

MOSAIC

an on-chip ultra-wideband multi beam spectrometer for the LMT



MOSAIC/Deshima team



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Stephen Yates
Robert Huiting
Pieter de Visser
Martin Grim
Lorenza Ferrari



Paul van der Werf



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Akio Taniguchi
Koyo Suzuki
Tetsutaro Ueda
Tom Bakx



Kotaro Kohno
Tatsuya Takekoshi
Tsuyoshi Ishida
Yuki Yoshimura



Masato Naruse

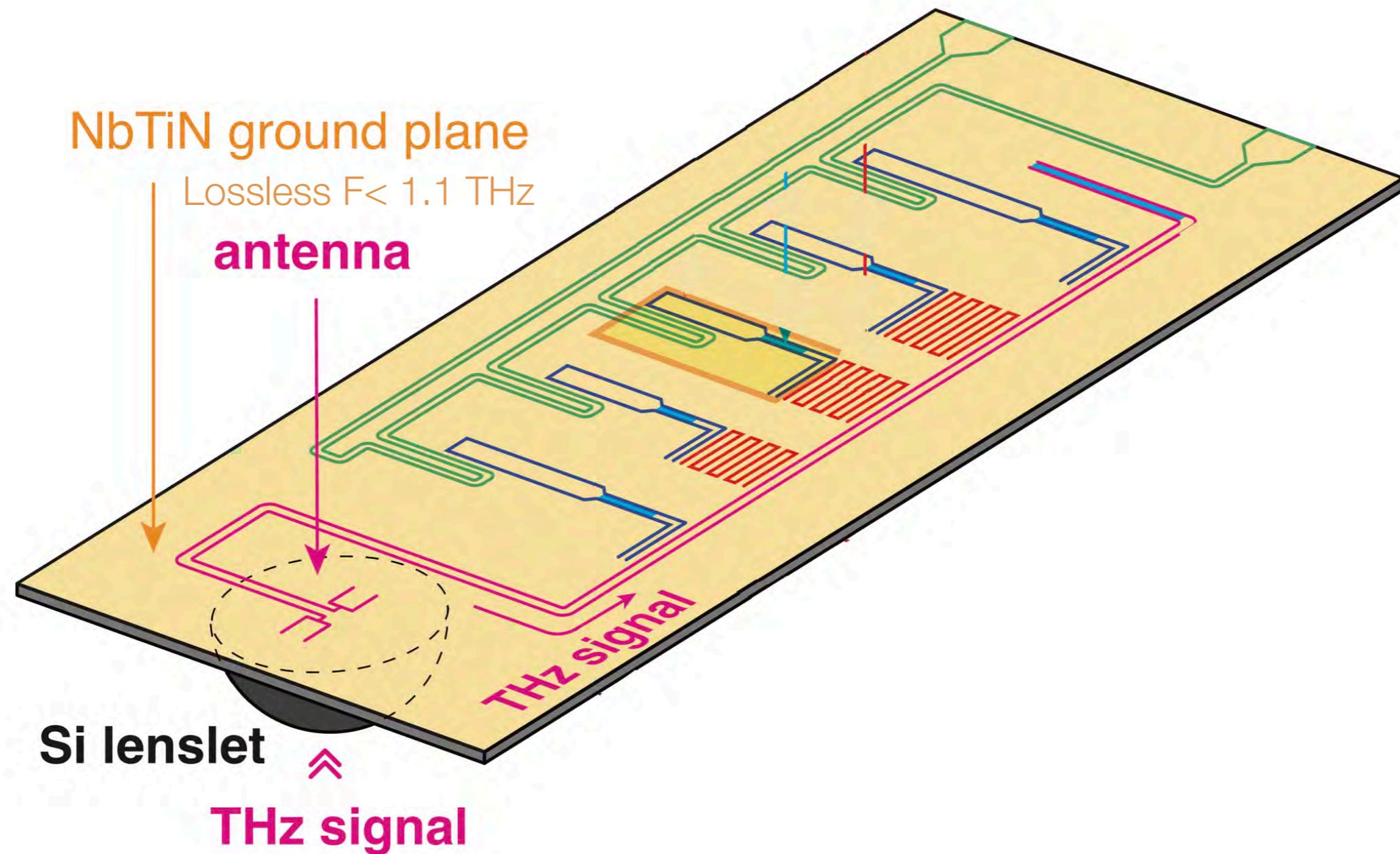


Ryohei Kawabe
Tai Oshima
Takashi Tsukagoshi
Shun Ishii
Kahwuy Chin

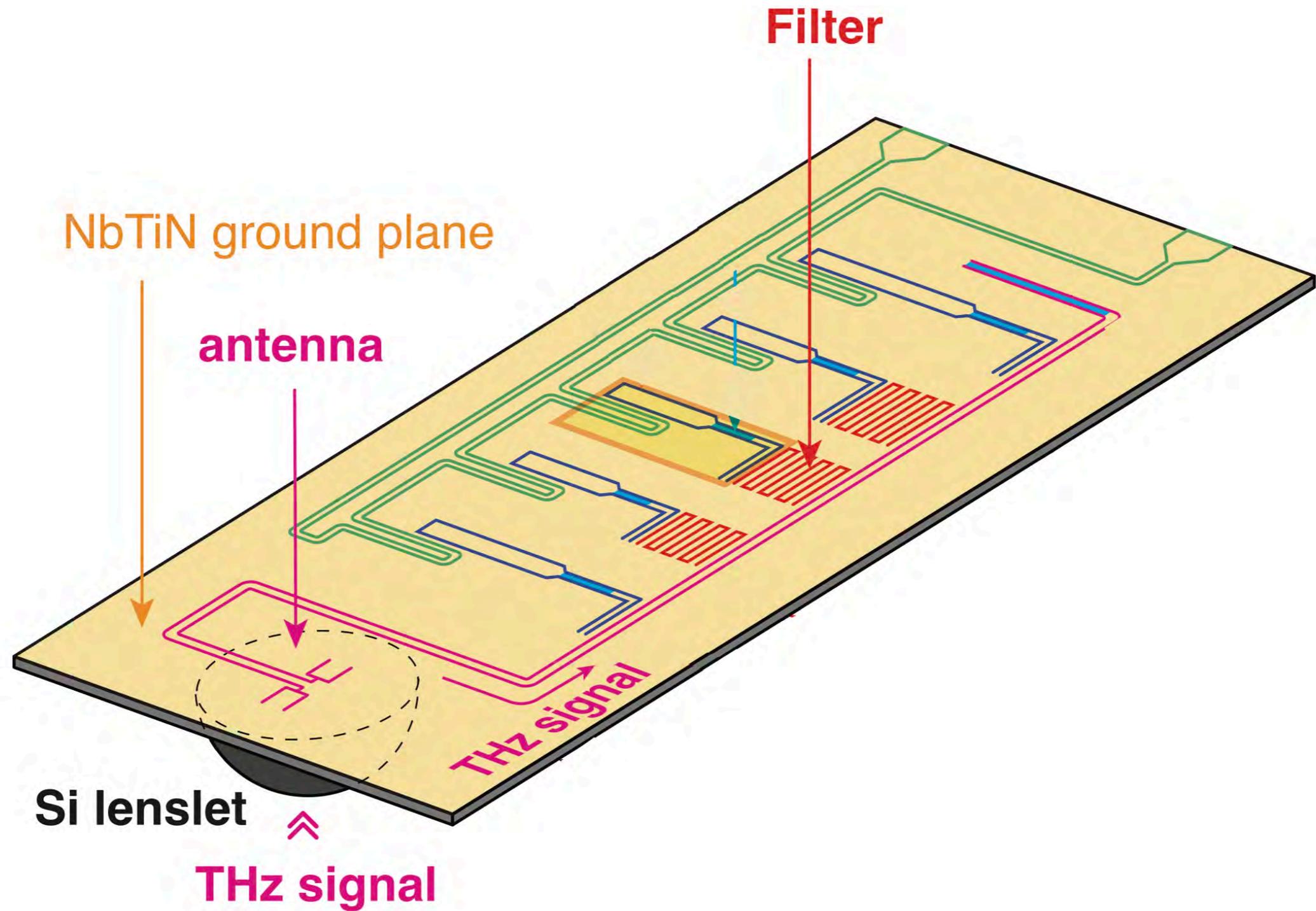


Junya Suzuki

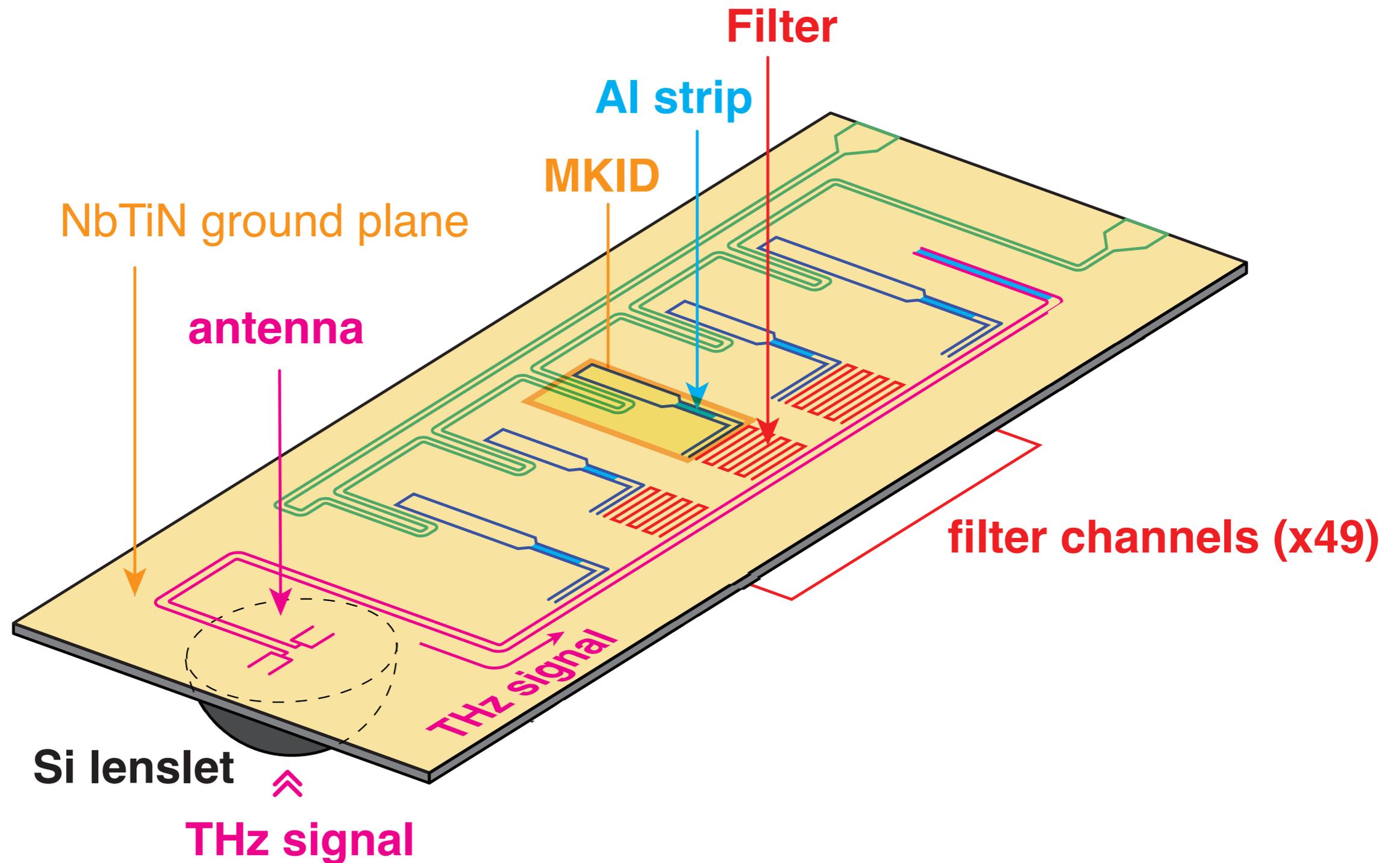
Ultra-wideband spectroscopy: On-Chip spectrometer



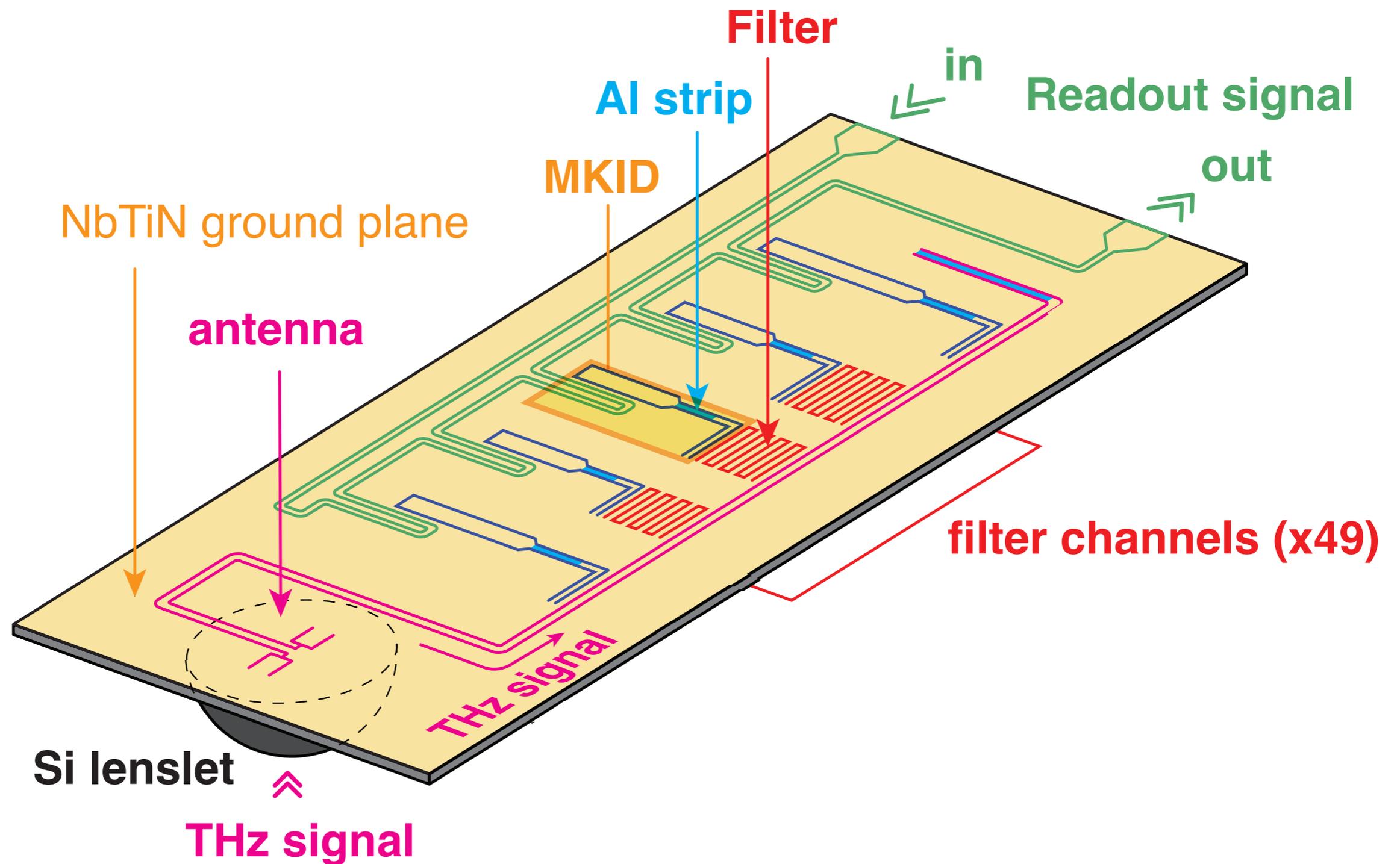
Ultra-wideband spectroscopy: On-Chip spectrometer



