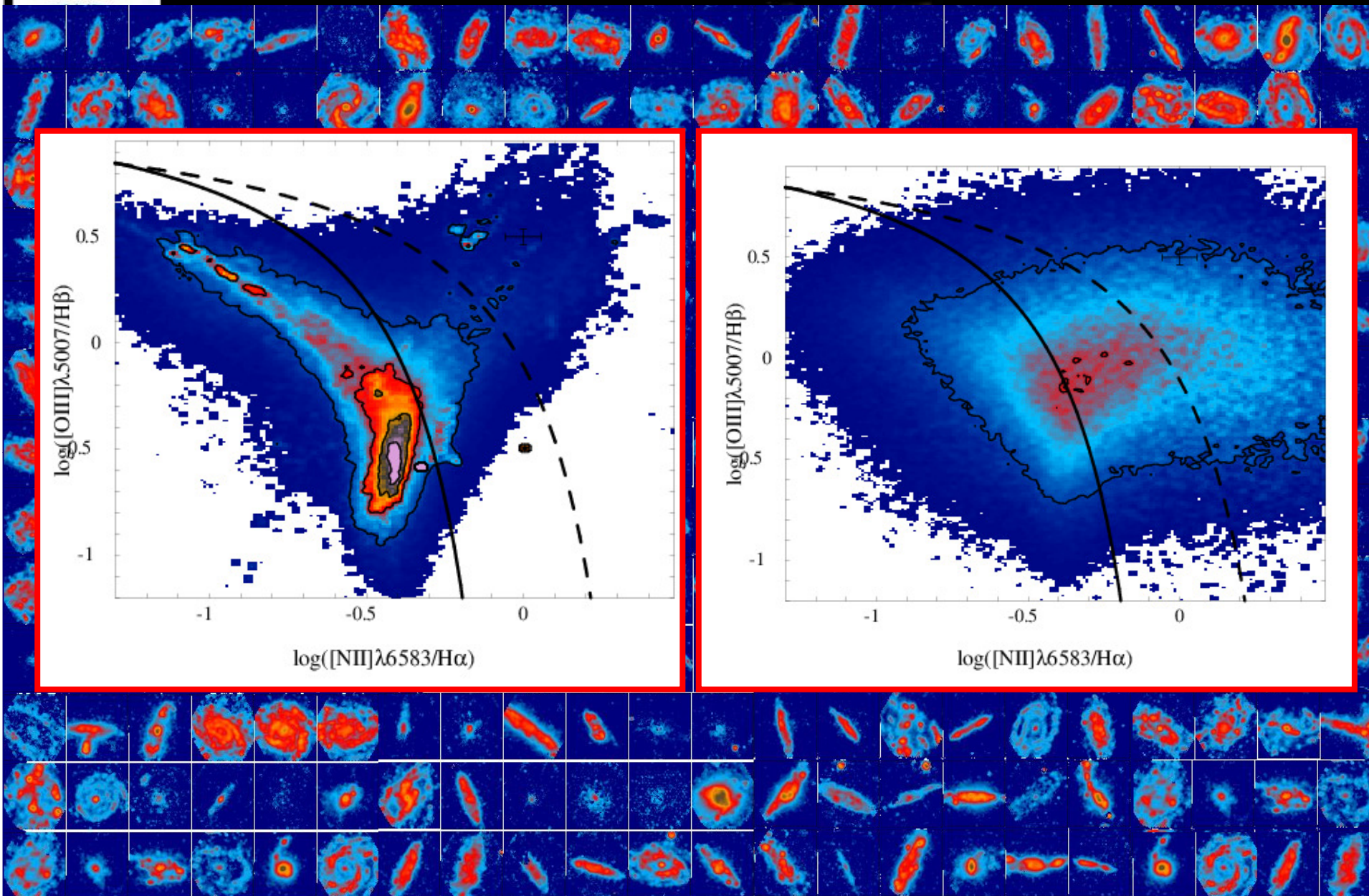
Ionized gas detectd in all galaxies!

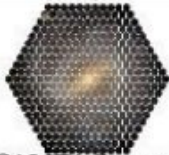




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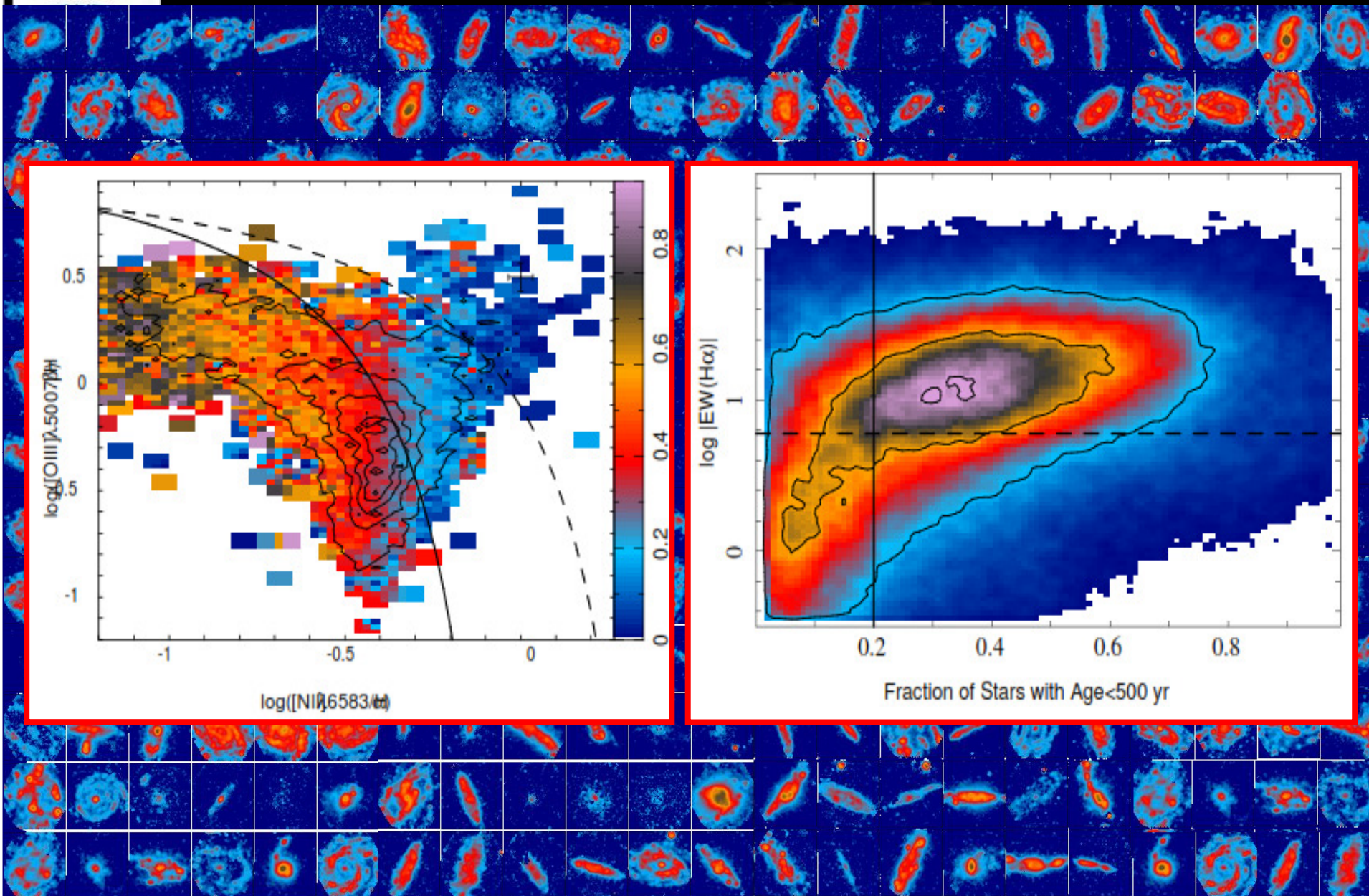
What ionize the gas?

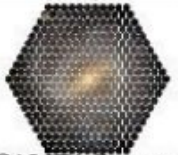




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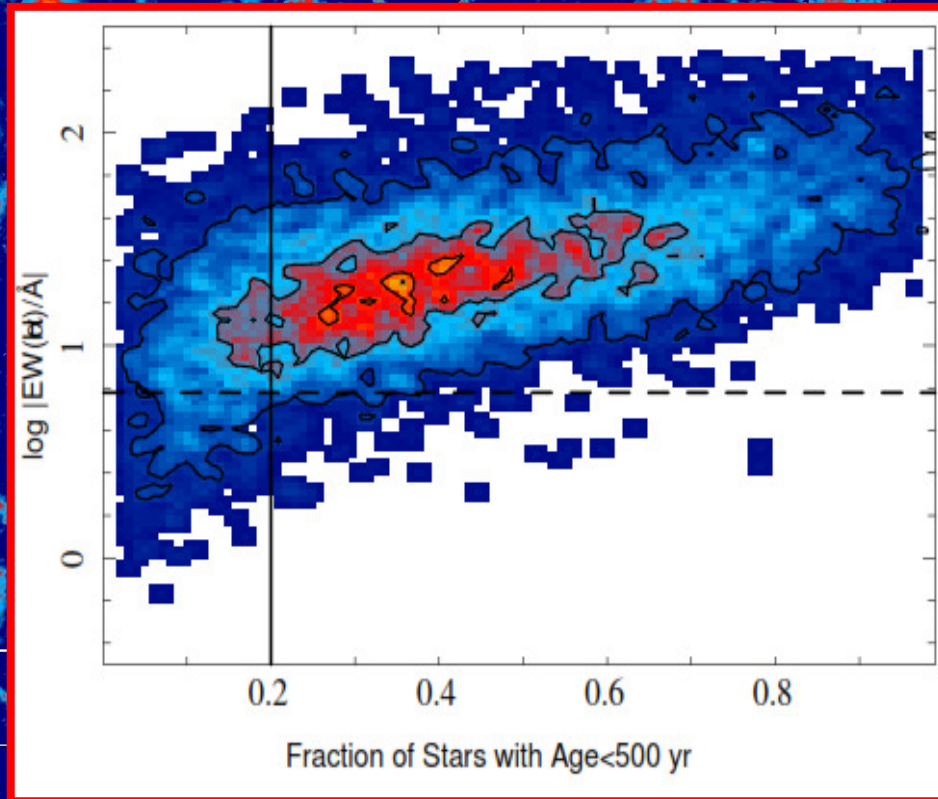
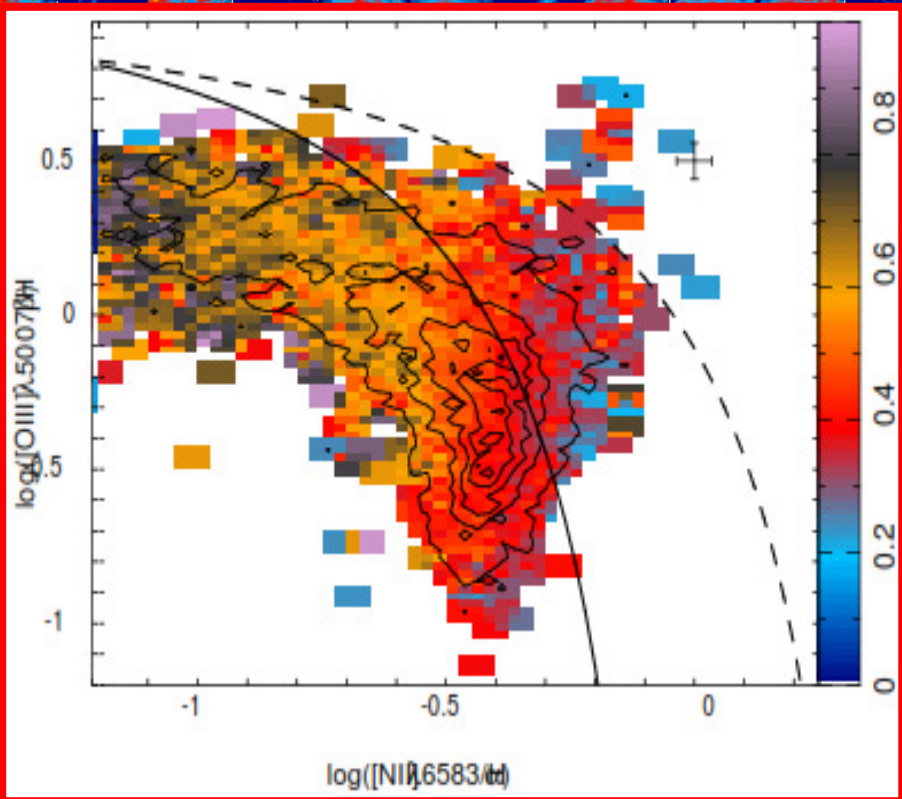
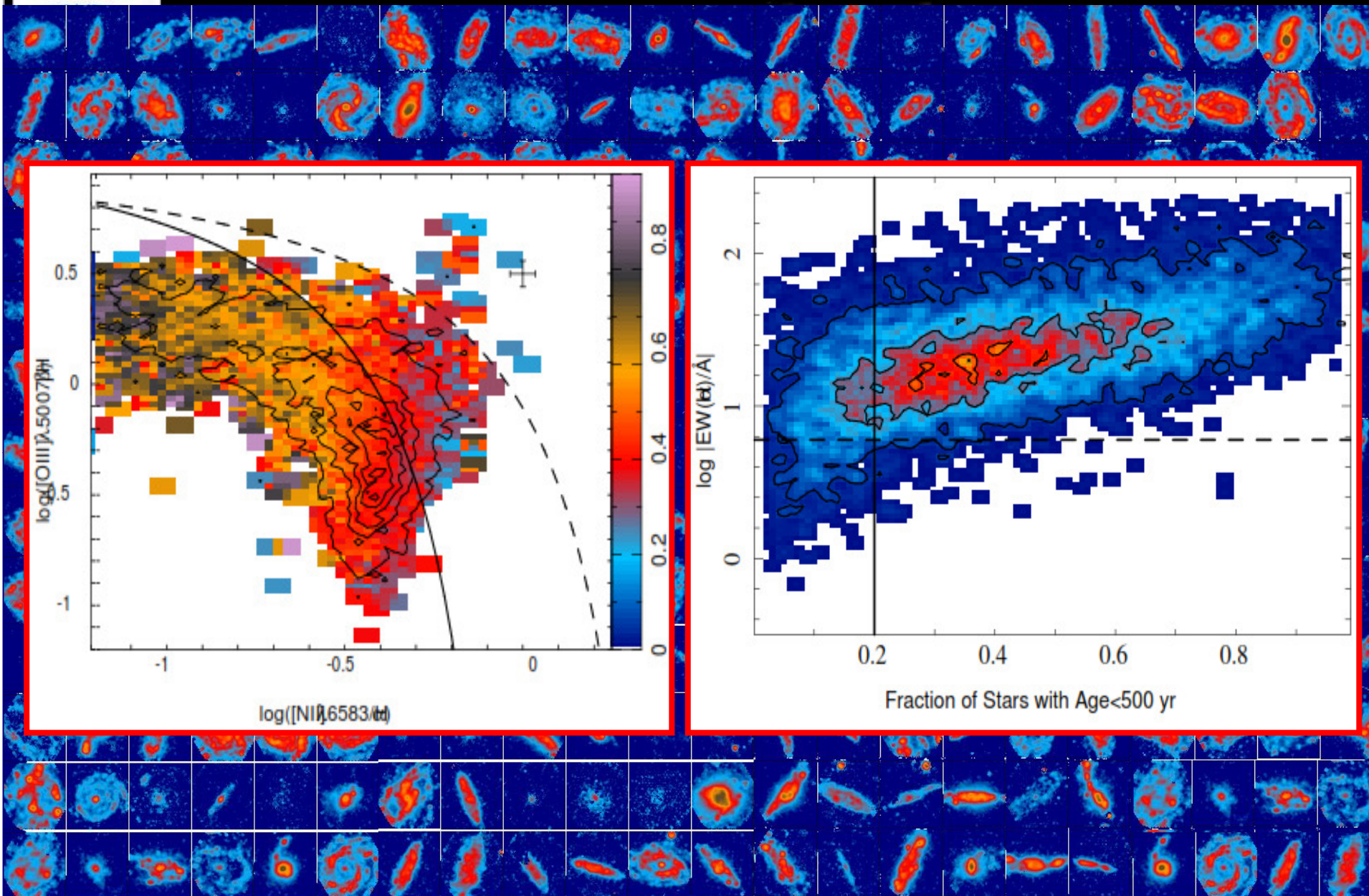
What ionize the gas?

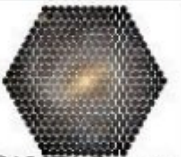




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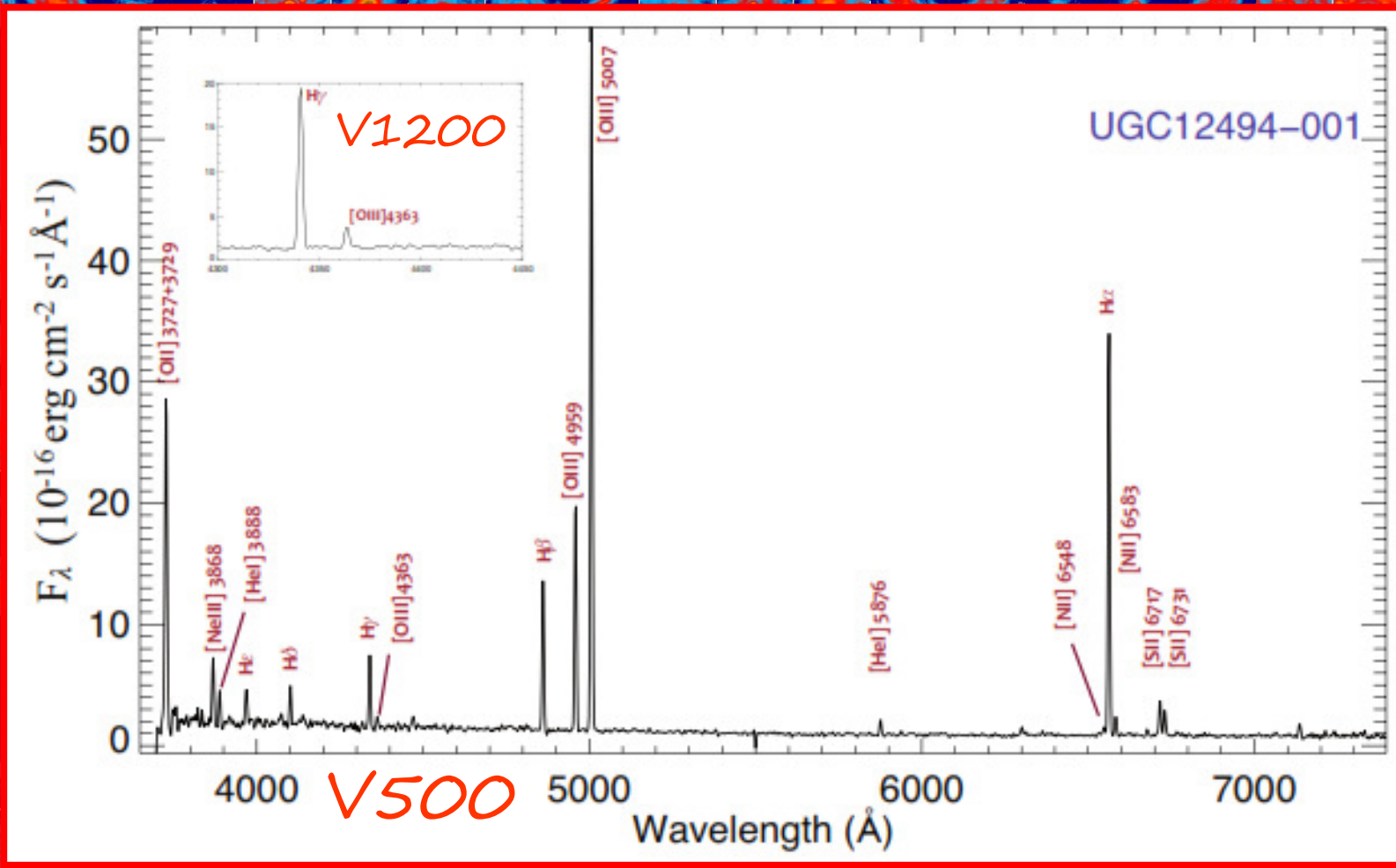
~6500 regions, with CALIFA