Ultra-wideband spectroscopy: On-Chip spectrometer



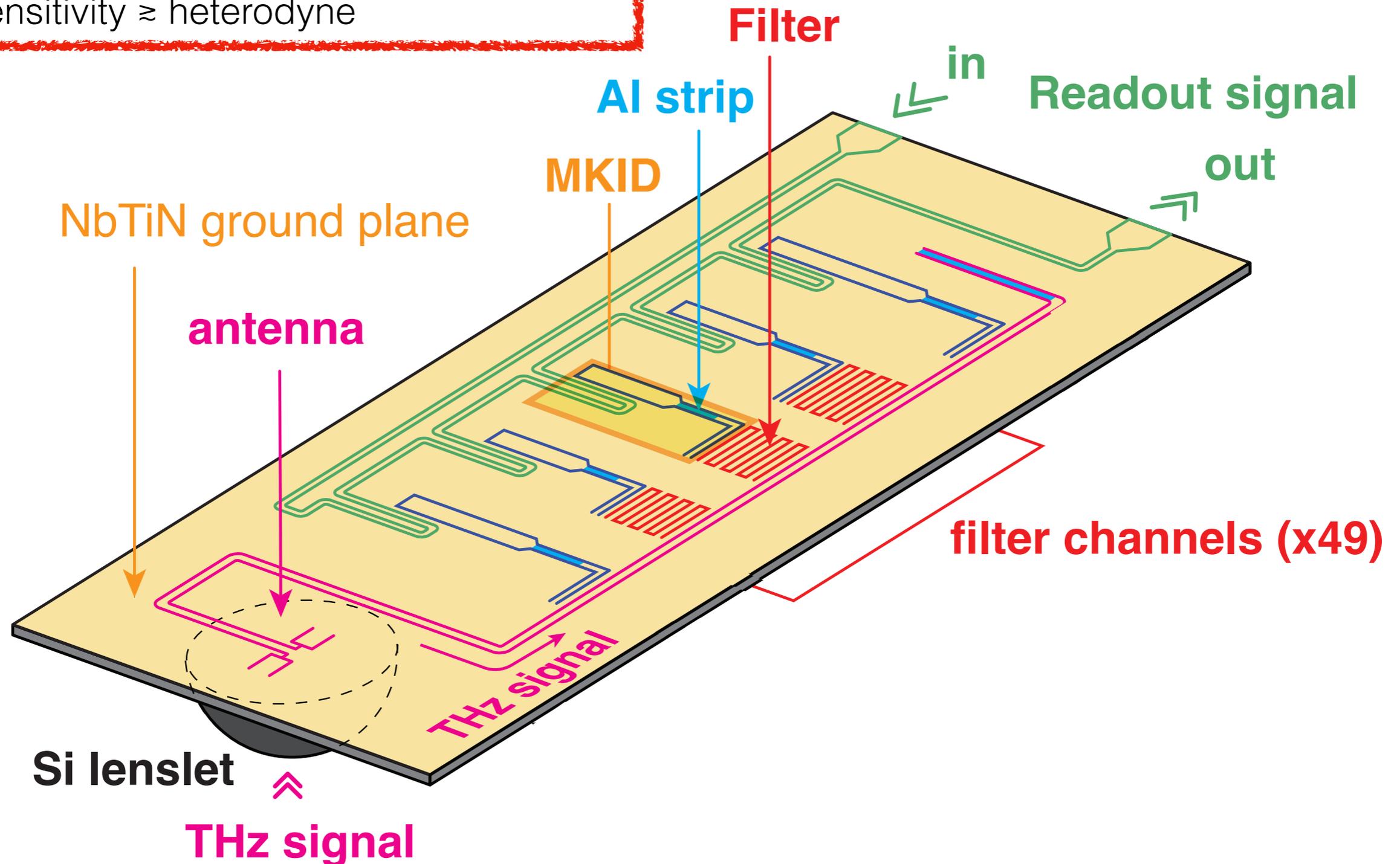
Ultra-wideband spectroscopy: On-Chip spectrometer



Ultra-wideband spectroscopy: On-Chip spectrometer

185 - 360 GHz, R = 500 Spectrometer

- 350 detectors
- 300 MHz readout bandwidth
- sensitivity \approx heterodyne



End 2017

First light of

DESHIMA on ASTE

on-chip filterbank spectrometer for submillimeter wave astronomy

Akira Endo (TU Delft)

Kenichi Karatsu, Robert Huiting, Behnam Mirzaei, Alejandro Pascual Laguna,
Stephen Yates, Vignesh Murugesan, Jochem Baselmans (SRON)

David Thoen, Sjoerd Bosma, Nuria Llombart, Teun Klapwijk (TU Delft)

Kaui Chin, Akio Taniguchi, Tatsuya Takekoshi, Kotaro Kohno (Univ. Tokyo)

Takashi Tsukagoshi, Shun Ishii, Jun Maekawa, Ryohei Kawabe, Tai Oshima, Toshihiko Kobiki,
Shin'ichiro Asayama (NAOJ)

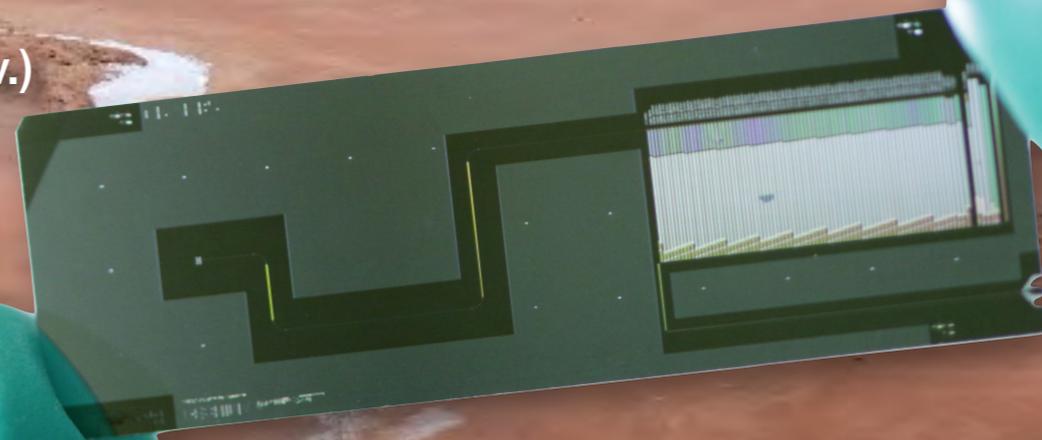
Koyo Suzuki, Tetsutaro Ueda, Yoichi Tamura (Nagoya Univ.)

Masato Naruse (Saitama Univ)

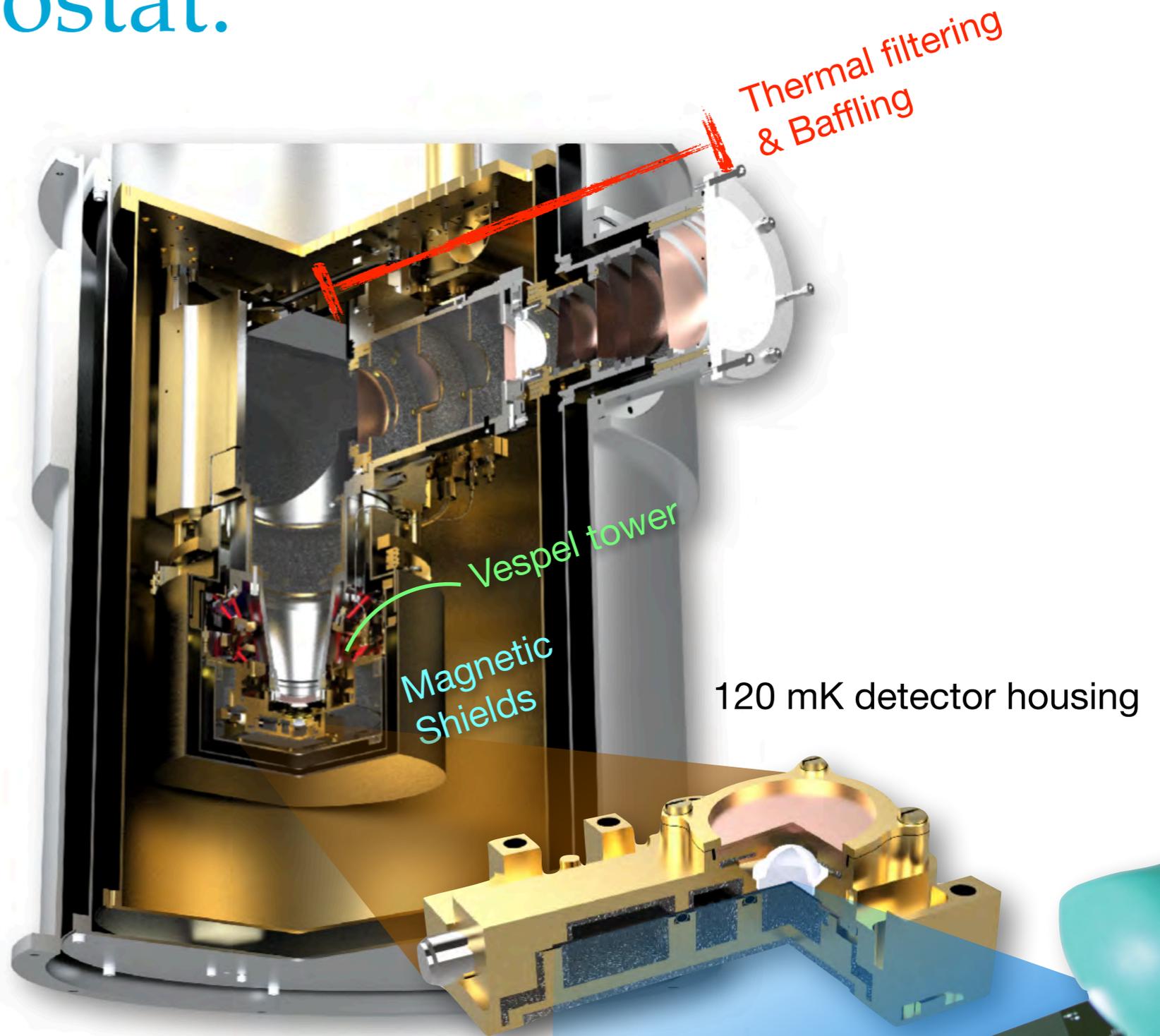
Kazuyuki Fujita, Akira Kouchi (Hokkaido Univ)

Shunichi Nakatsubo (ISAS/JAXA)

Paul van der Werf (Leiden Univ.)



DESHIMA Cryostat:



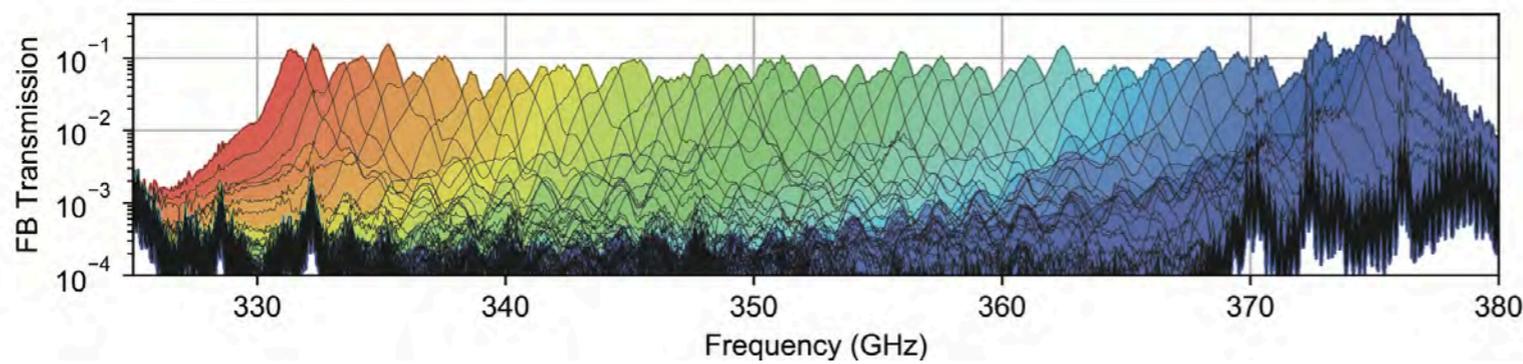
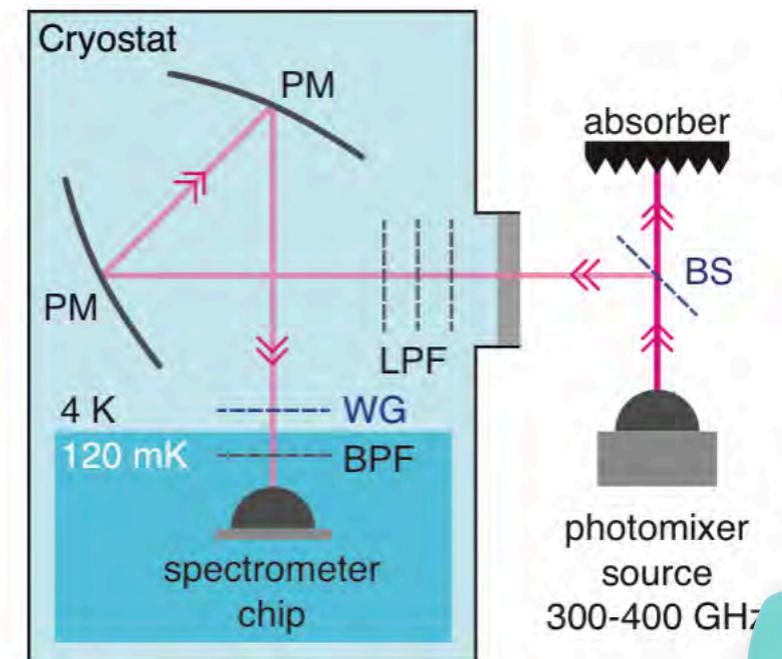
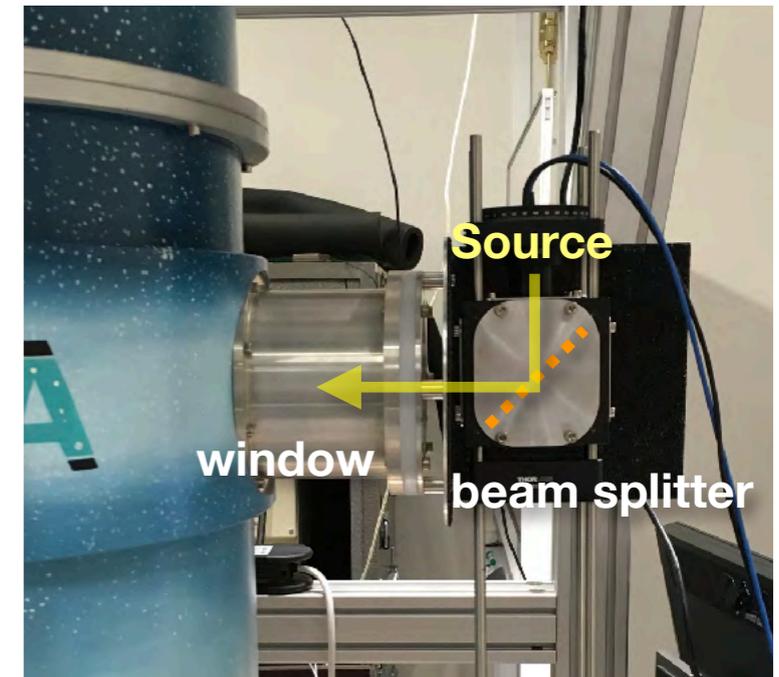
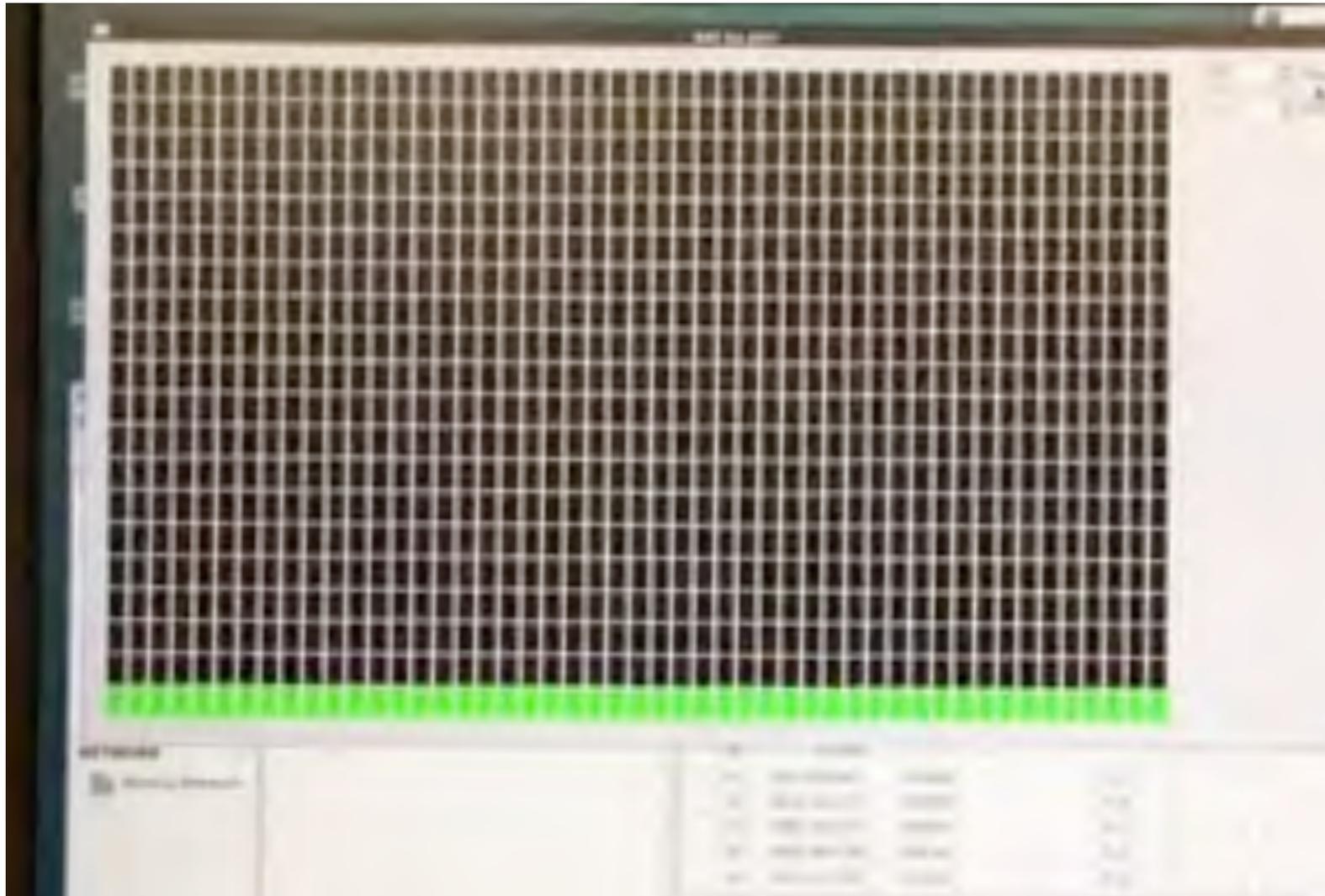
Thermal filtering
& Baffling

Vespel tower

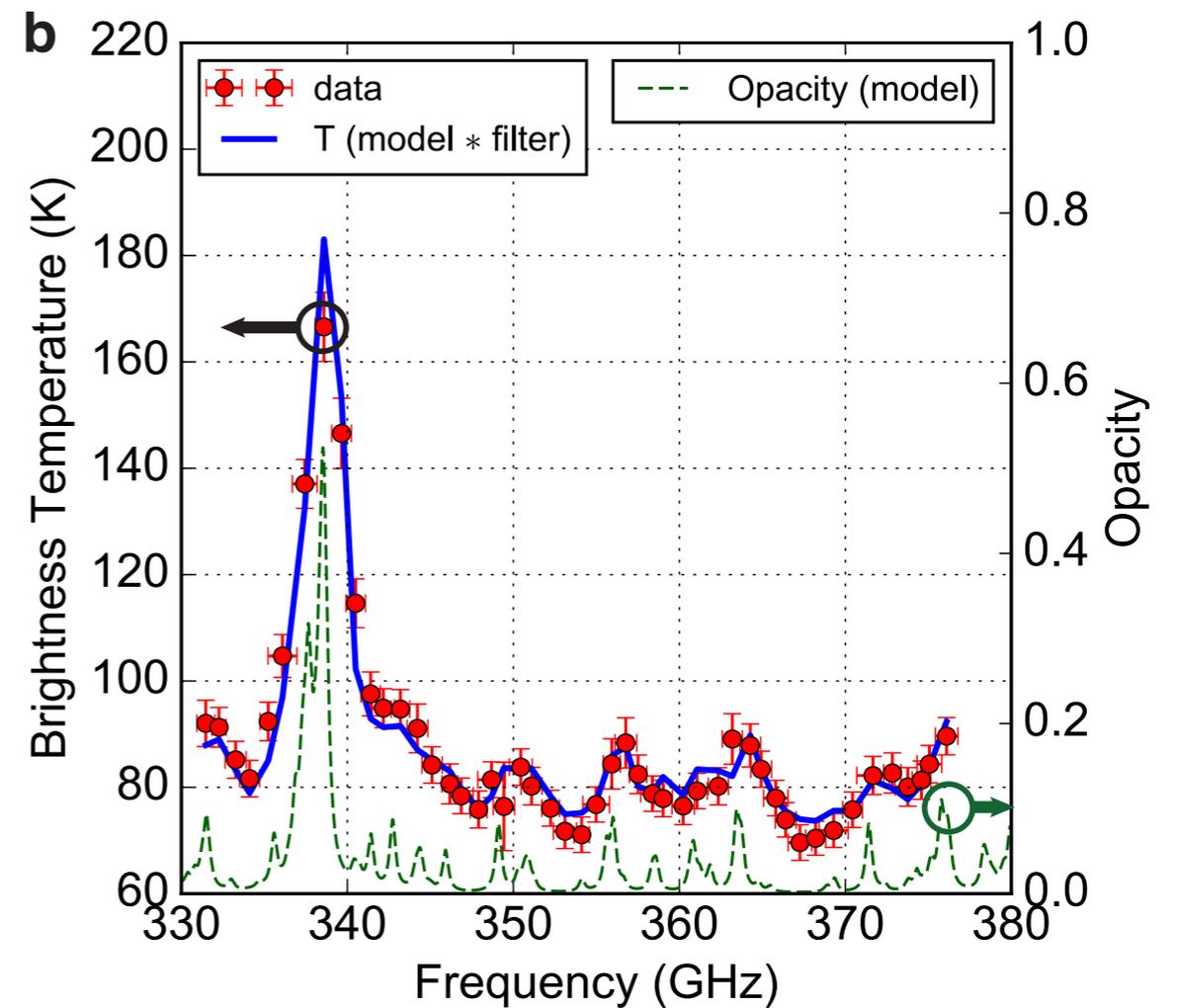
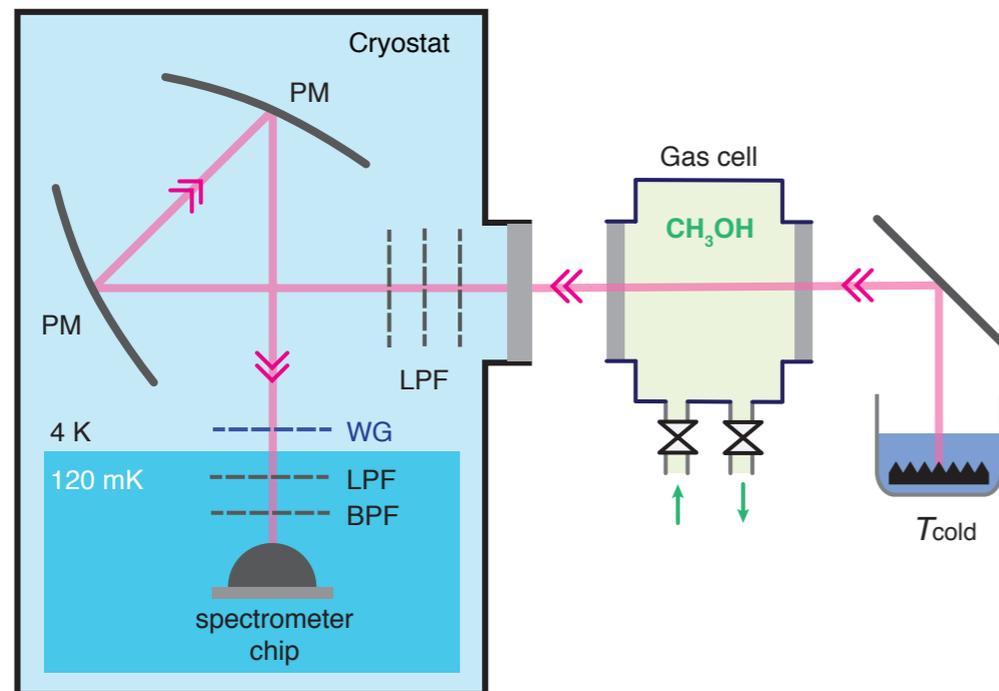
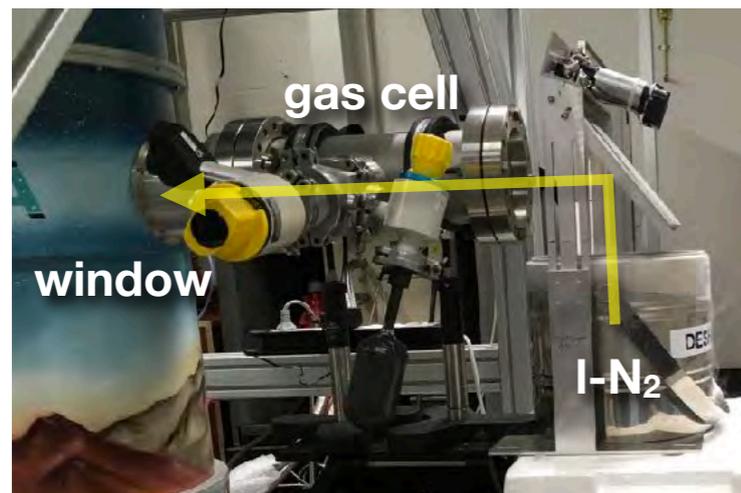
Magnetic
Shields