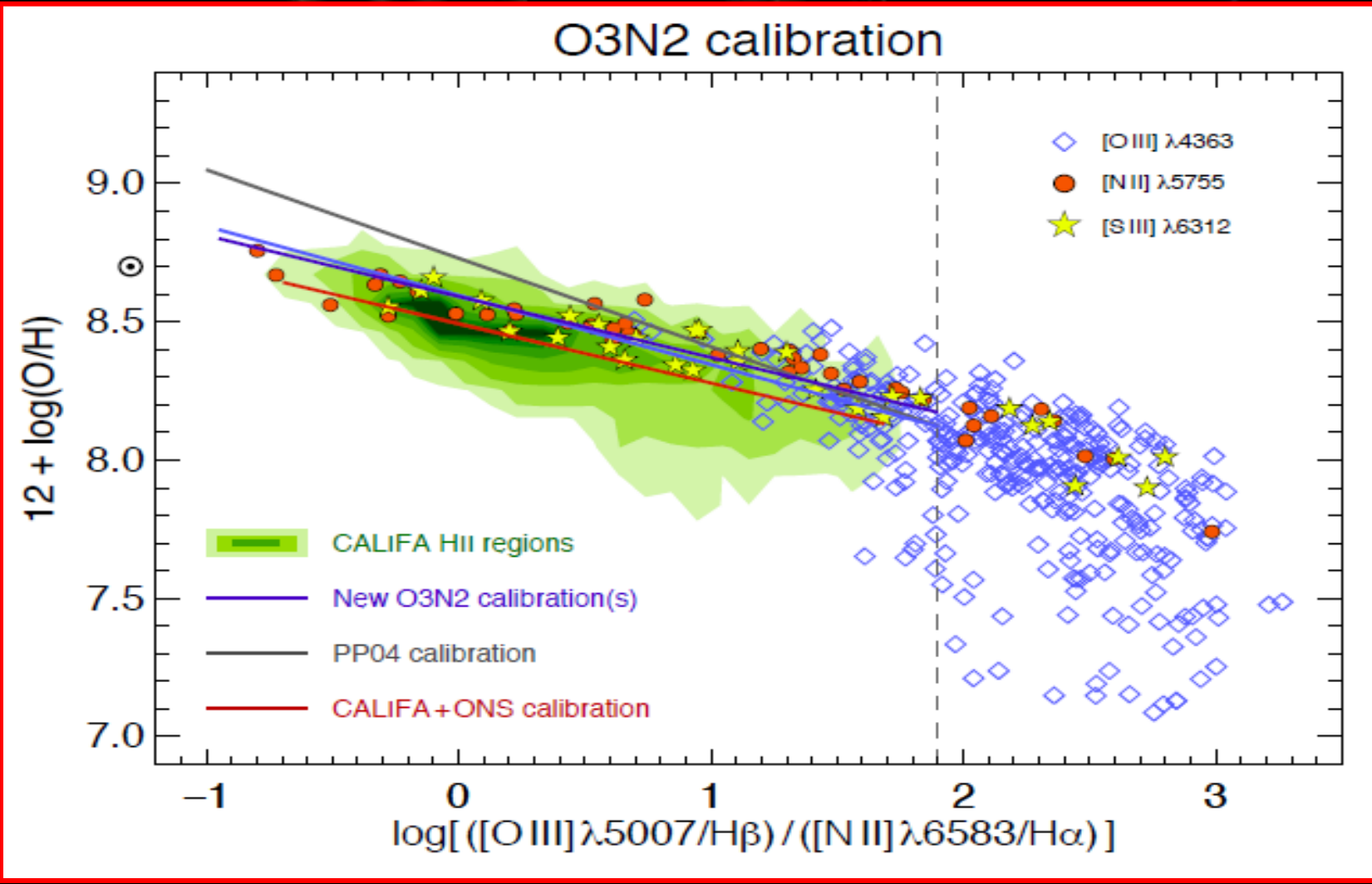
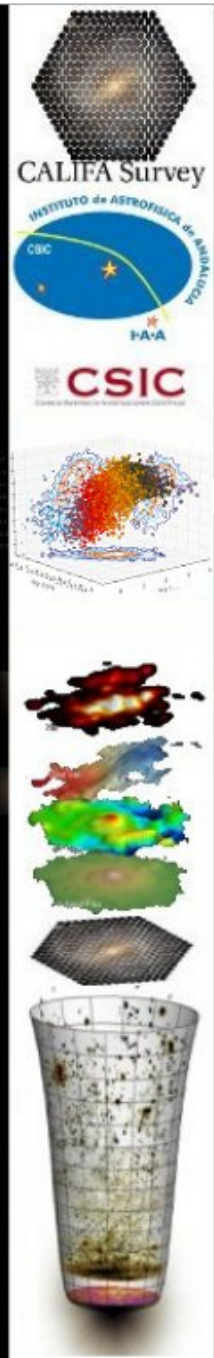


CALIFA Survey

~6500 regions, with CALIFA

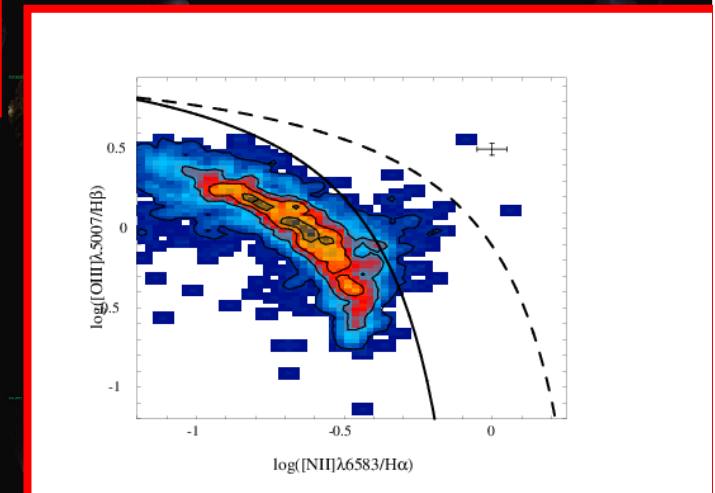
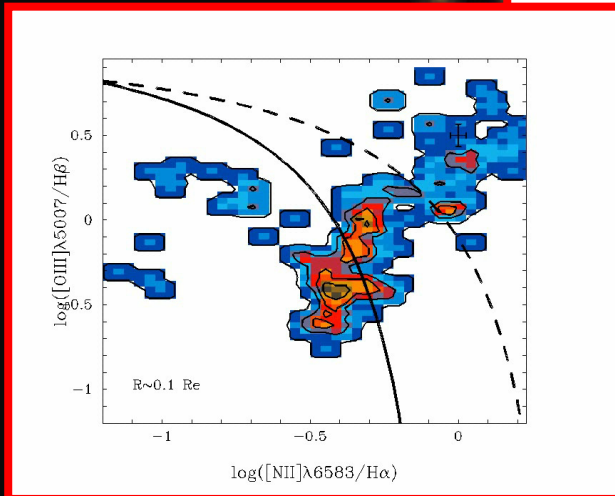
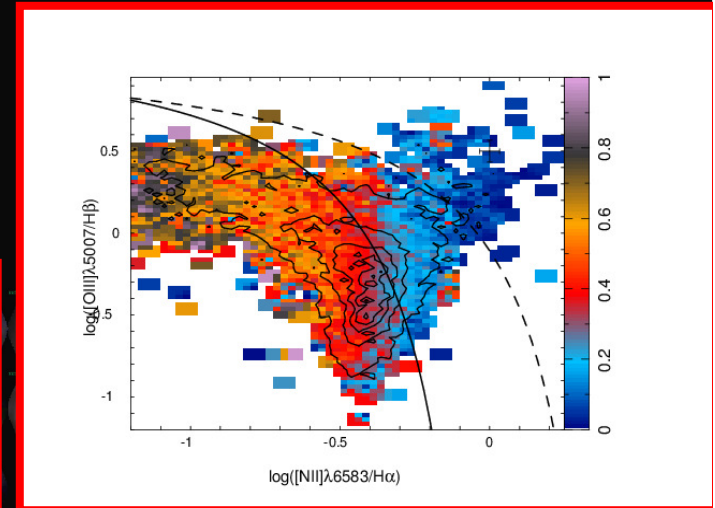
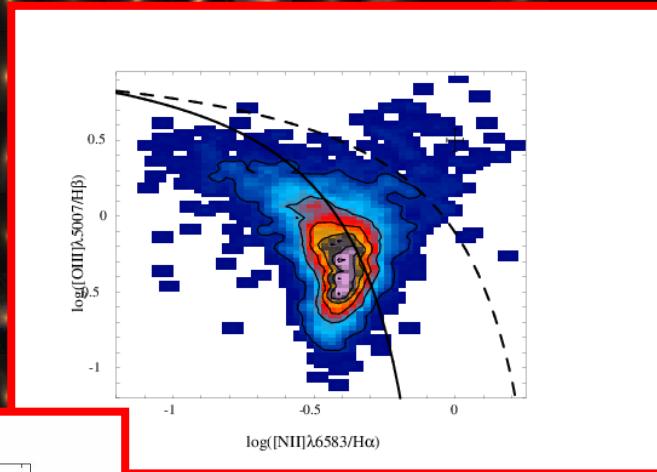
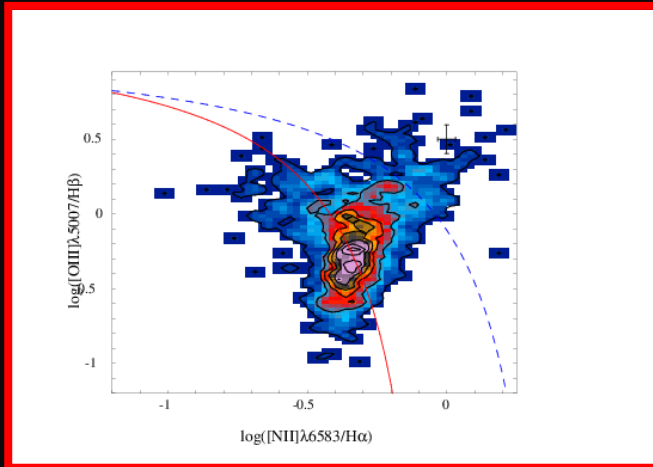