120 mK detector housing

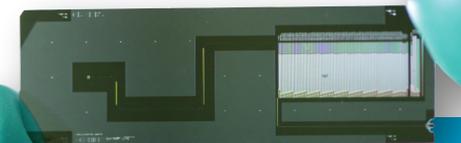
On-chip filterbank Frequency Response



Detection of Methanol Emission Spectrum



← 40GHz in single shot →
Detected in a 2 GHz band



DESHIMA on ASTE system

growing galaxy

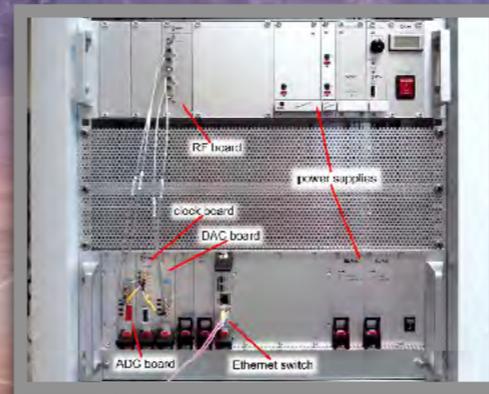


10^{10} yr



ASTE telescope

DESHIMA Local Controller



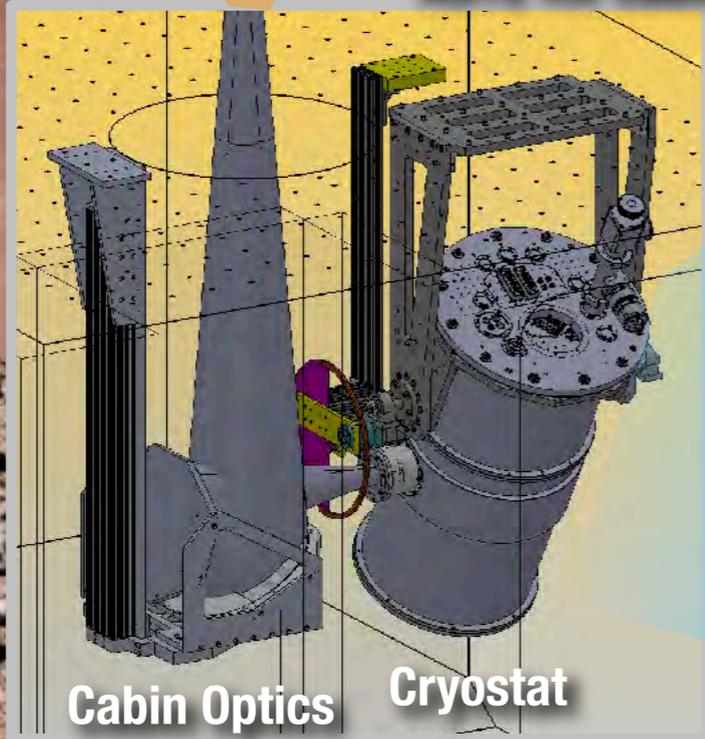
Readout Electronics



Remote control from Base Camp or Japan

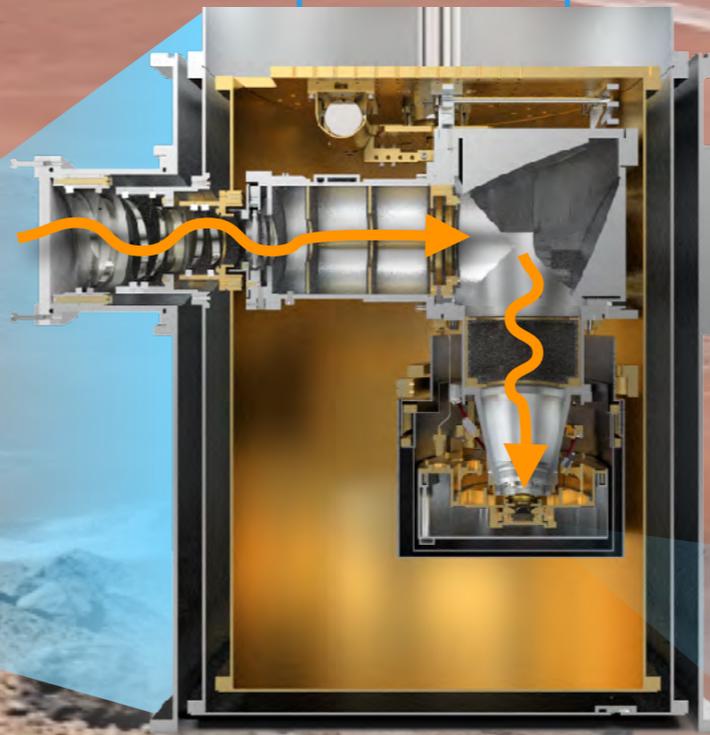
4-6 GHz readout signal

ASTE RX cabin



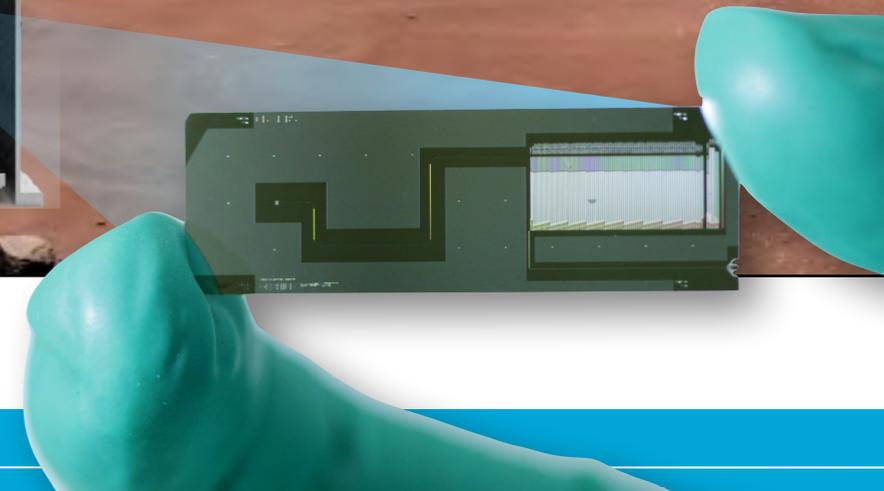
Cabin Optics

Cryostat



Cryostat & Optics

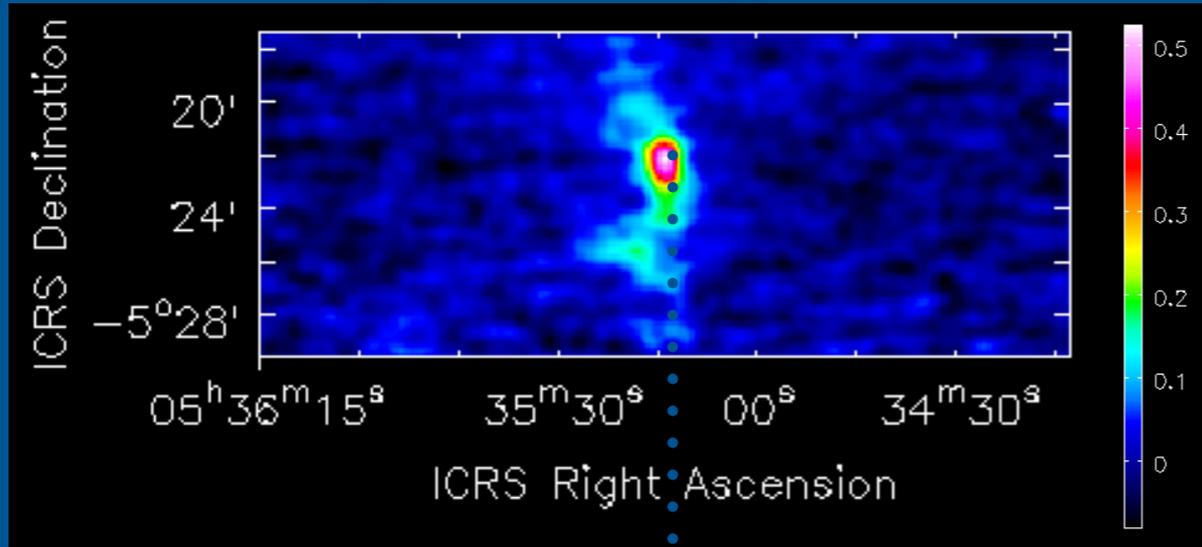
DESHIMA



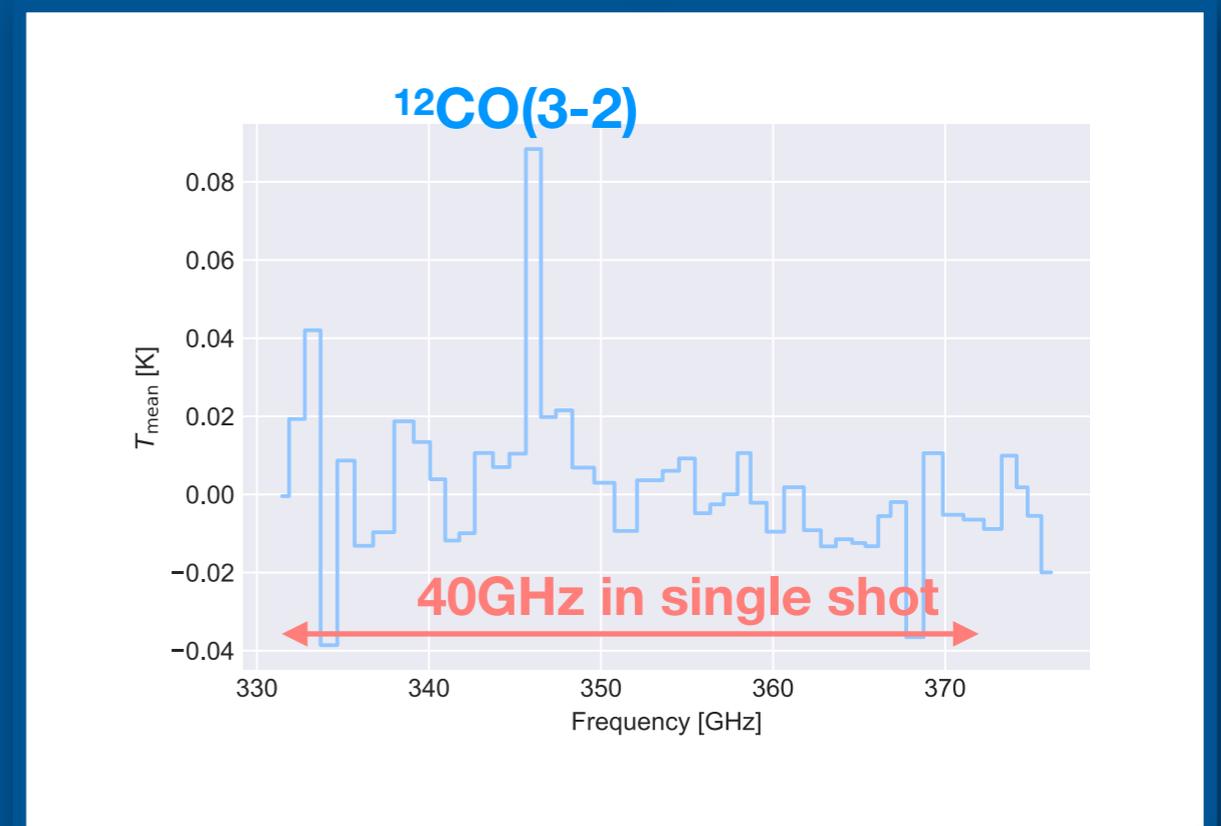
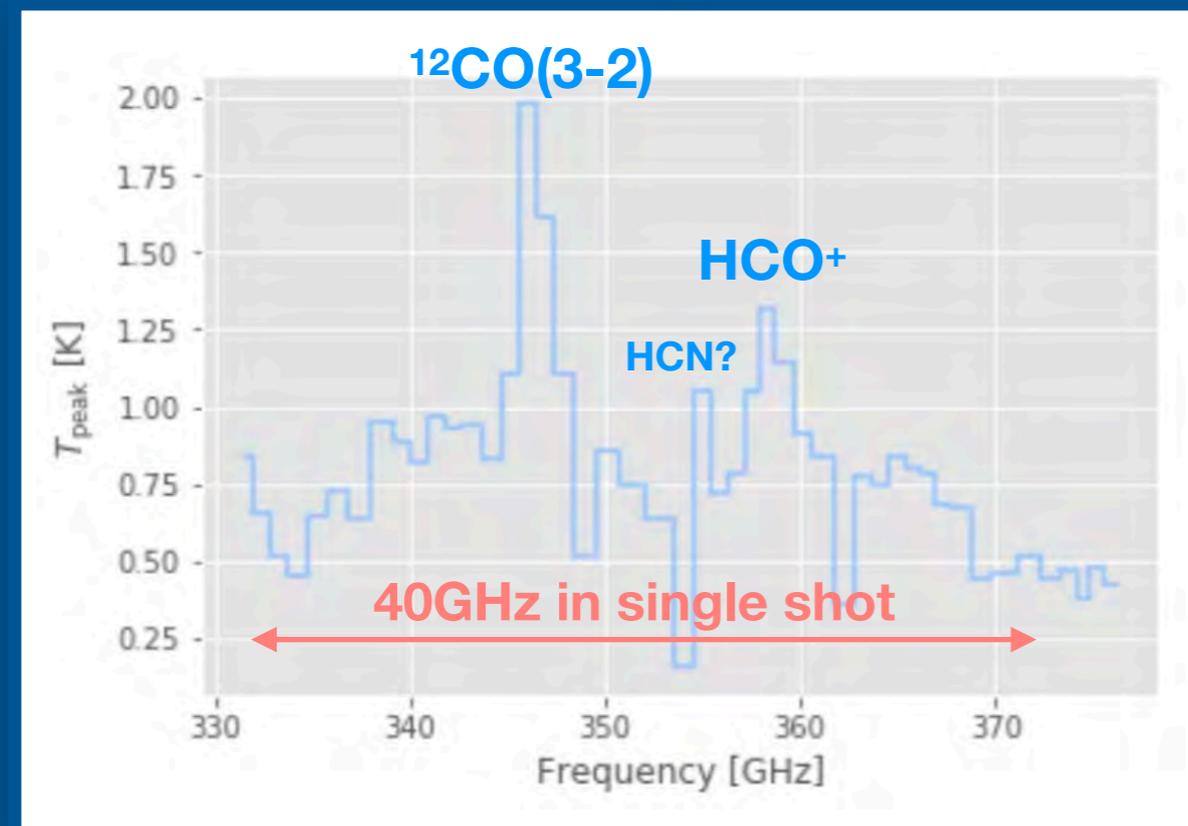
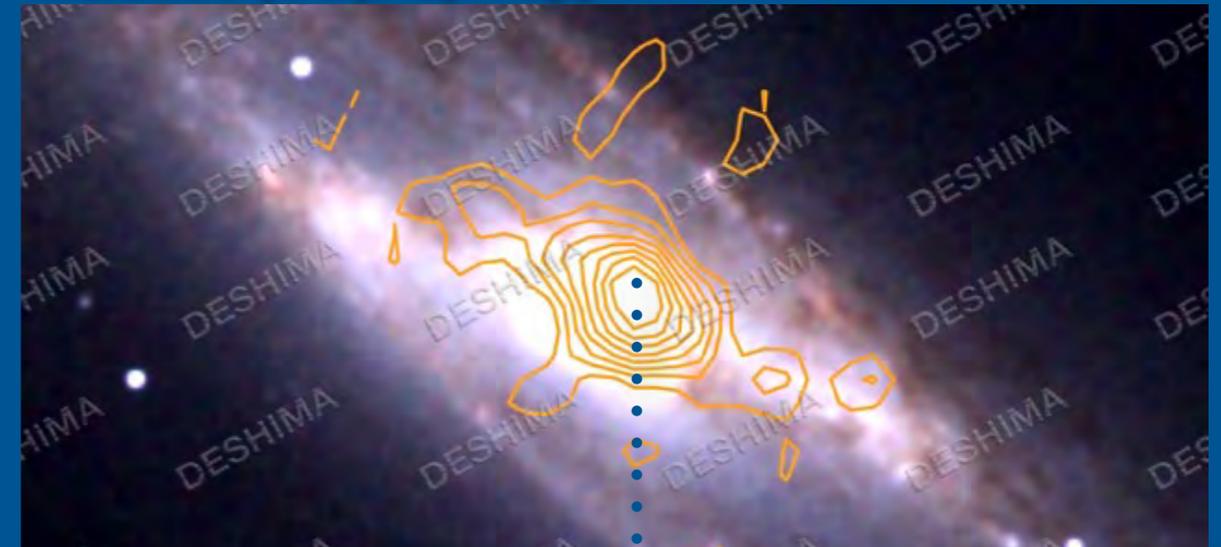
Showcase:

First Astronomical Spectra taken with DESHIMA

Orion Nebula (continuum map)



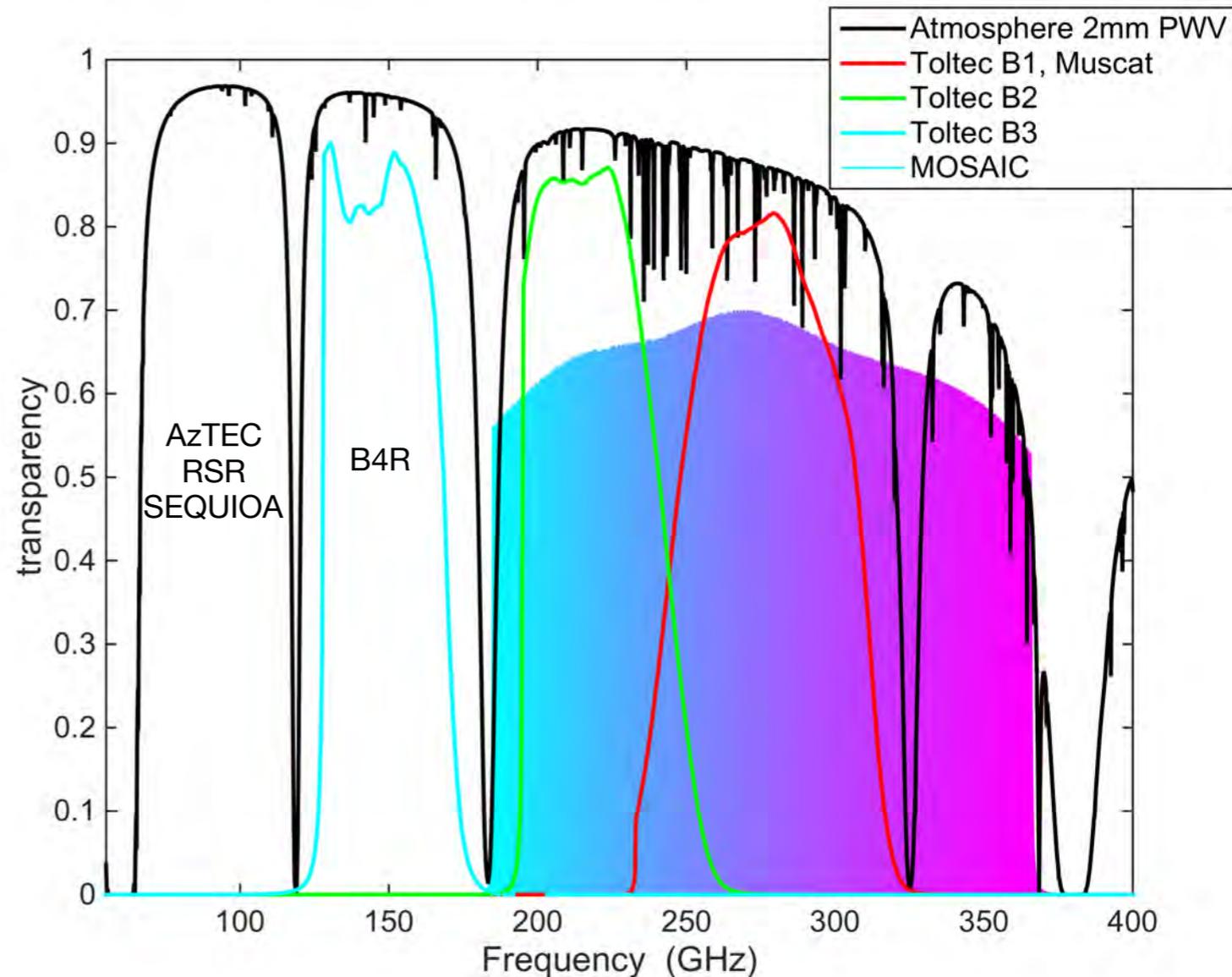
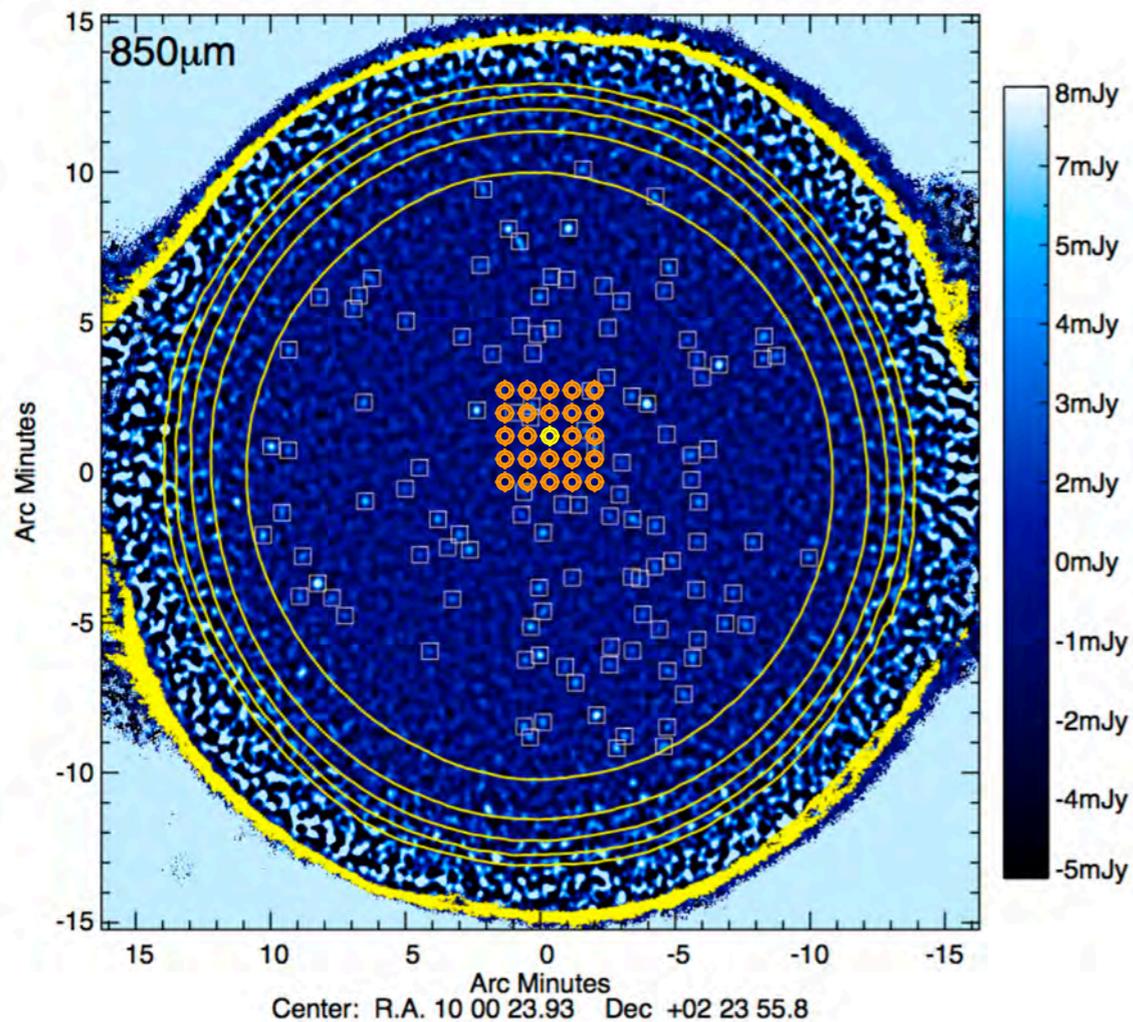
NGC253 (CO(3-2) map)



MOSAIC

an ultra-wideband multi beam spectrometer for the LMT

- 5x5 = 25 spaxel imaging spectrometer
- Frequency range: 185 - 365 GHz
 - ALMA Bands 5,6,7
 - 350 spectral channels (detectors) per spatial pixel
- Resolution: $R = 500$ (~ 600 km/sec)
- 8750 Detectors
- 4 backends
 - 2-4 GHz bandwidth each