Improved O/H calibrators

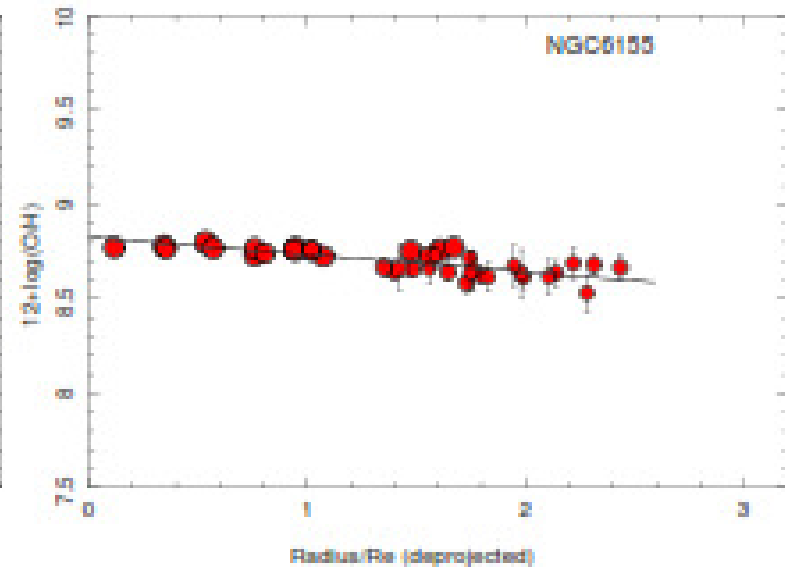
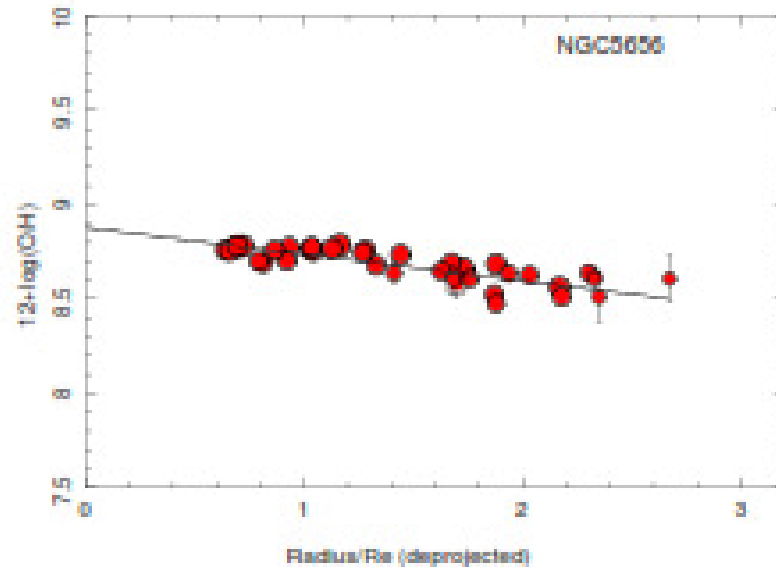
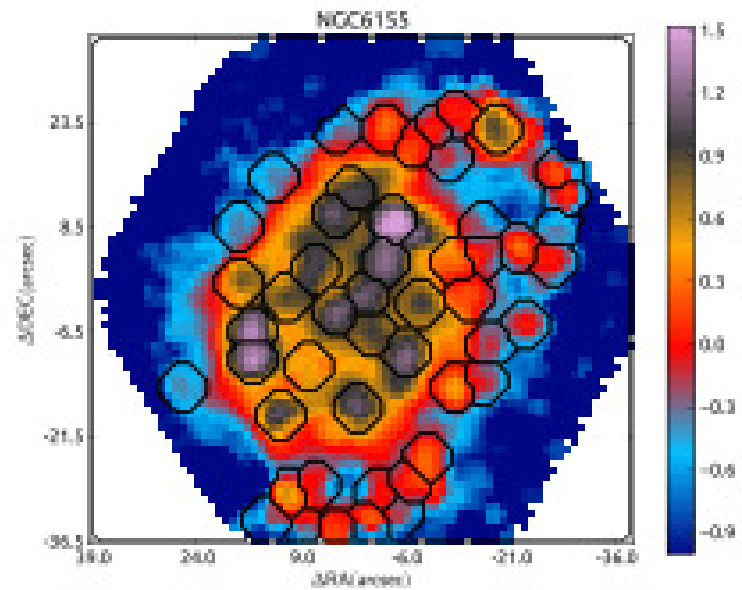
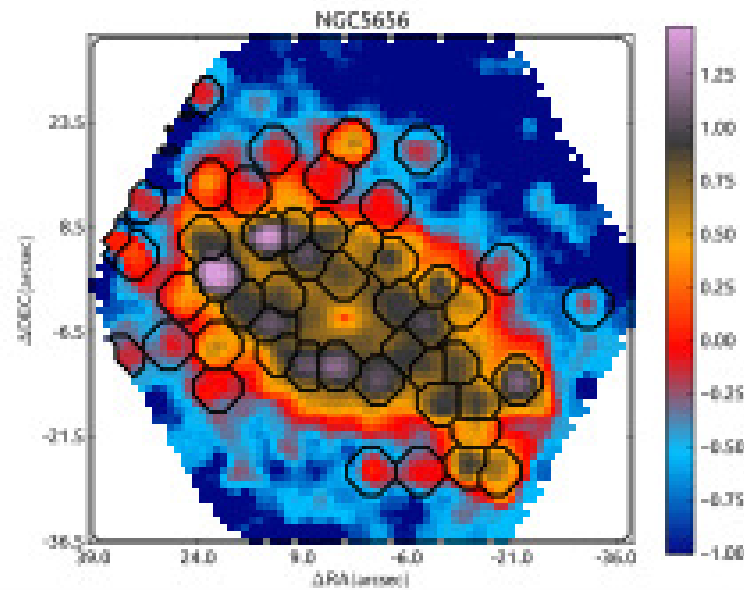
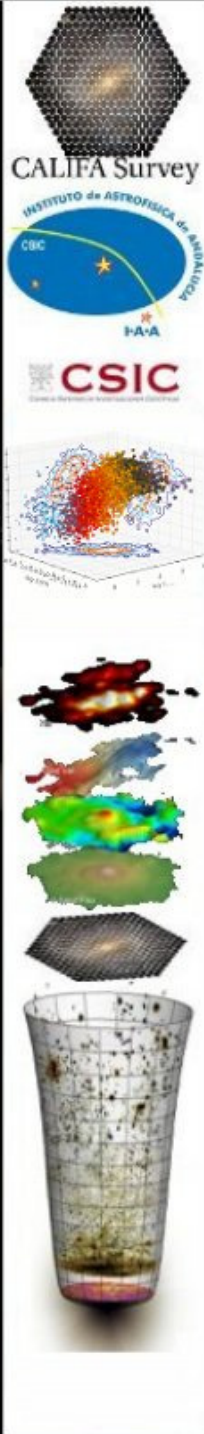


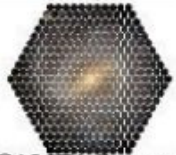
Marino et al., *subm.*

Ionized Gas: Global vs. Local?



~6500 regions, with CALIFA

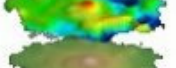
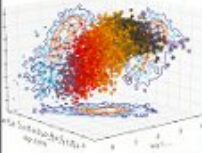




CALIFA Survey

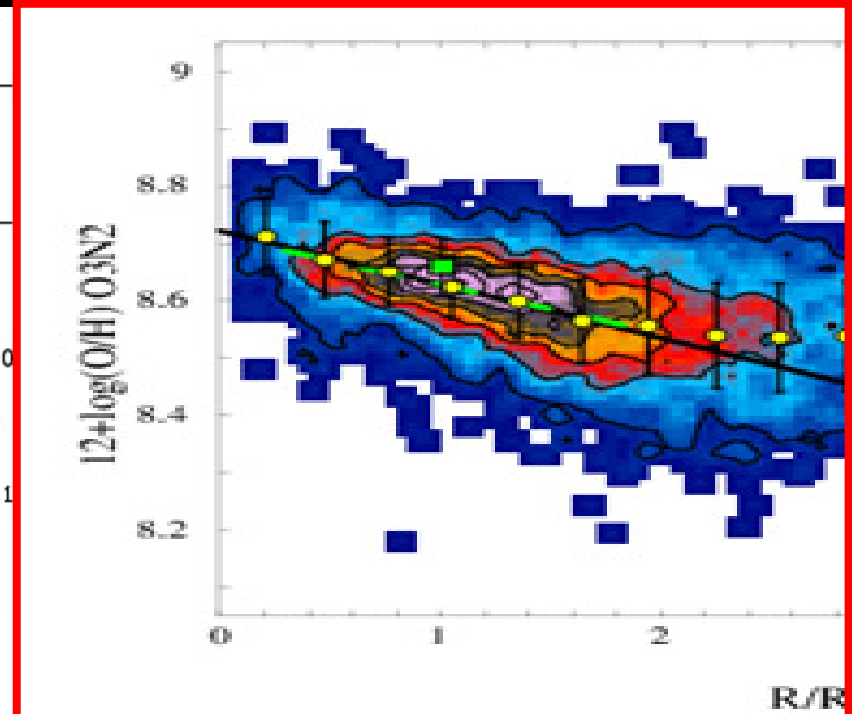
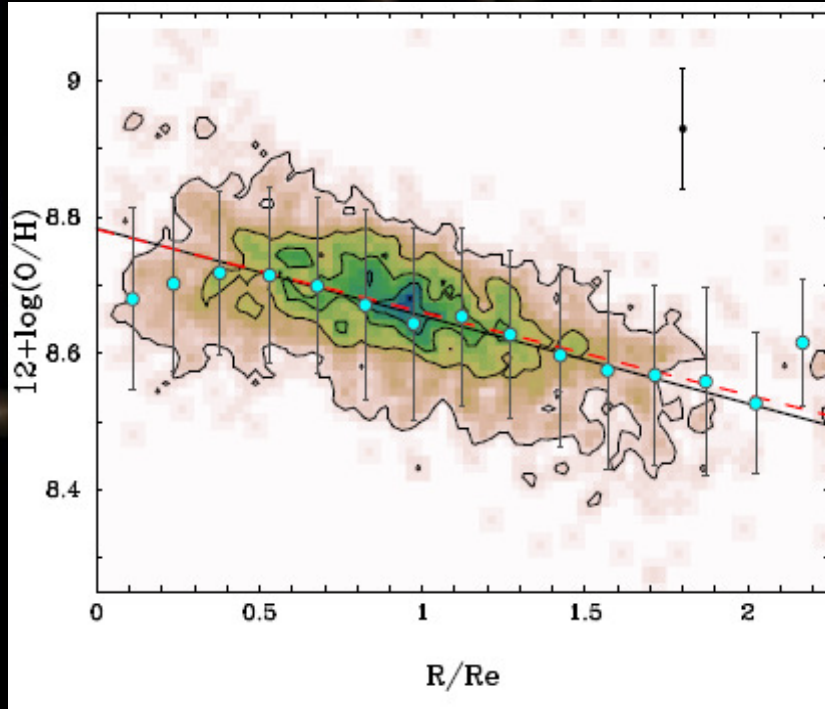


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Sánchez et al., A&A, 2012b

O/H Abundance gradients



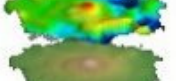
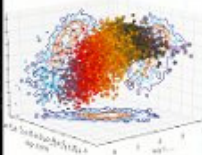
- All Abundance gradients are compatible with being a subsample of Gaussian distribution.
- Slope $\sim -0.12 \pm 0.10$ dex/ R_{eff} .
- No significant difference found by galaxy types: Barred/unbarred, Grand-design/flocculent.



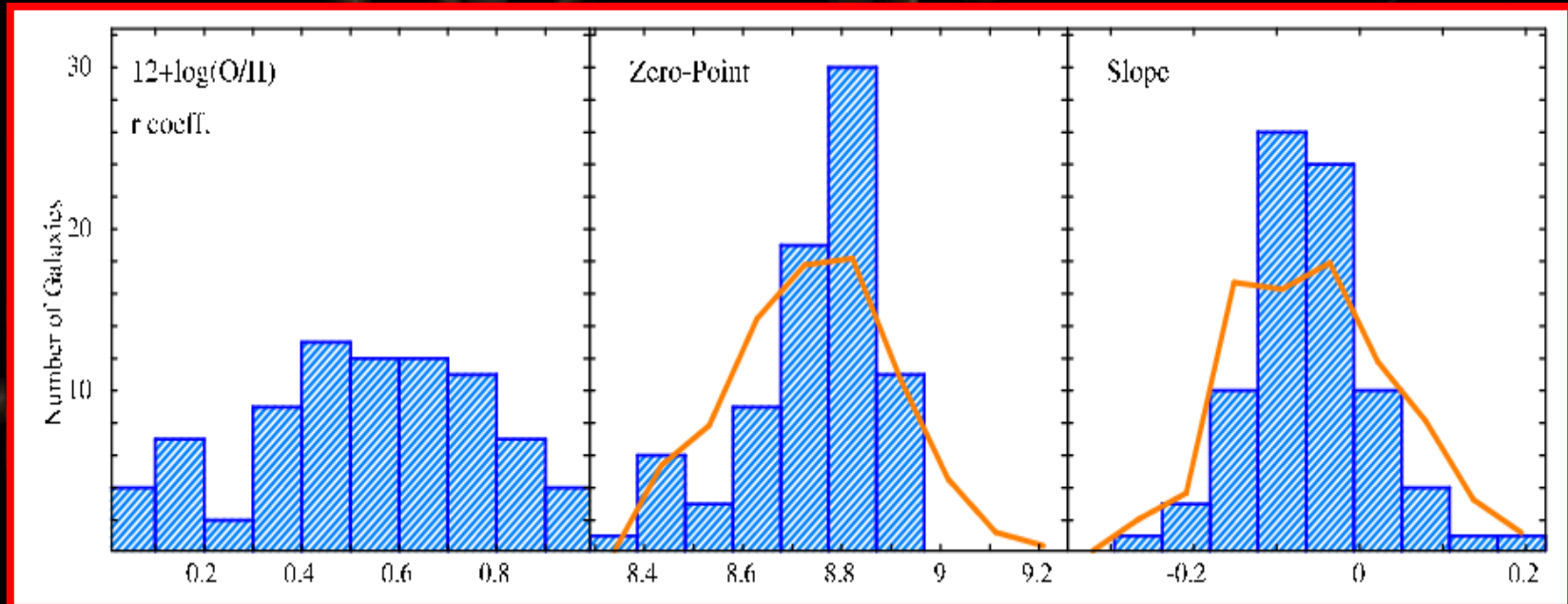
CALIFA Survey



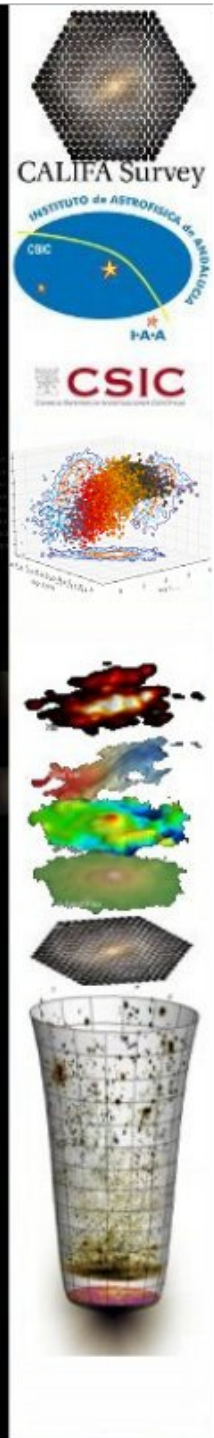
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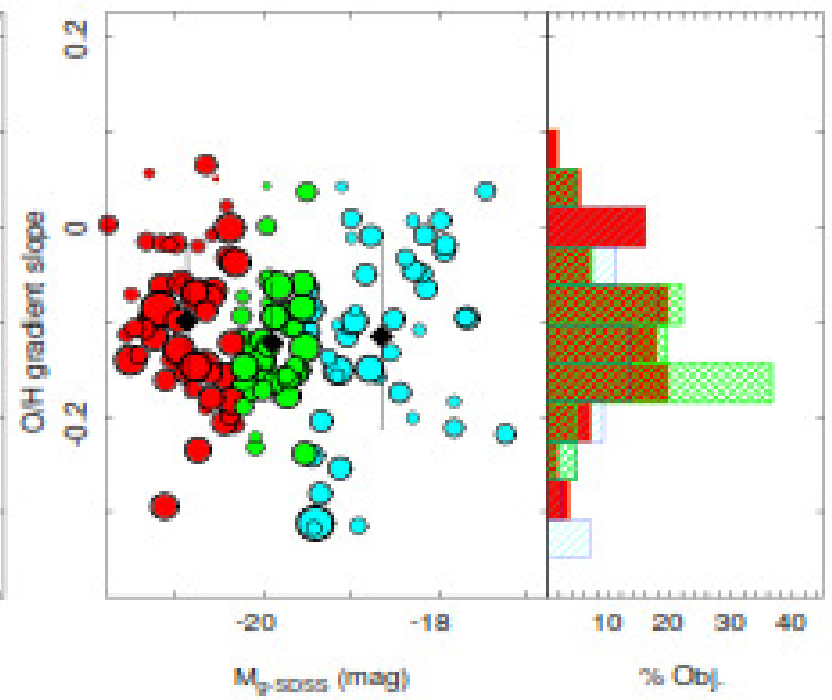
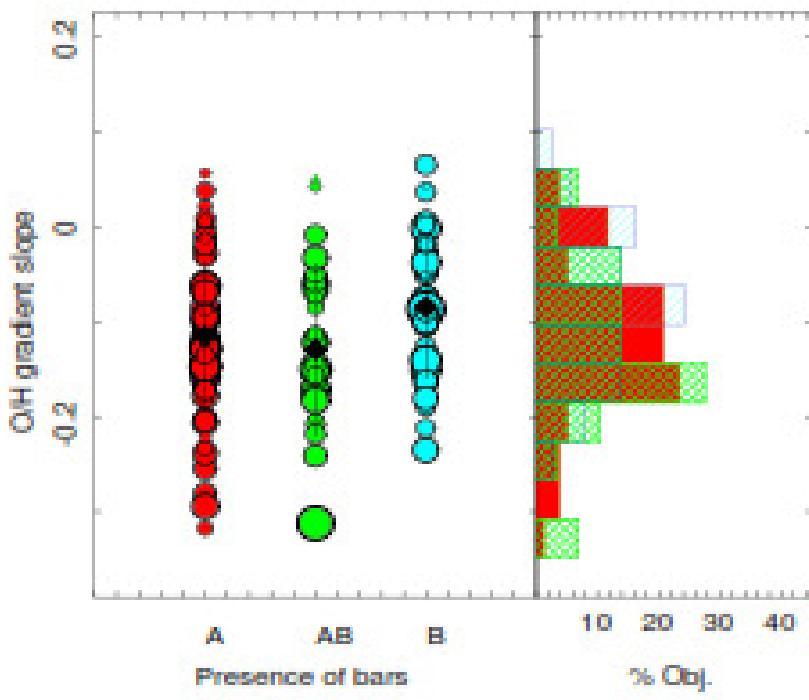
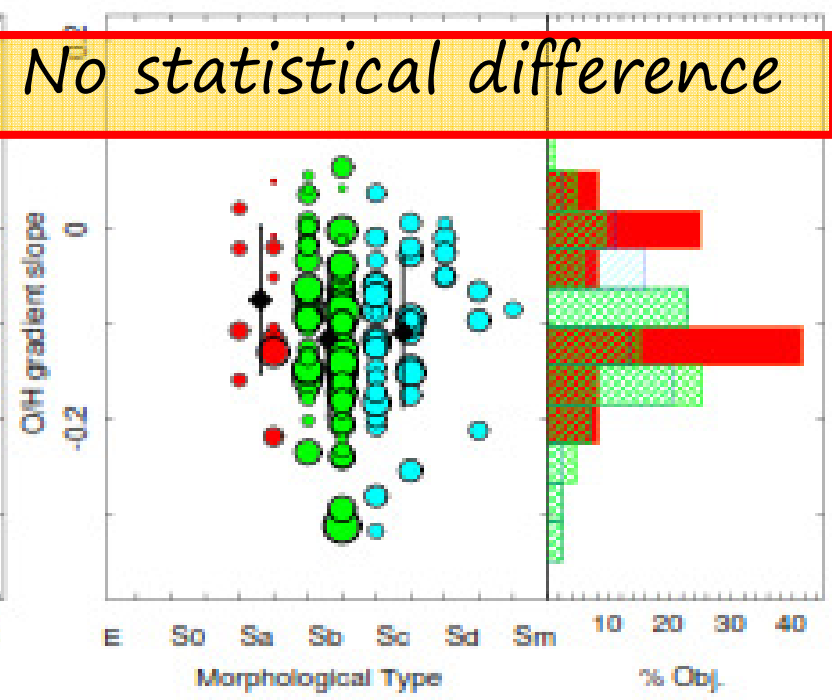
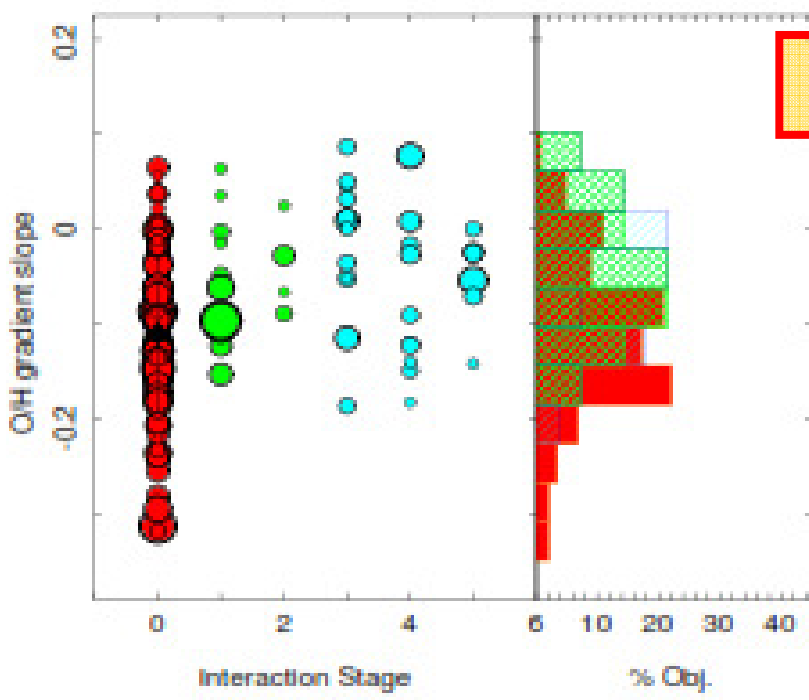
O/H Abundance gradients With CALIFA galaxies



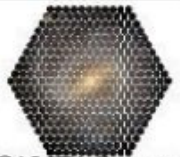
- Gradients determined at $0.3 < R/R_e < 2.1$.
- 207 galaxies, ~ 6500 regions.
- Gradients distribution compatibles with of single Gaussians.
- Slope $\sim -0.11 \pm 0.08$ dex/ R_{eff} .