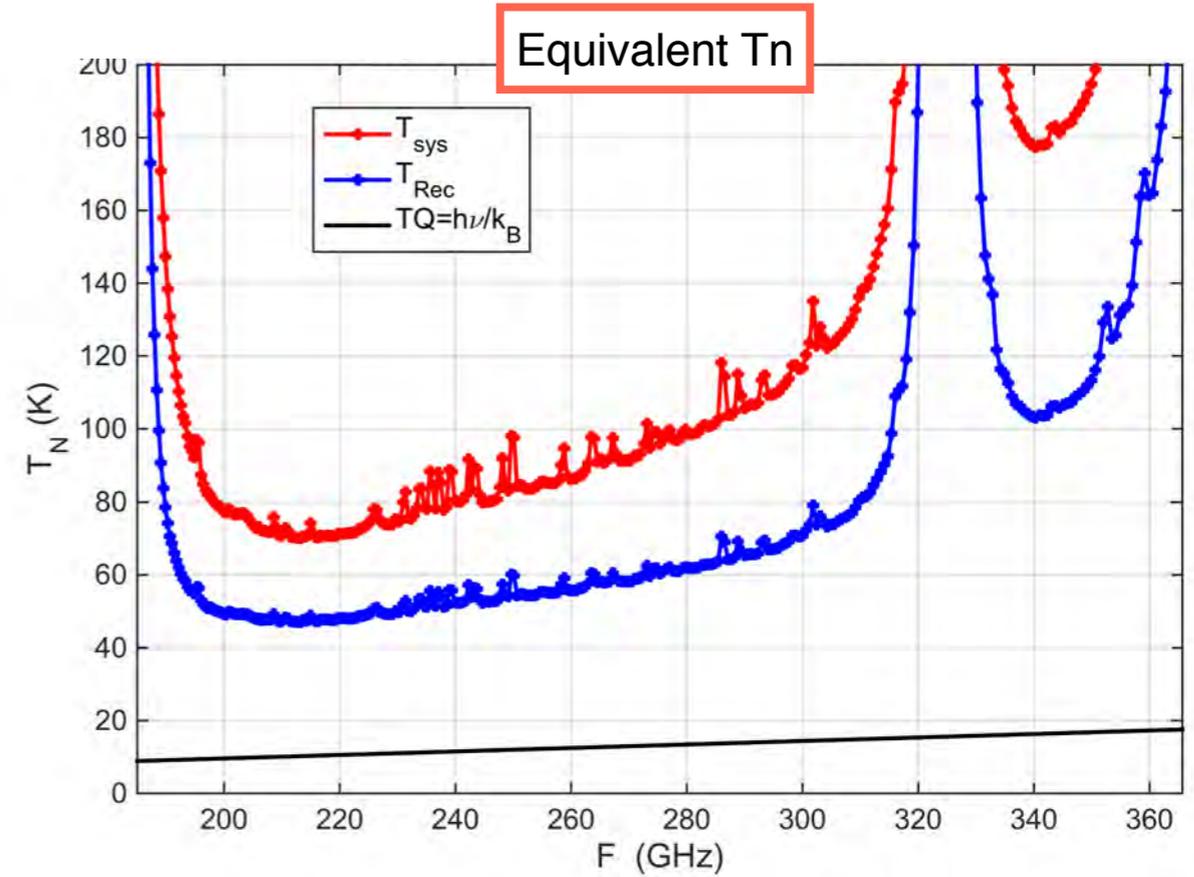


MOSAIC: Estimated single pixel sensitivity

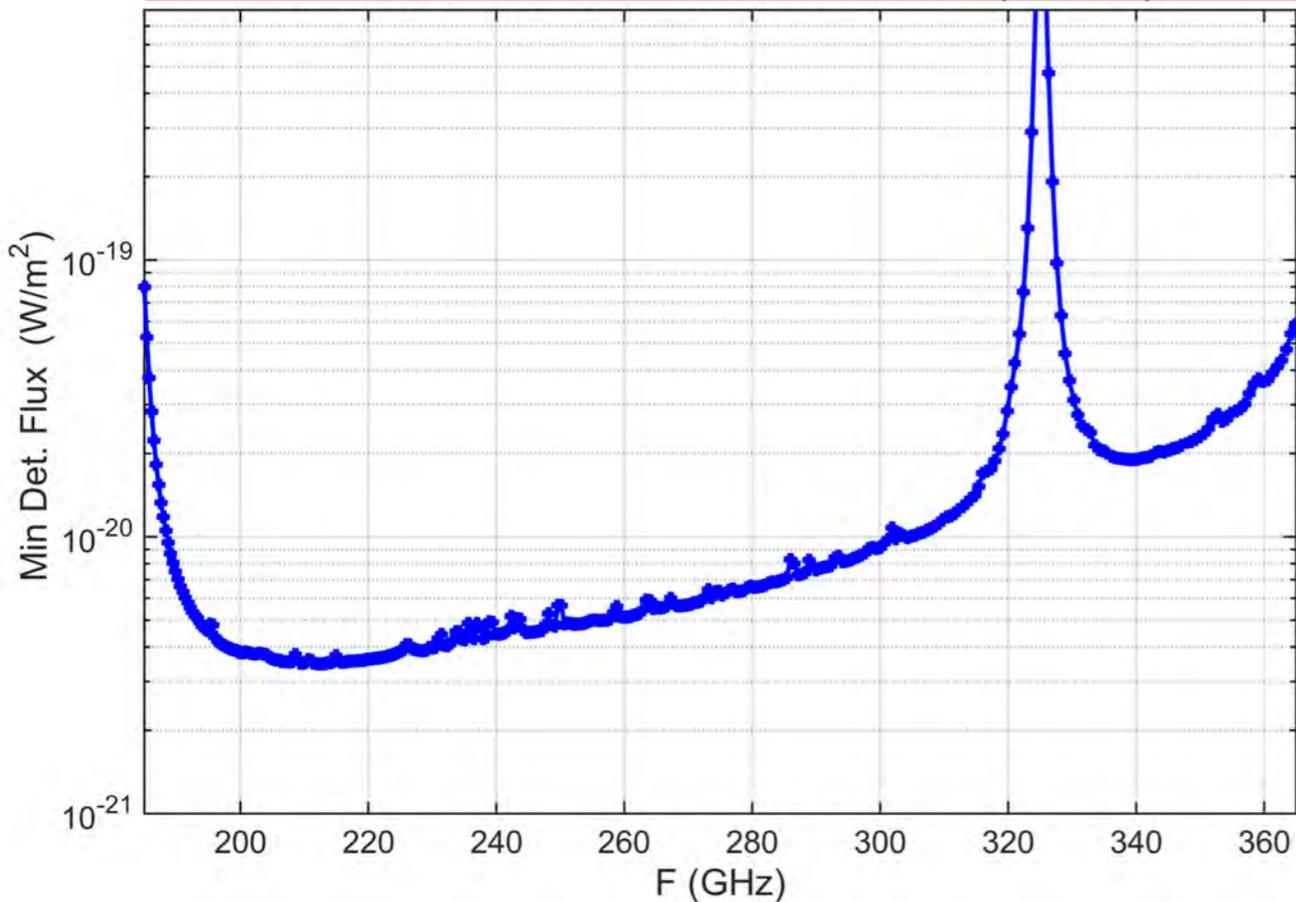
Each pixel

- $T_{\text{rec}} \sim 50\text{-}100\text{ K}$
- min. det. Flux $< 10^{-20}\text{ W/m}^2$
 - 5σ , 8 hours, 40% on-source

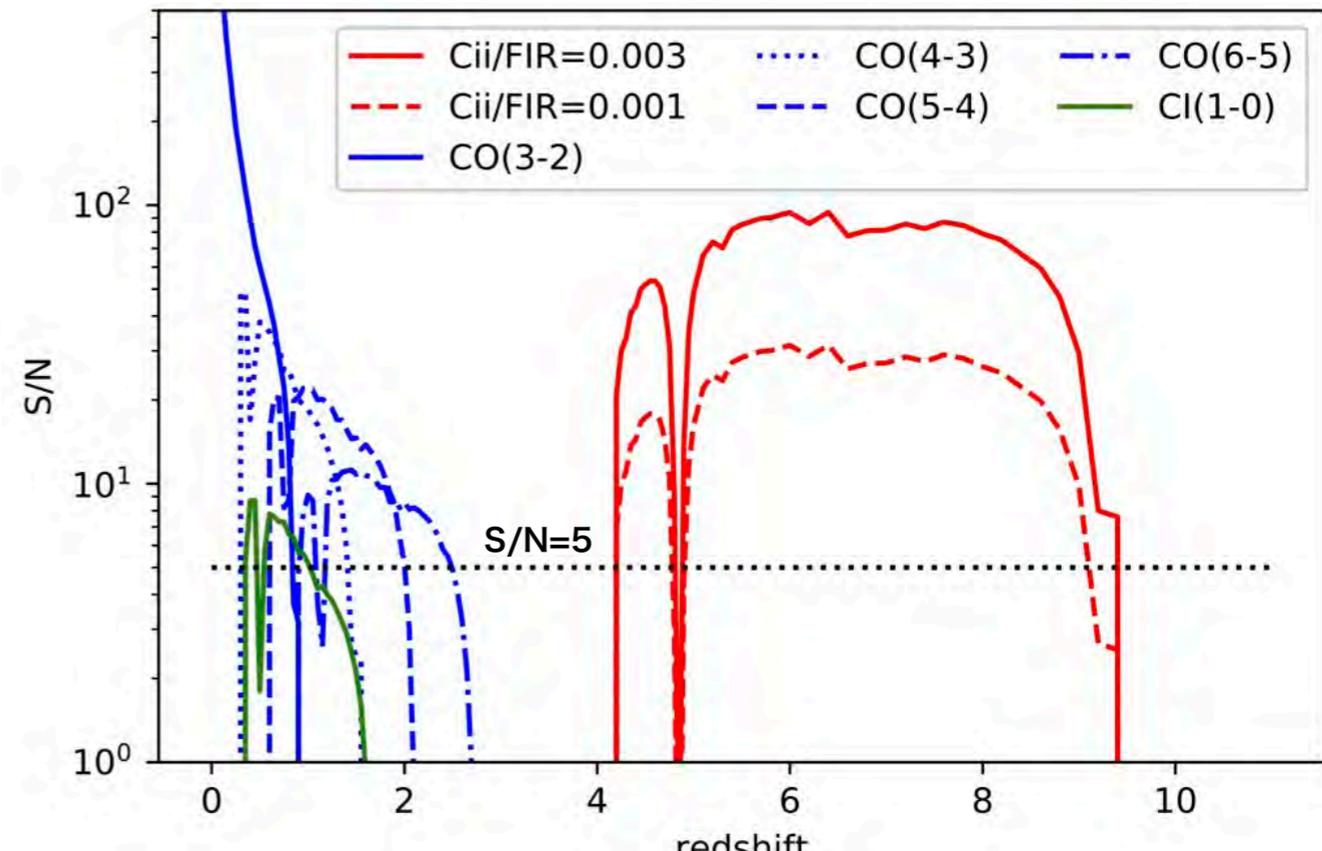
=> allows huge discovery space



Min. Det 5σ flux in 8 hours (40% duty cycle) 2mm PWV



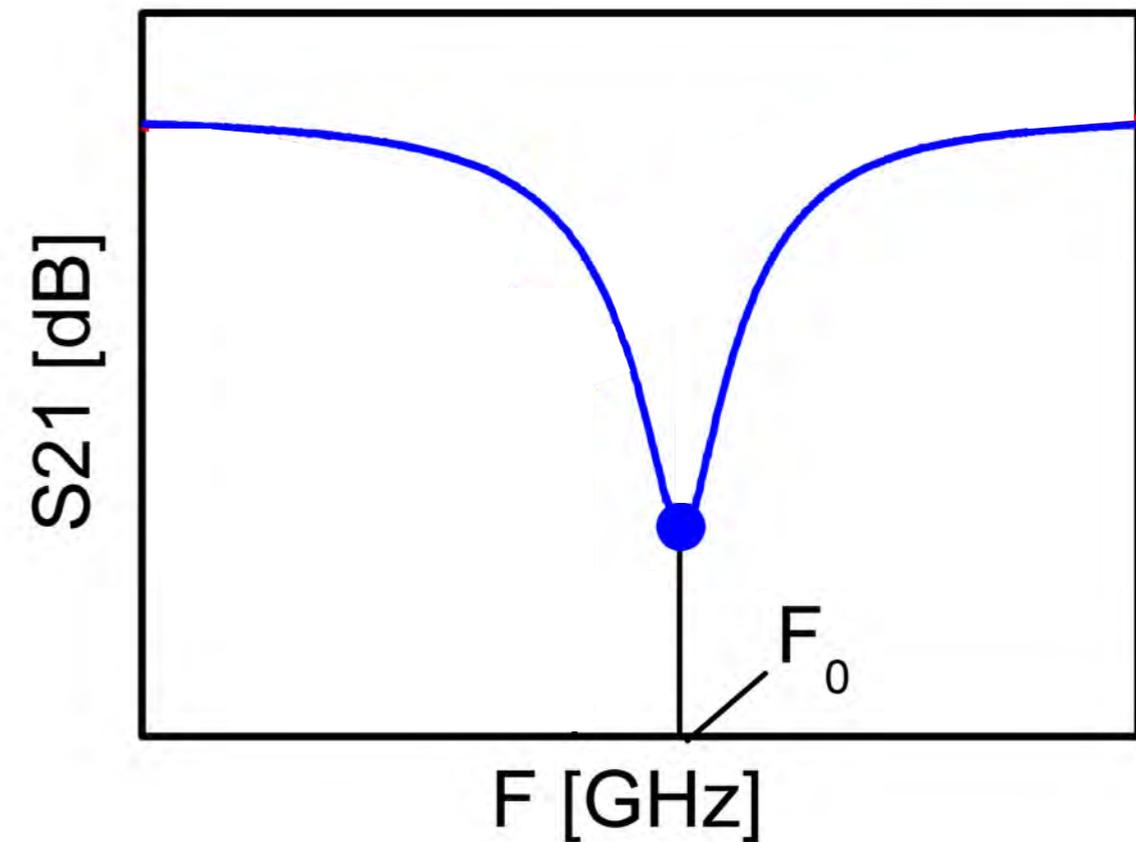
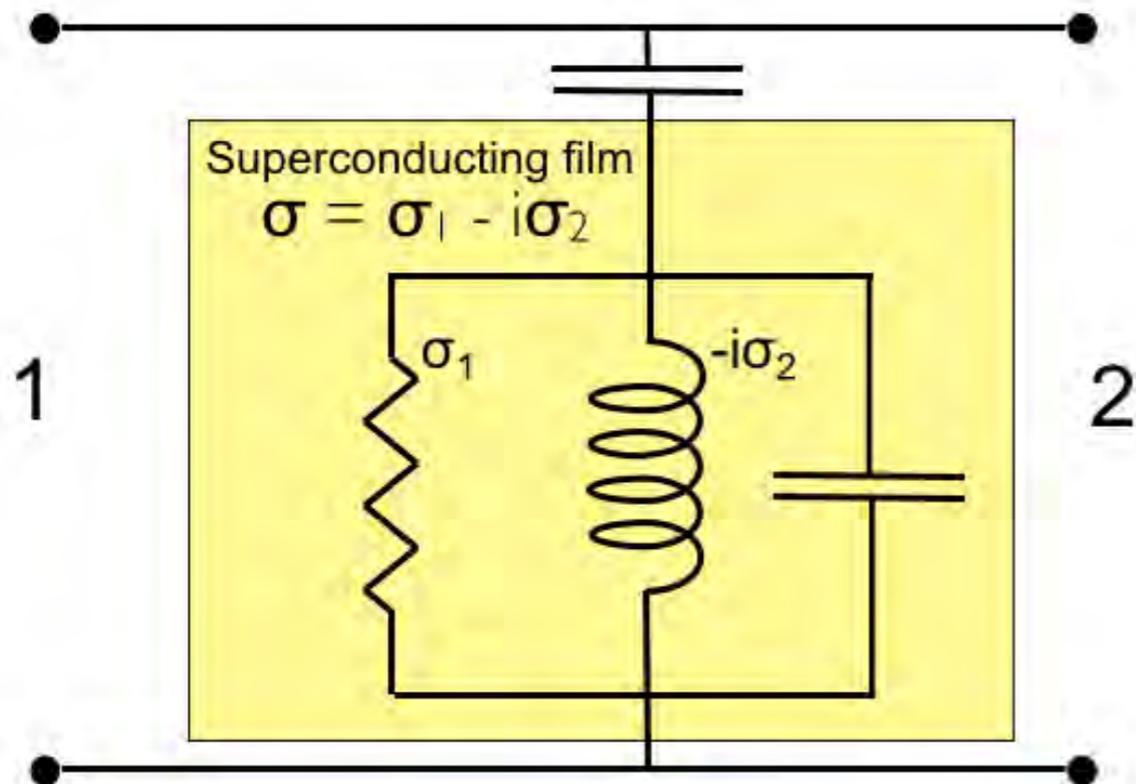
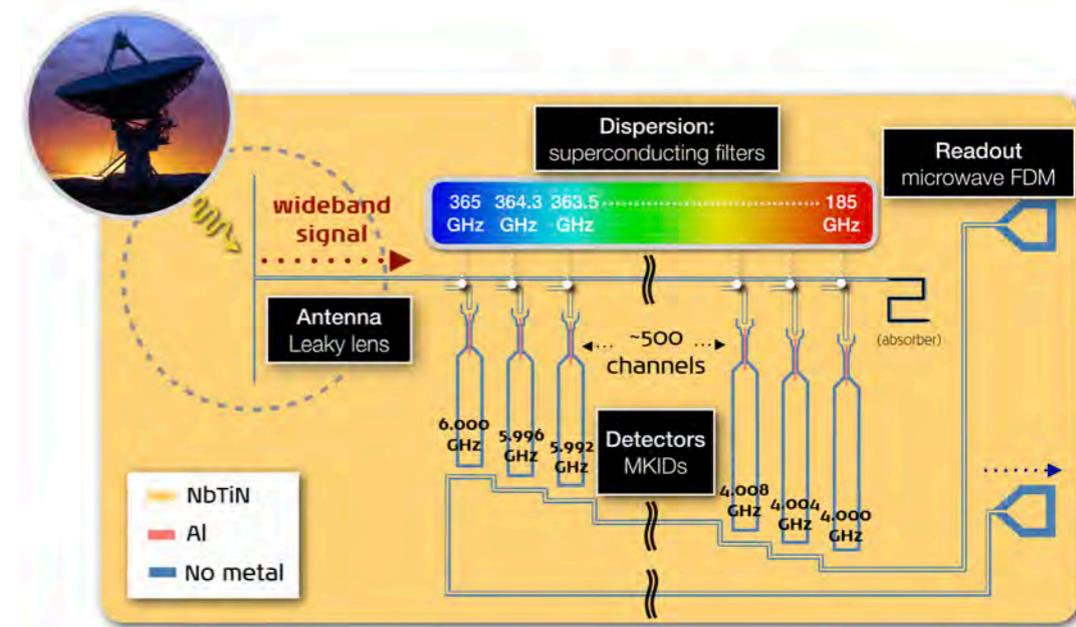
SNR for $L_{\text{FIR}} \sim 5 \times 10^{12} L_{\text{sun}}$, 8 hours total