No statistical difference



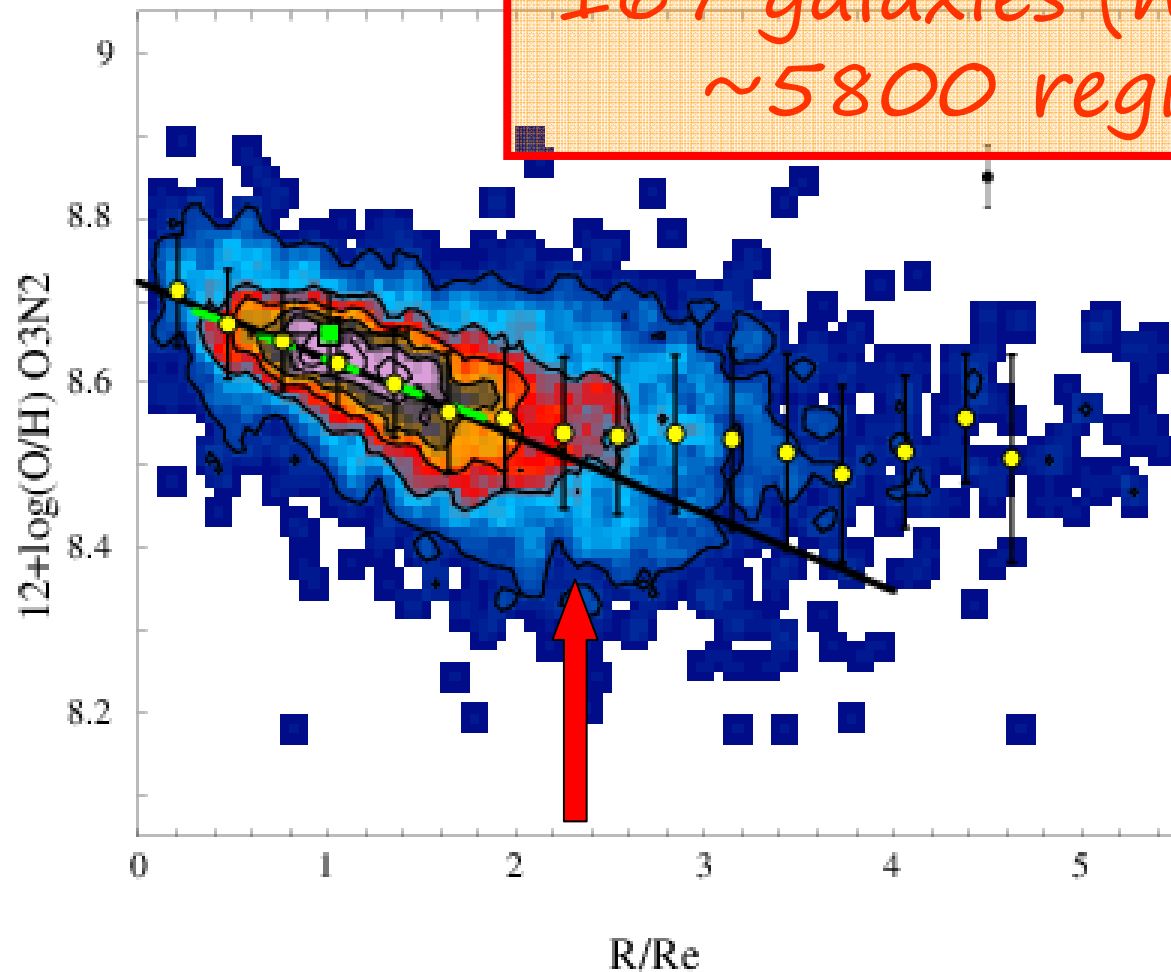
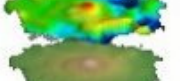
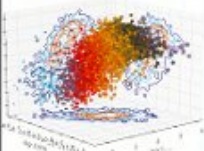
O/H Abundance gradients

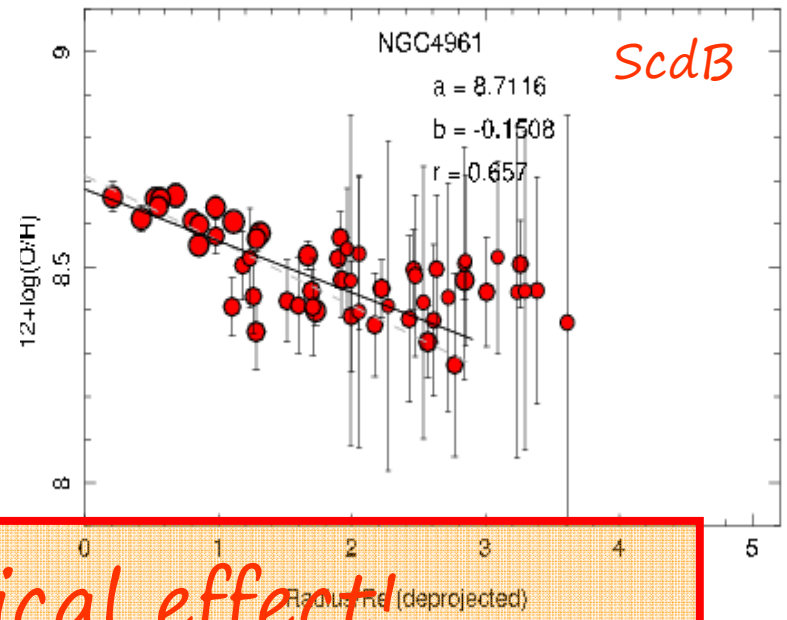
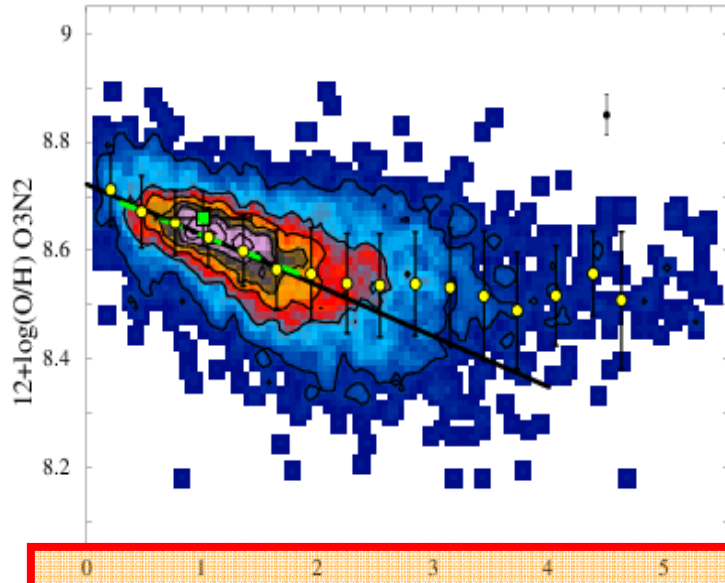


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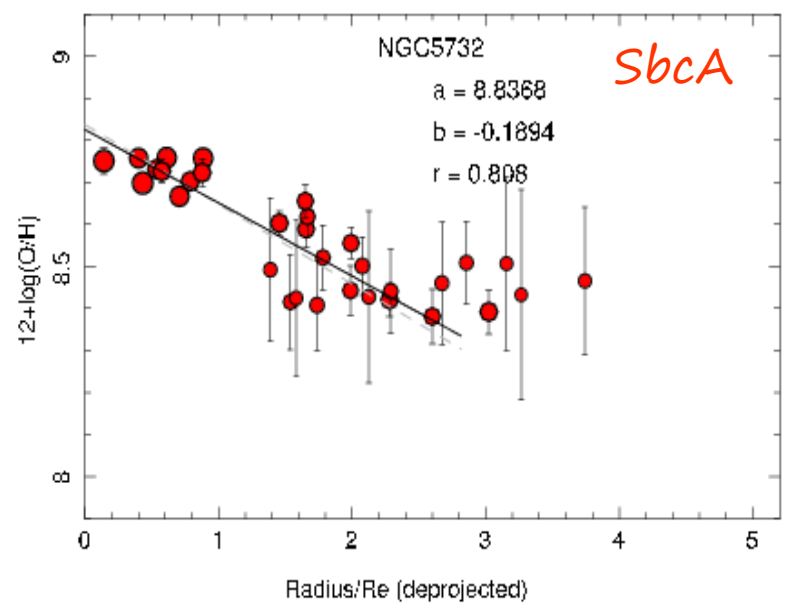
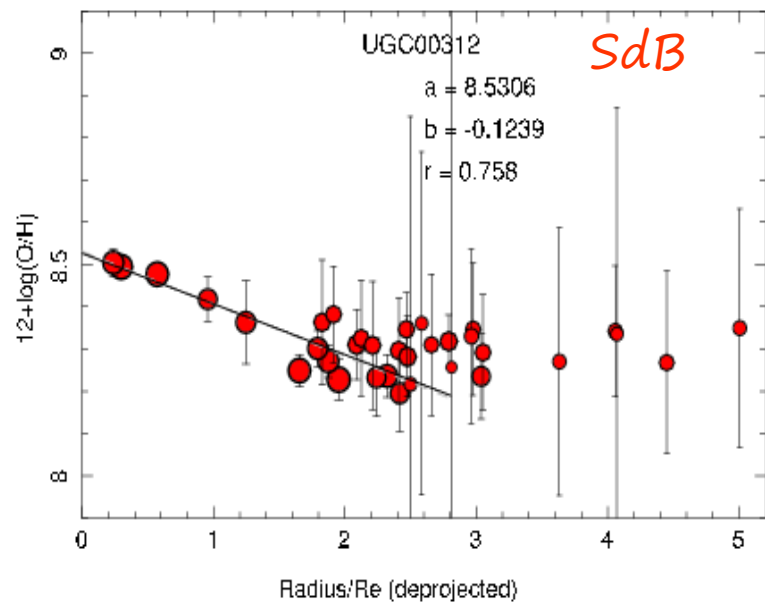


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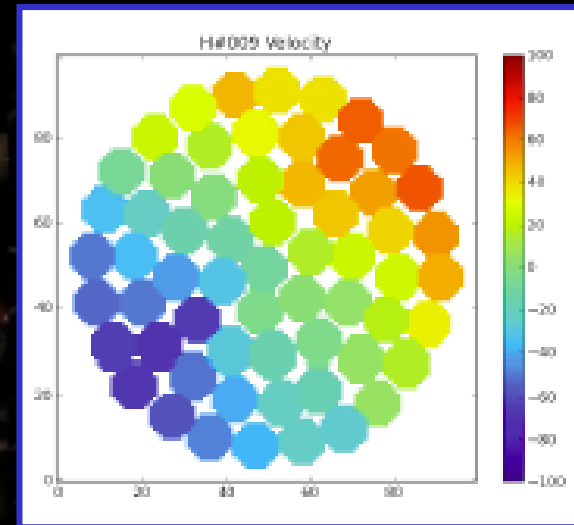
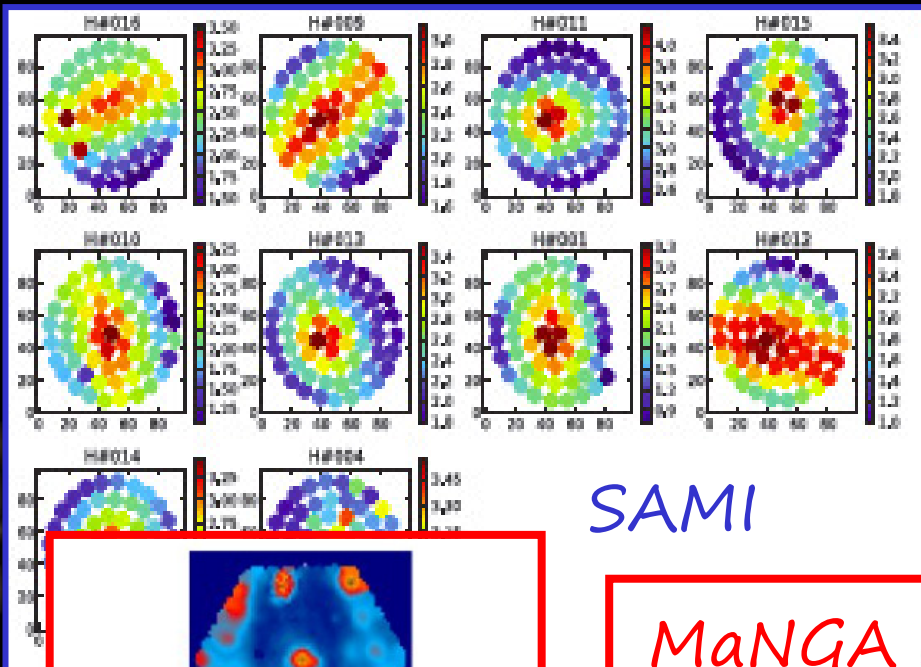
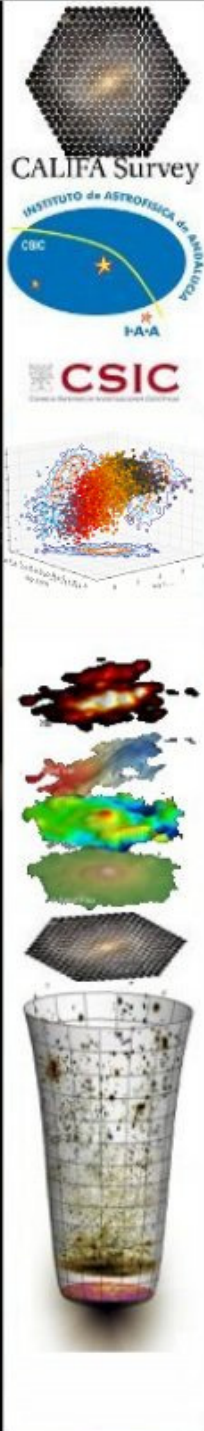




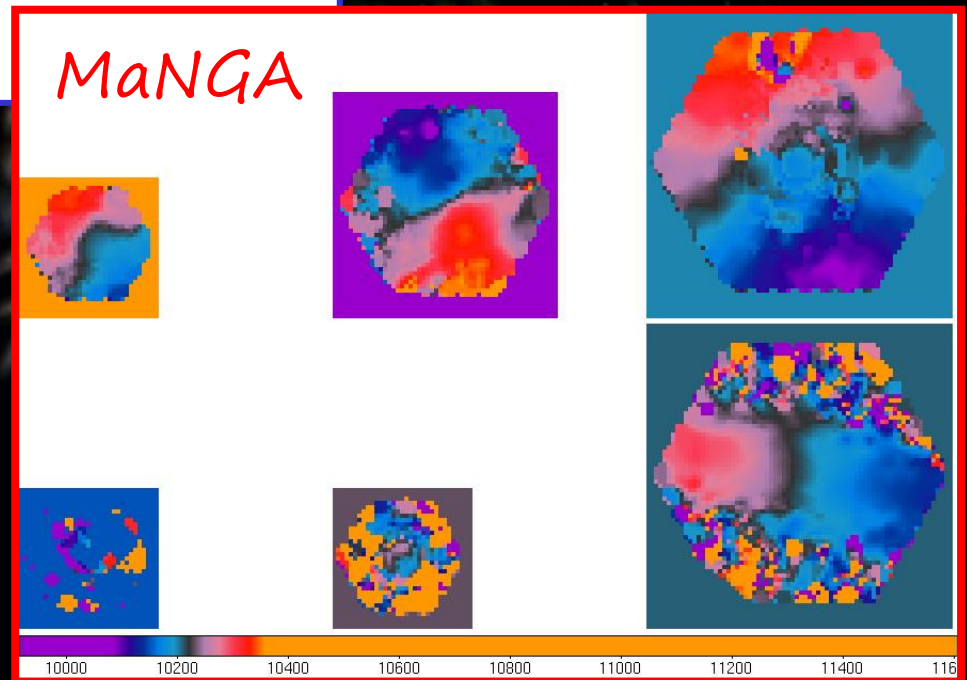
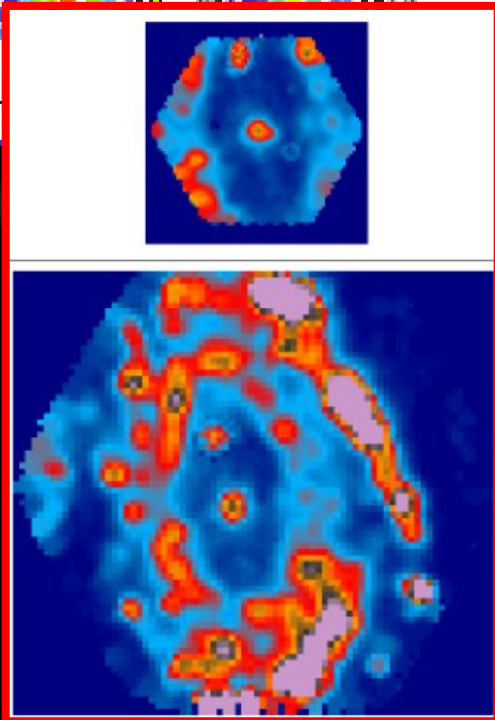
Not an statistical effect!

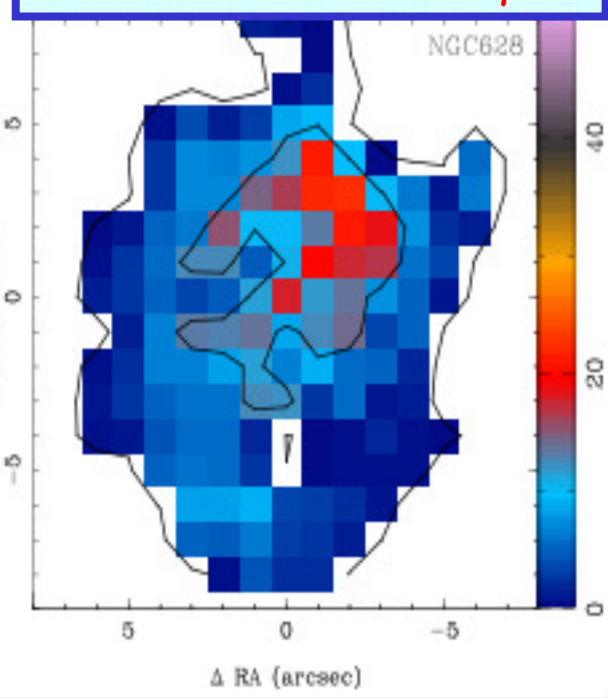
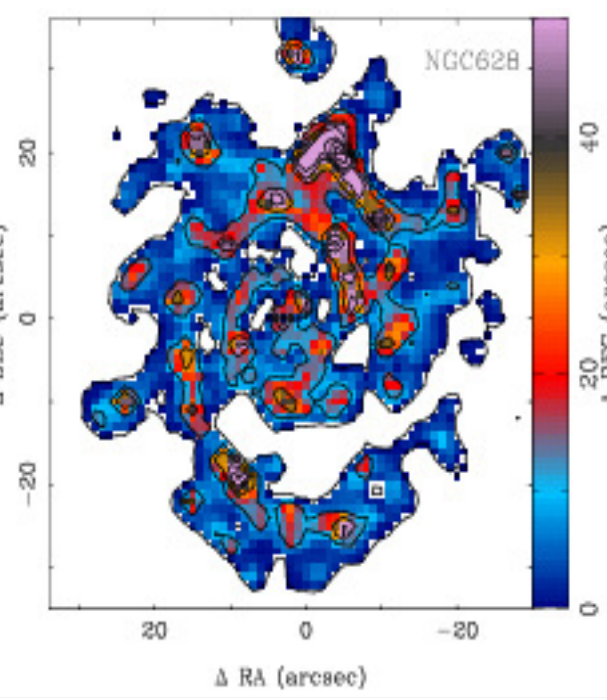
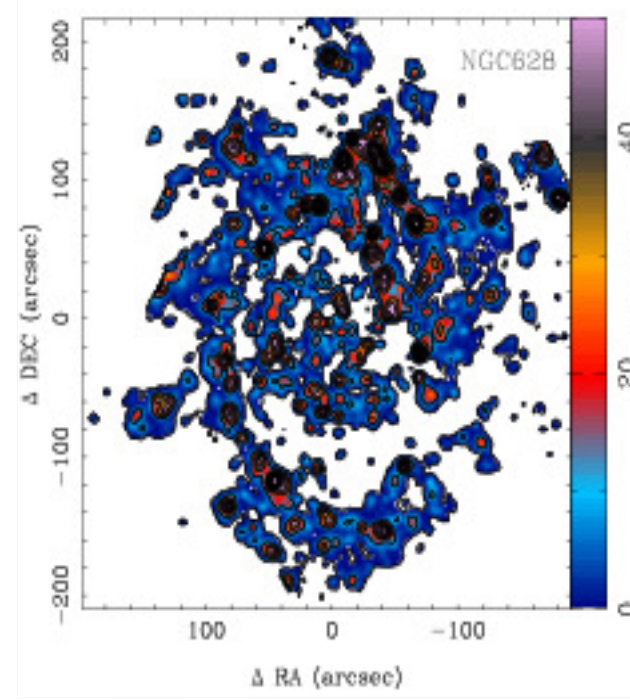
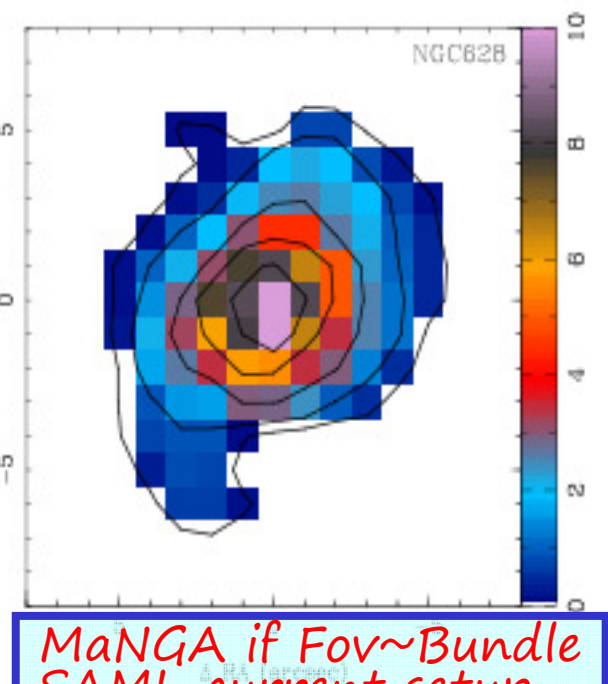
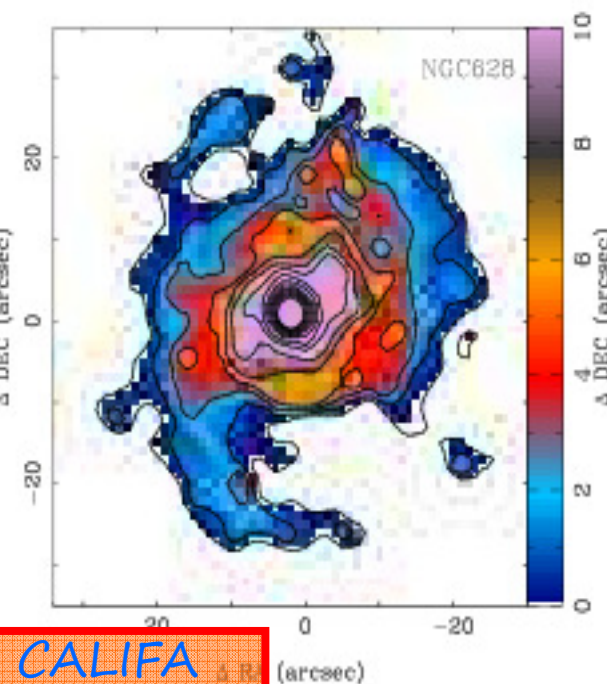
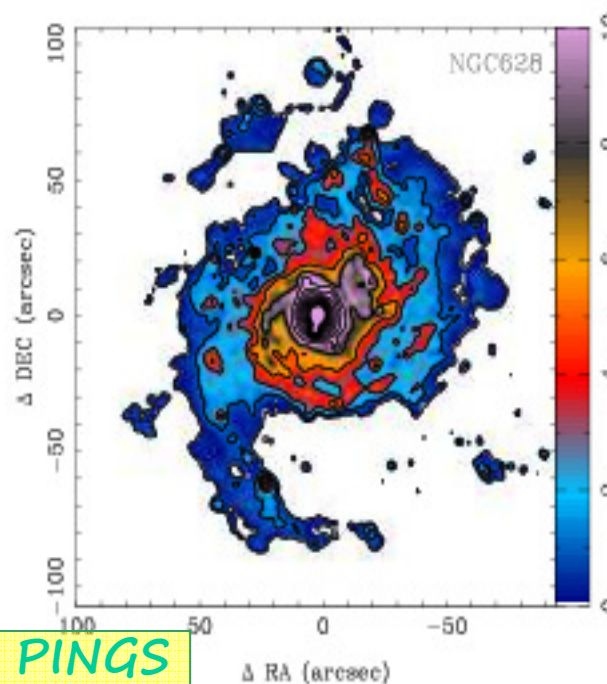