MKIDs

Superconducting microwave resonance circuit

- Capable of coupling to radiation



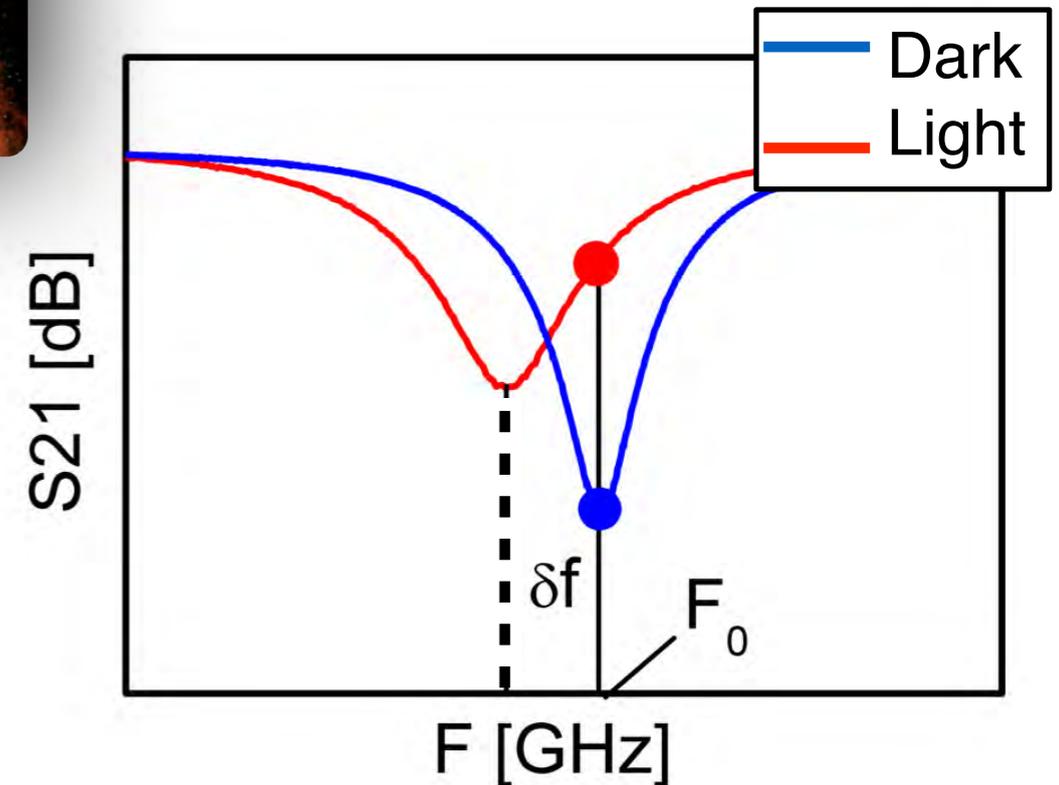
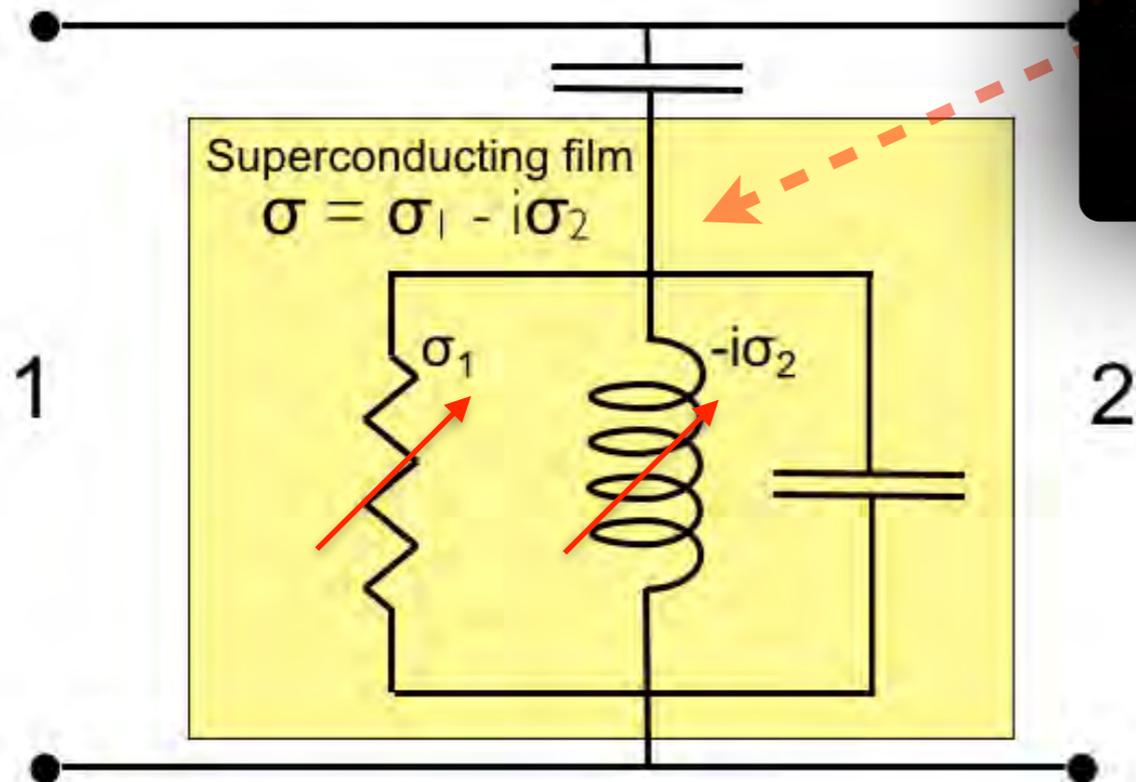
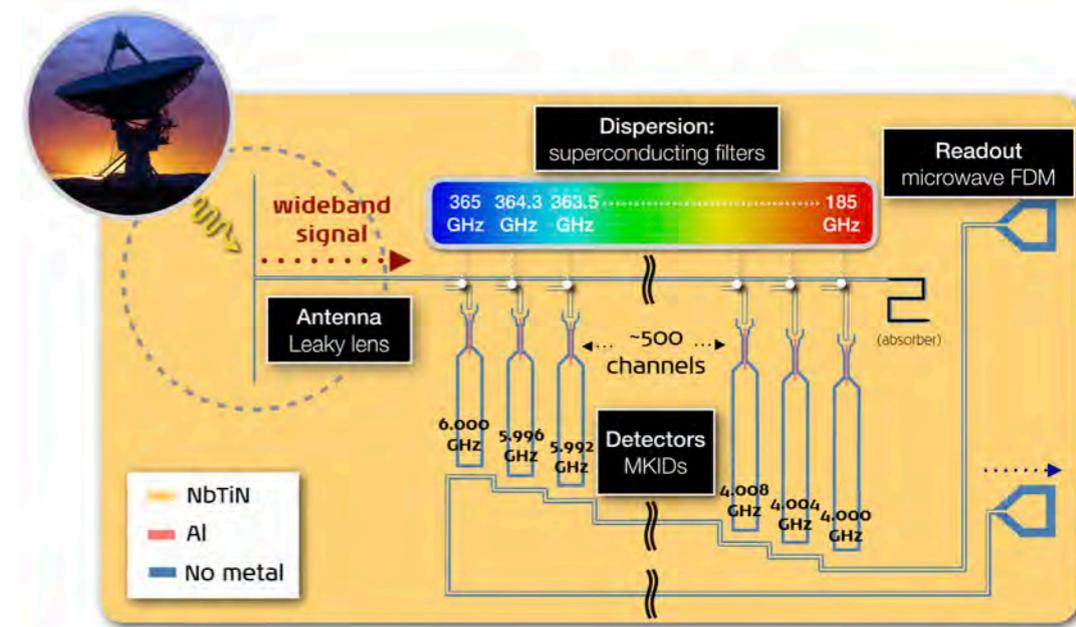
MKIDs

Superconducting microwave resonance circuit

- Capable of coupling to radiation

Resonance changes upon radiation absorption

can be read out with 1 CW GHz tone

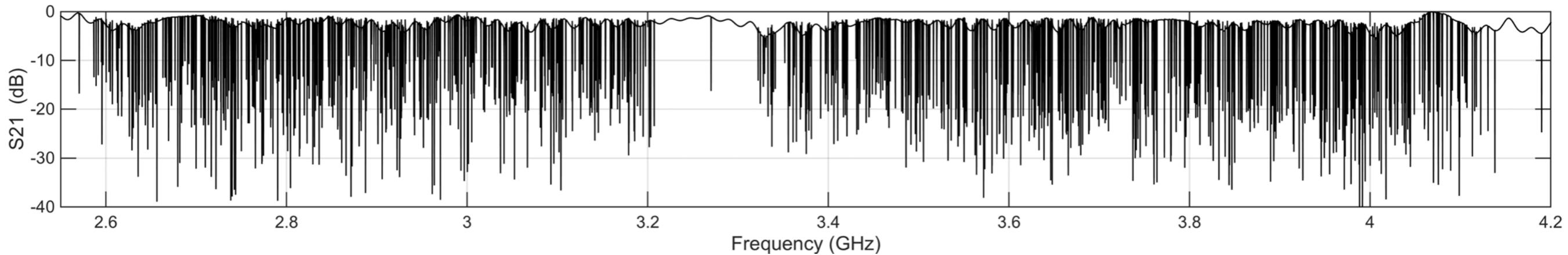
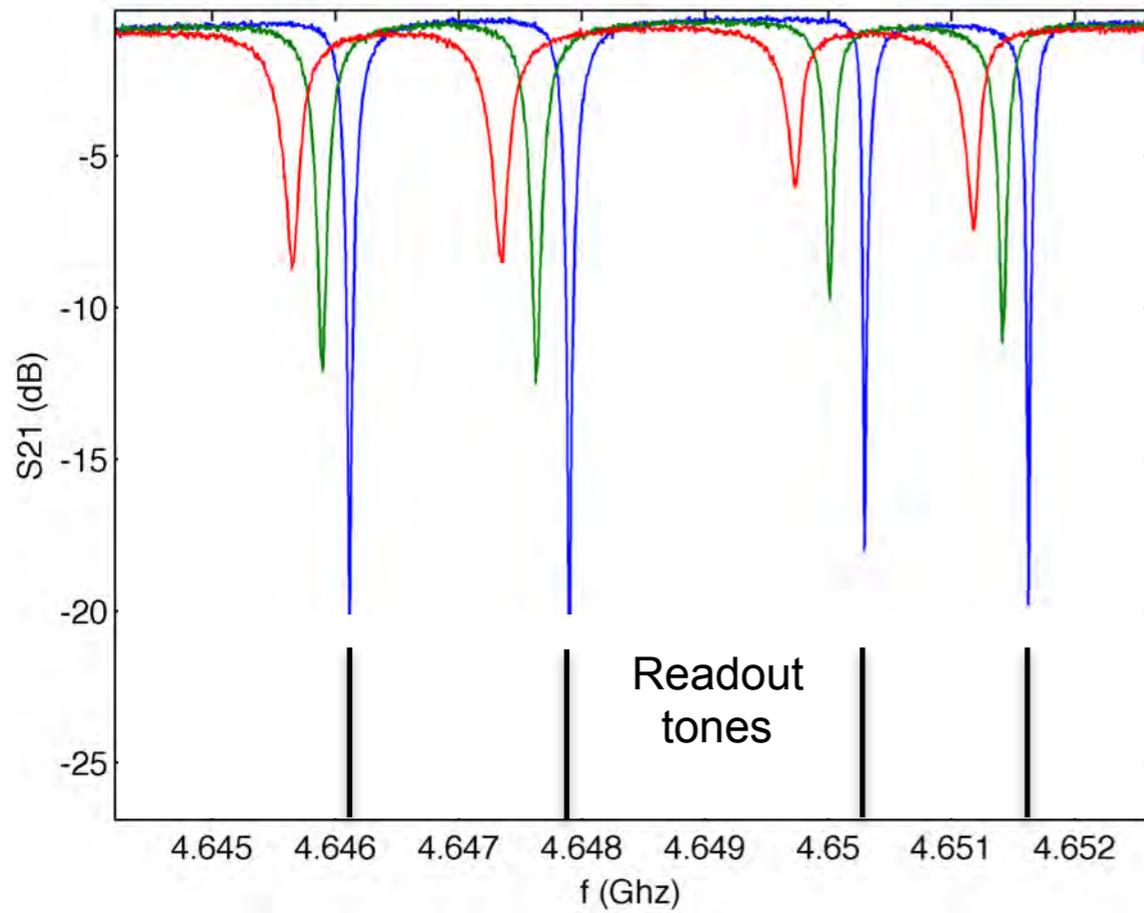
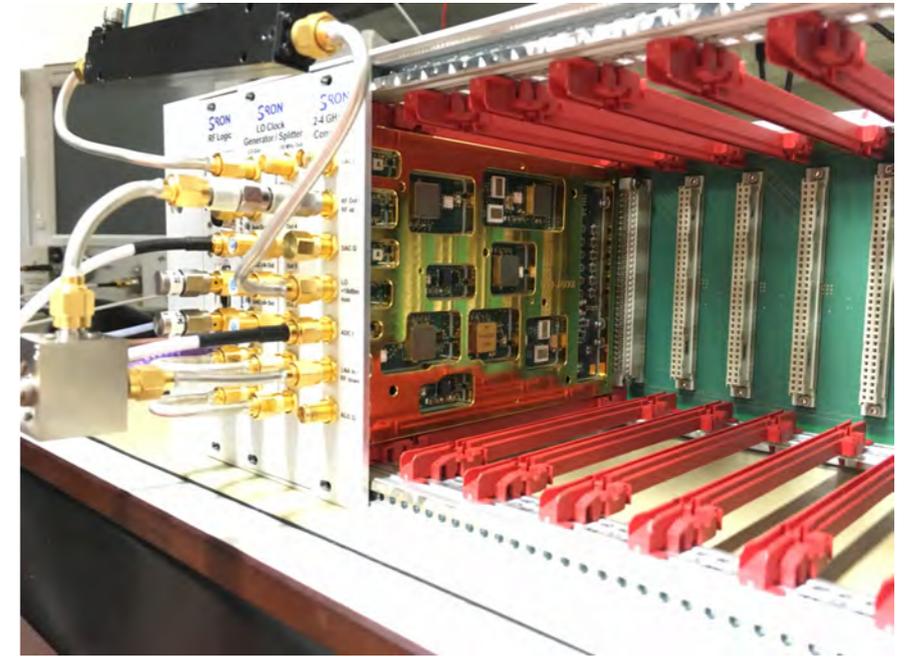


GHz FDM Readout

KIDs - high Q - small BW

~ 3000 KIDs per readout channel

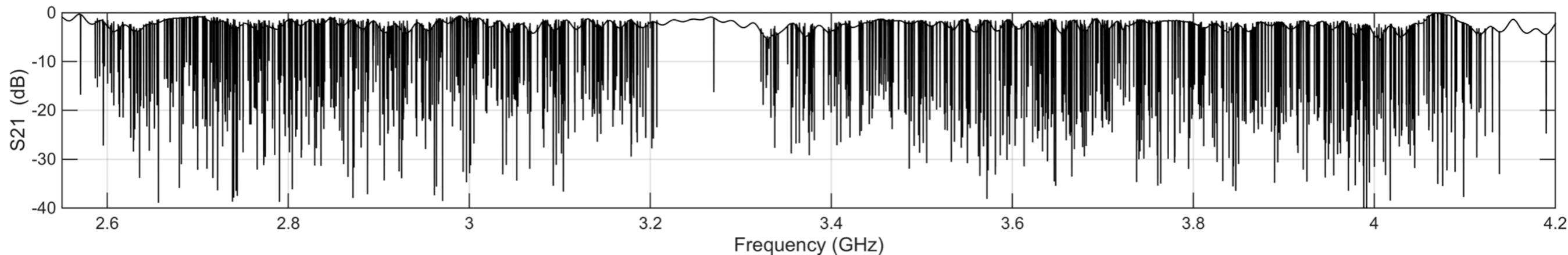
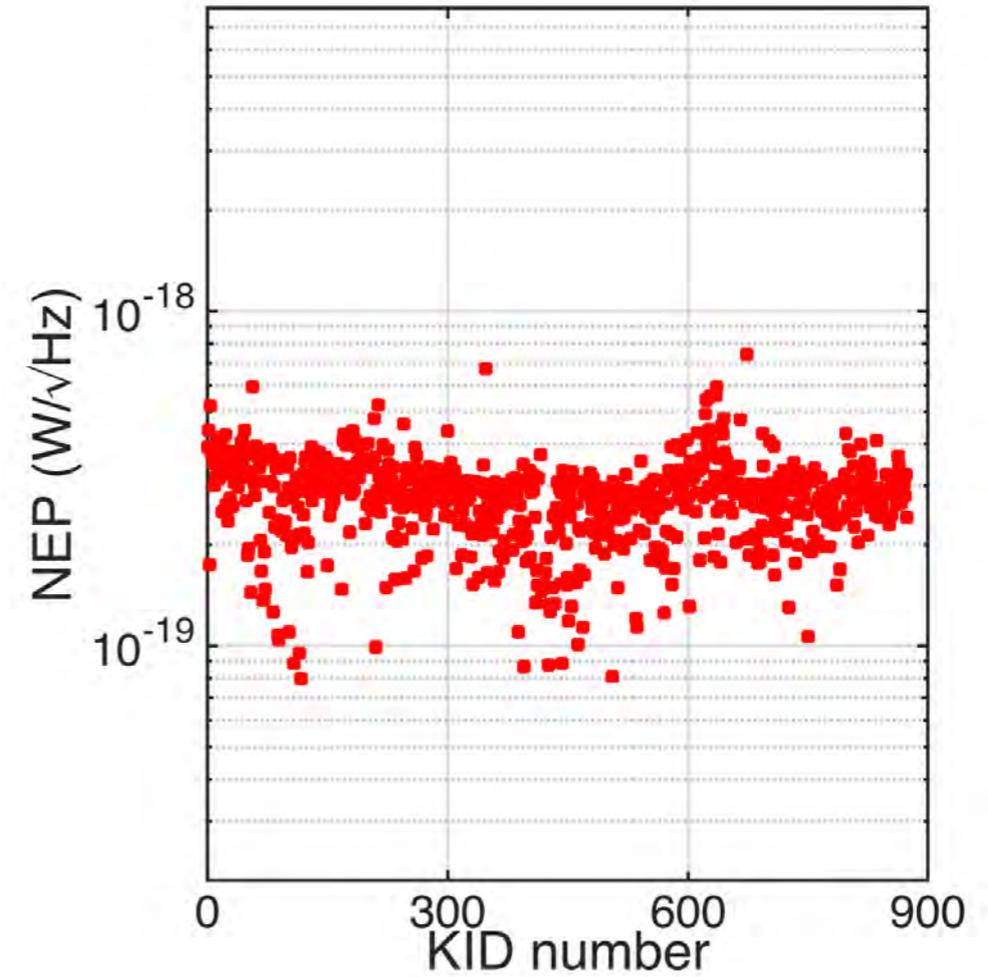
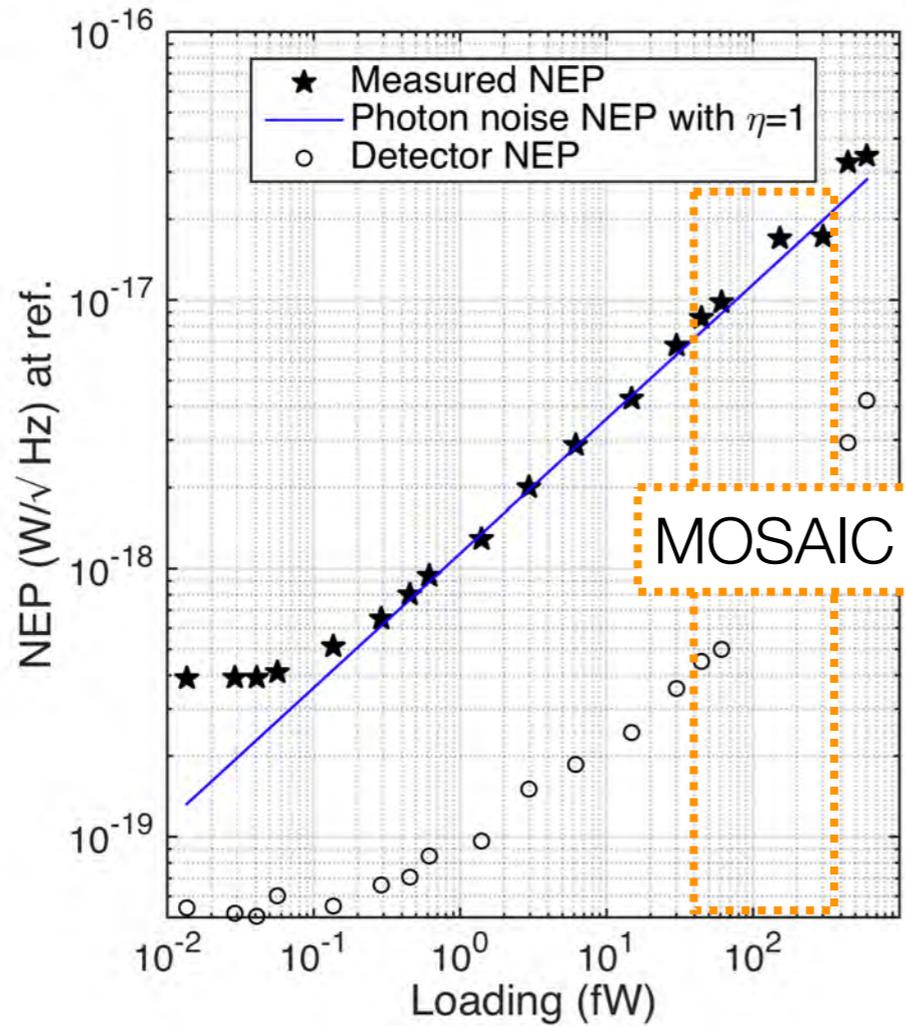
SRON in-house system



MKID + readout *system* sensitivity

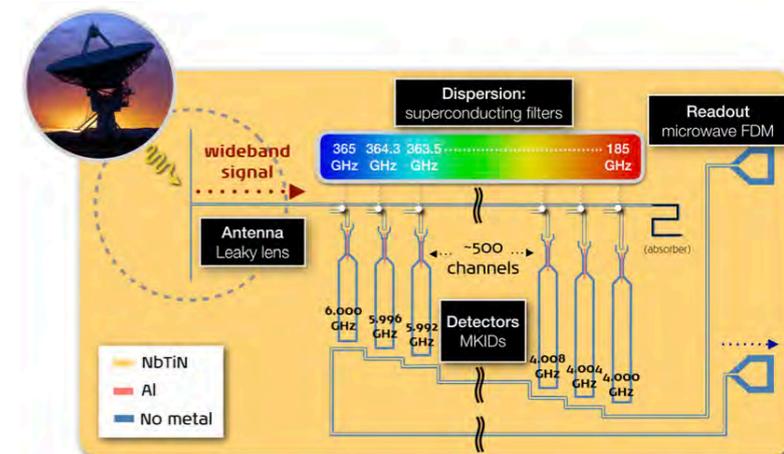
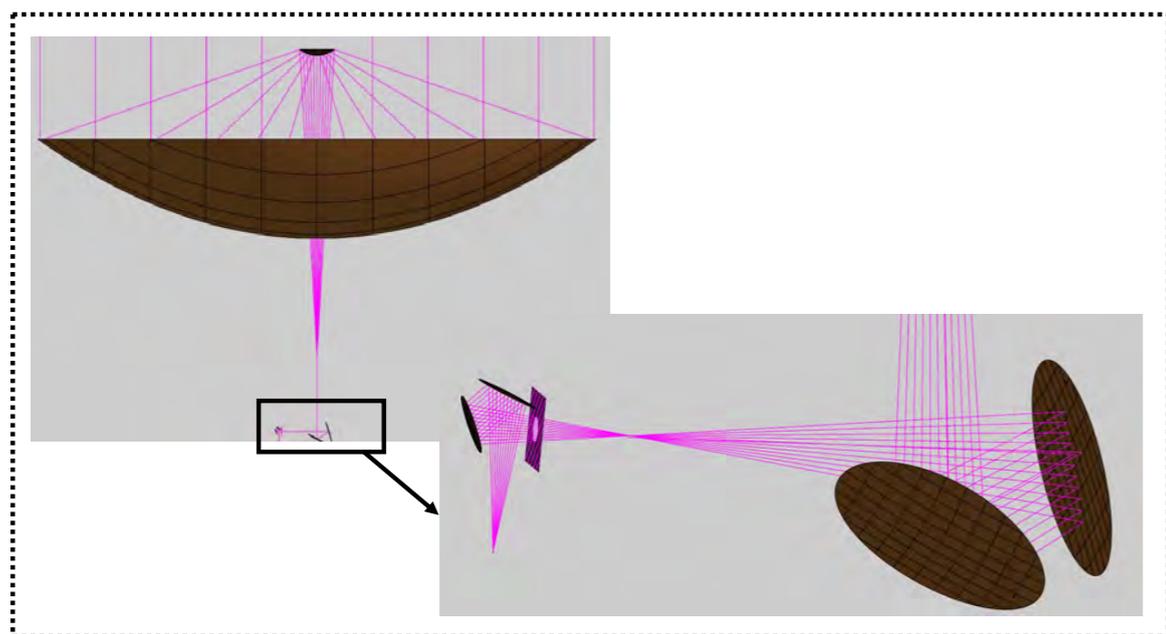
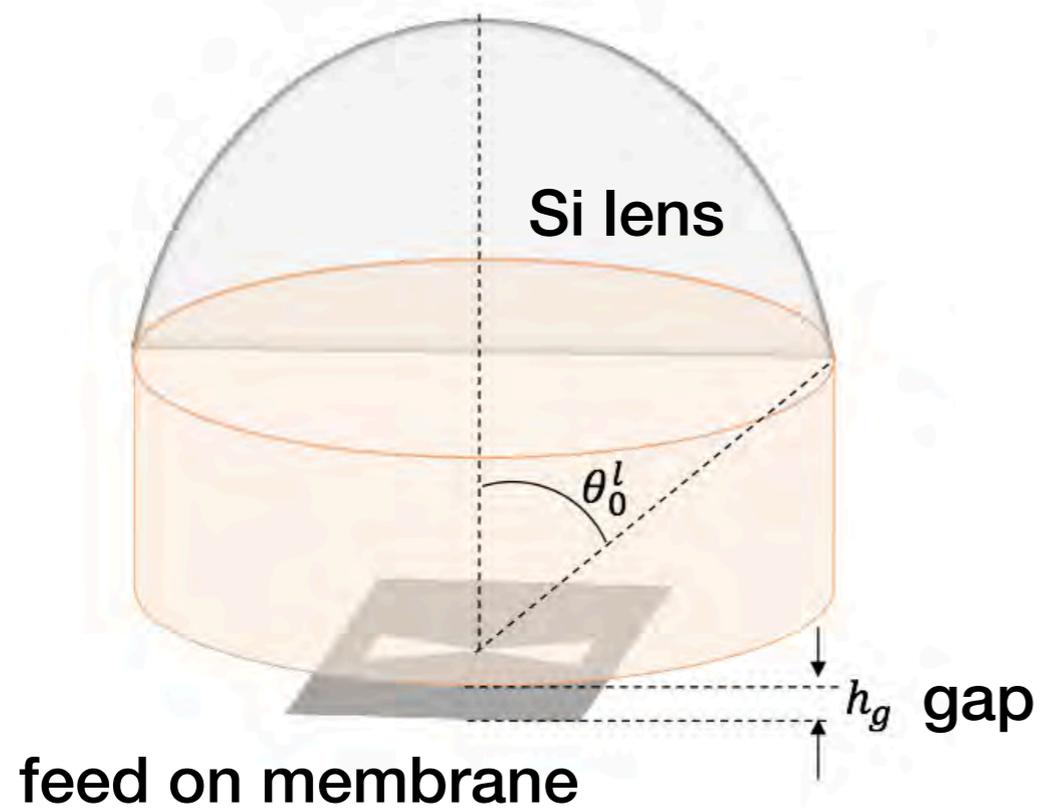
A kilo-pixel imaging system for future space based far-infrared observatories using microwave kinetic inductance detectors

J. J. A. Baselmans^{1,2}, J. Bueno¹, S. J. C. Yates³, O. Yurduseven², N. Llombart², K. Karatsu², A. M. Baryshev^{3,4}, L. Ferrari², A. Endo^{2,5}, D. J. Thoen², P. J. de Visser¹, R. M. J. Janssen^{5,6}, V. Murugesan¹, E. F. C. Driessen⁷, G. Coiffard⁷, J. Martin-Pintado⁸, P. Hargrave⁹, and M. Griffin⁹.