After CALIFA...

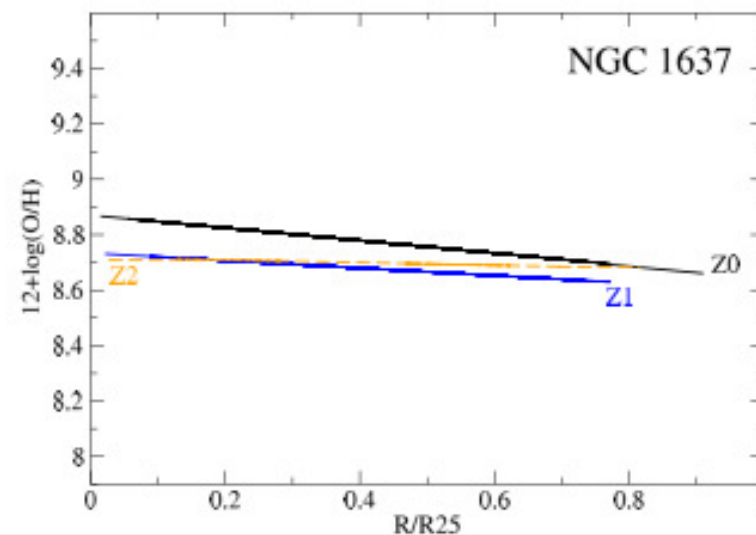
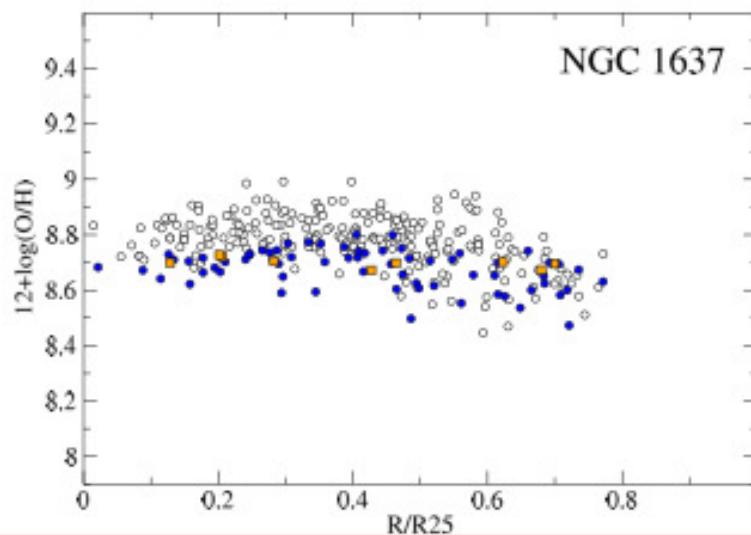
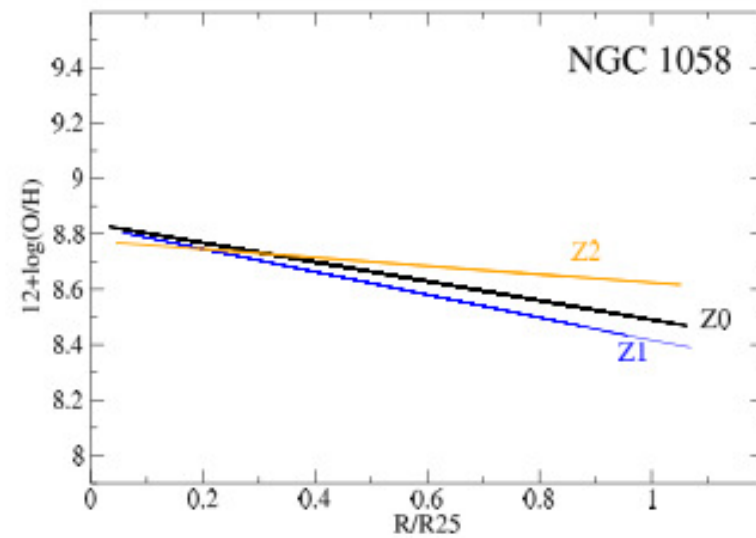
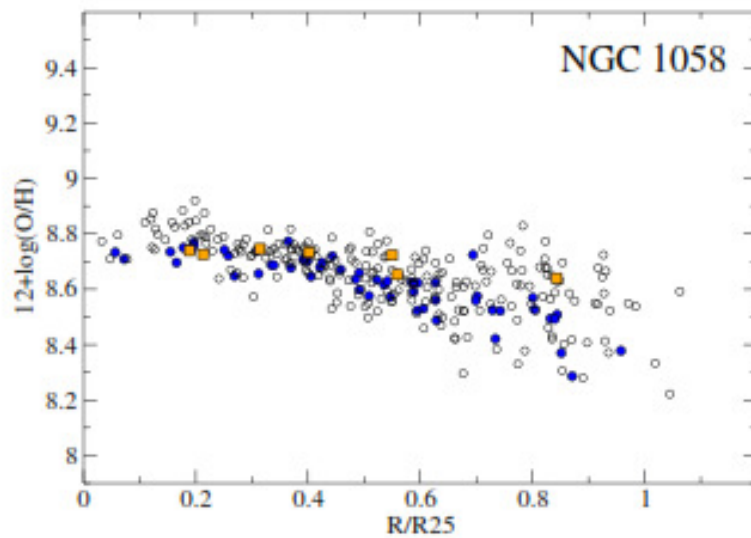
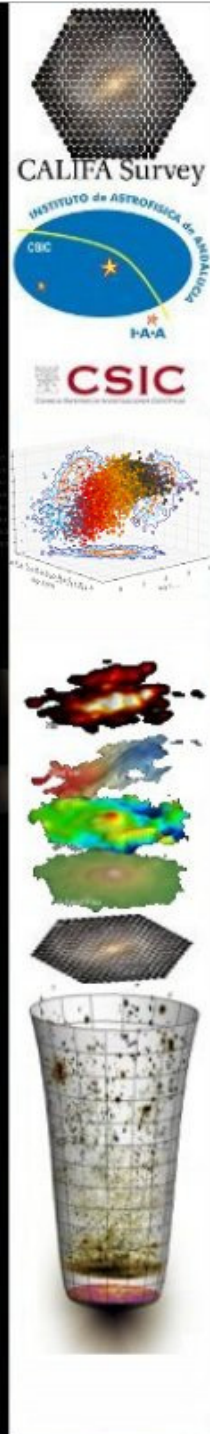


SAMI



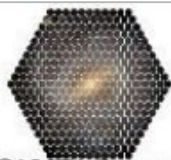


Effects in abundance...



Summary

- CALIFA is an unique dataset for the understanding of galaxy evolution.
- We have detected the largest catalog of HII regions (~ 10.000):
 - HII regions have memory of the SFH.
 - A fundamental relation between the Mass-Density and the Abundance.
 - Common gradient of the Abundance independent of galaxy morphology.
 - All results are consistent with an inside-out growth of disks.
 - The ionized gas, stellar population and kinematics are self-consistent.



CALIFA Survey



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