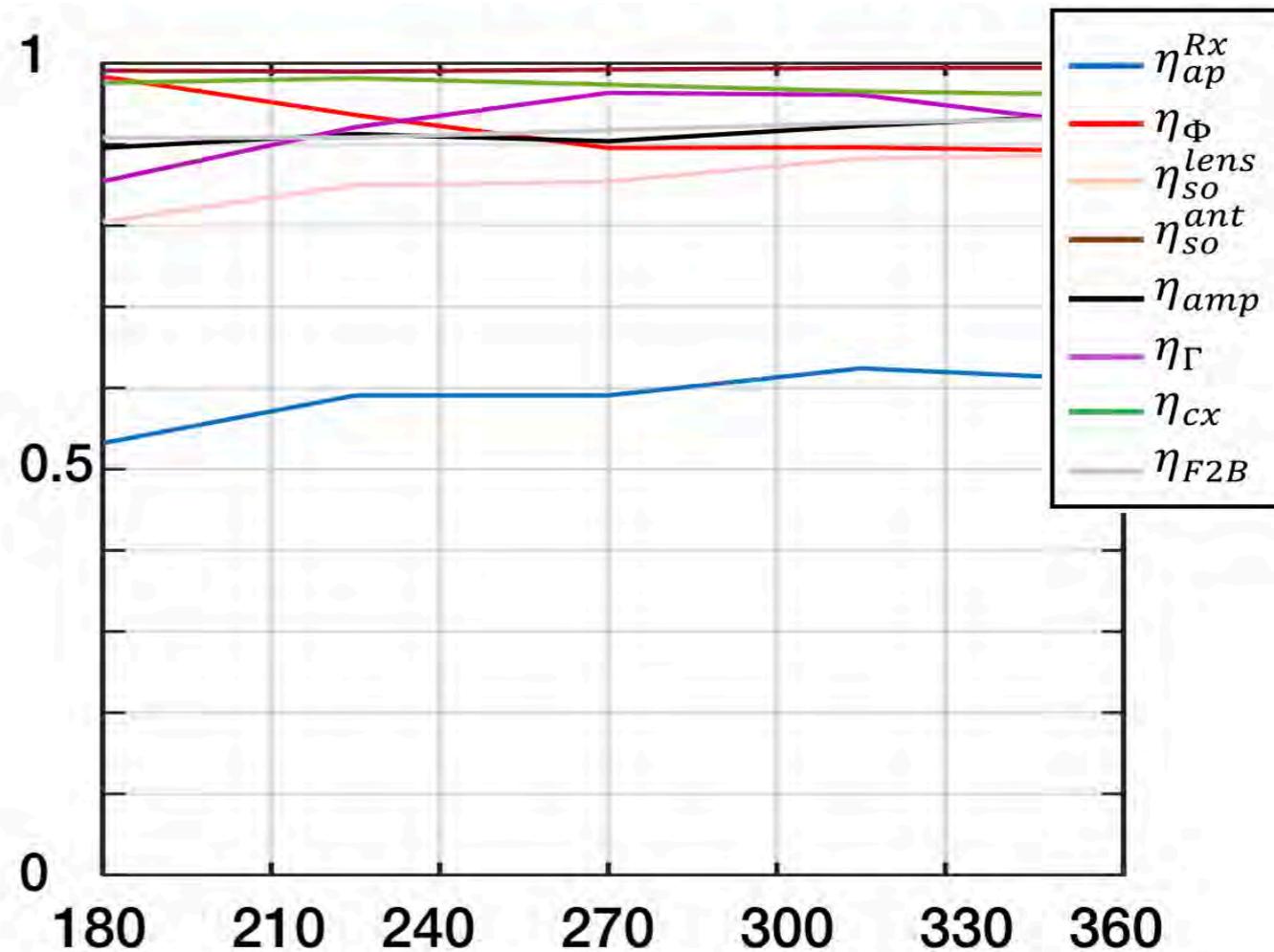


Broad band Antenna

New concept: Leaky-wave antenna



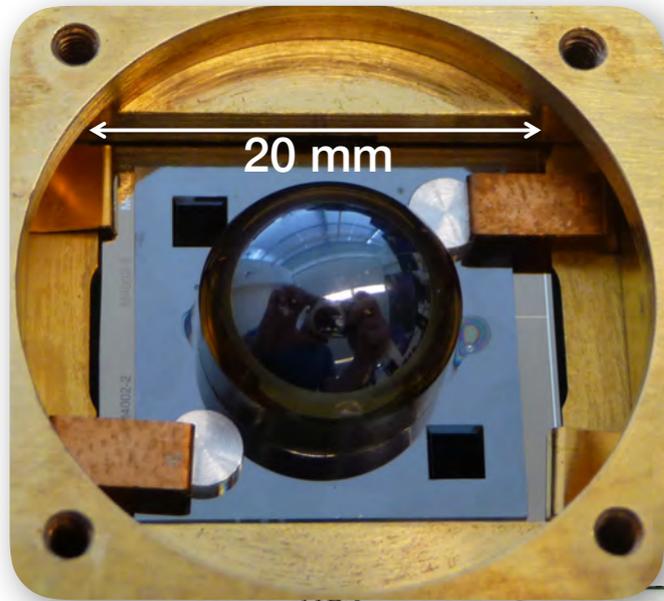
Simulated performance full optics



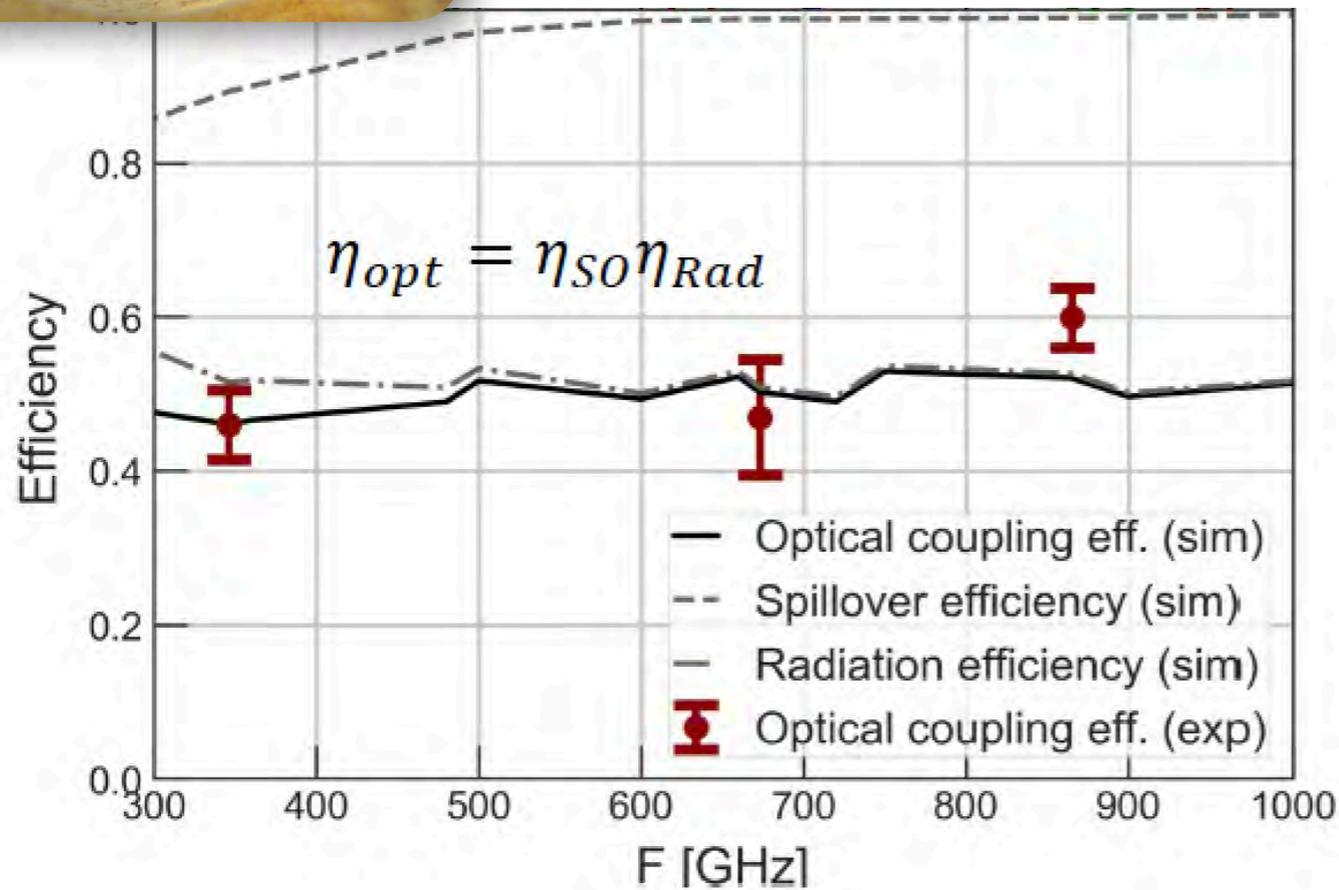
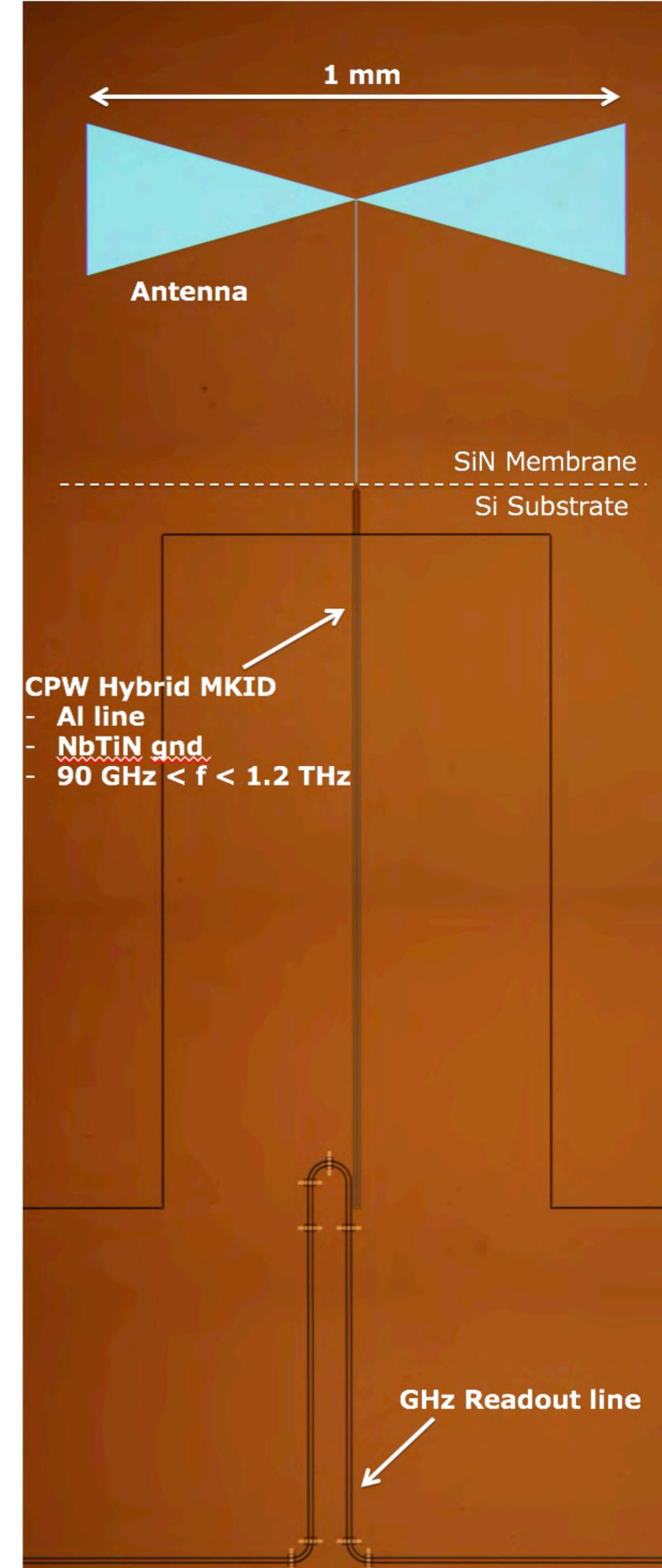
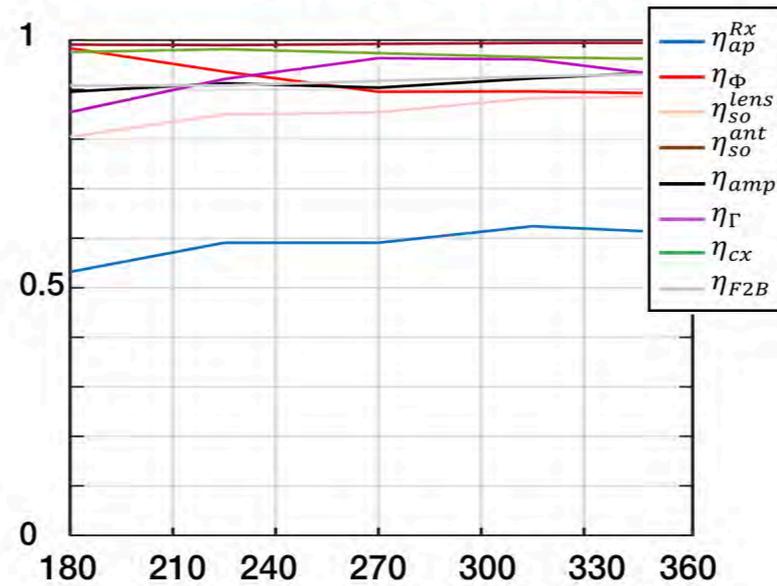
Broad band Antenna

Experimental validation

- 1:3 bandwidth
- efficiency as predicted



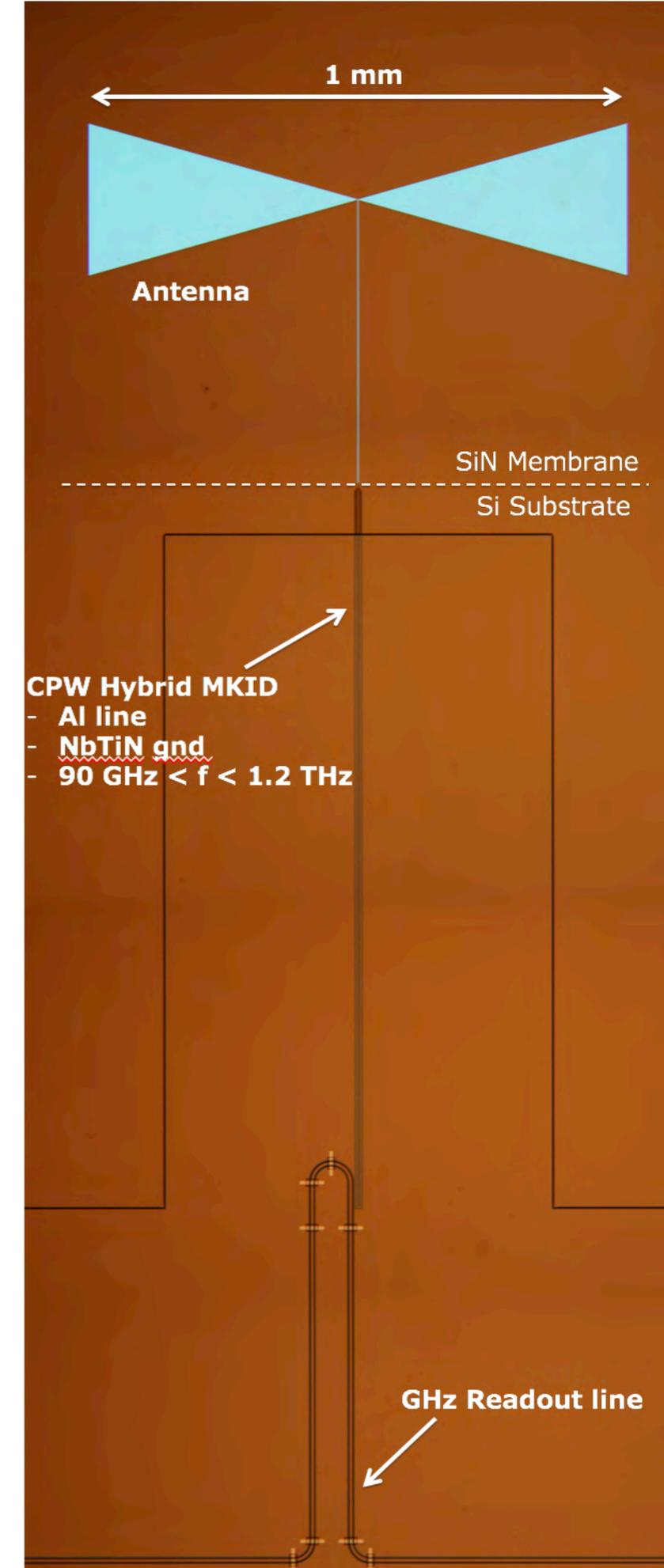
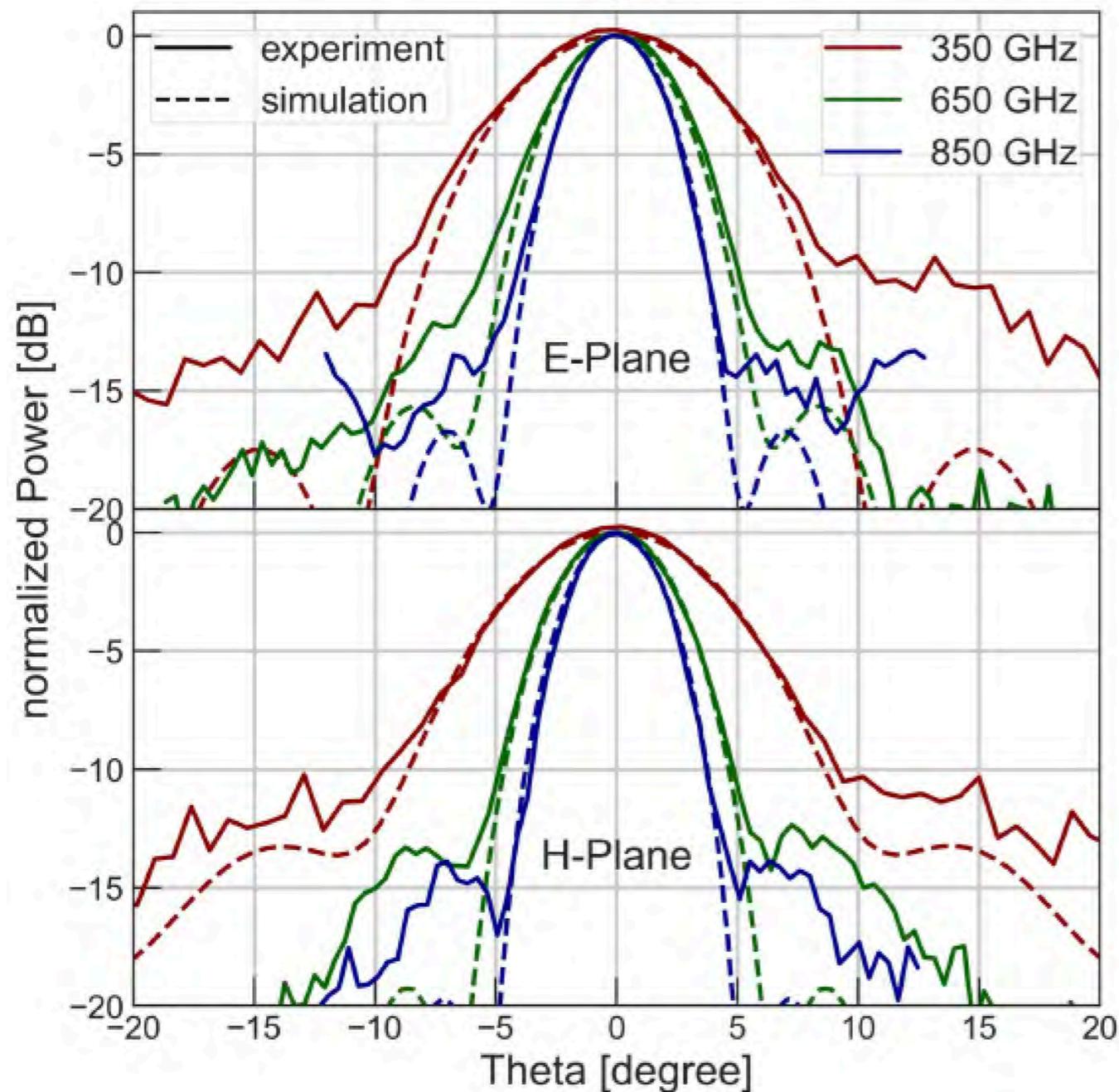
Simulated coupling full optics



Broad band Antenna

Experimental validation

- x 3 bandwidth
- efficiency as predicted
- Lens - antenna patterns are good and follow simulations



MOSAIC

Large Japanese - Dutch team

- Building upon Herschel - HIFI, ALMA and Doshima heritage

Proposing ~25 pixel imaging spectrometer for the LMT

- 185-365 GHz, $R = 500$, (part) steerable
- synergetic with existing mm-wave spectroscopic LMT instruments and Doshima @ ASTE

